### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FISCAL RESPONSIBILITY.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the 2010-2013 tax
- 2 review commission concluded that a comprehensive review of
- 3 Hawaii's tax structure was necessary to determine how the tax
- 4 structure fared during the great recession of 2008-2010 and
- 5 whether the tax structure was adequate to meet the needs of the
- 6 twenty-first century.
- 7 One recommendation of the tax review commission was to
- 8 establish a commission similar to the federal government's
- 9 National Commission on Fiscal Responsibility and Reform, also
- 10 known as the Simpson-Bowles Commission, with authority to review
- 11 and make recommendations on expenditures and revenue
- 12 enhancement.
- 13 The tax review commission noted that the tax burden on
- 14 Hawaii's taxpayers would be severe if the approach was solely to
- 15 enhance revenue. Therefore, the expenditure component must be
- 16 part of a solution that promotes long-term financial stability
- 17 and prosperity for the State and its residents.



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1	1116 [	Jurpose of this ACT is to establish a commission with
2	the author	rity to review and make recommendations on
3	expenditu	res, revenue enhancement, and improving tax policy.
4	SECT	ION 2. (a) There is established a temporary state
5	commission	n on fiscal responsibility within the department of
6	taxation b	for administrative purposes.
7	(b)	The state commission on fiscal responsibility shall
8	consist of	f the following members:
9	(1)	Two members to be appointed by the governor, at least
10		one of whom is currently serving or has formerly
11		served on the state council on revenues;
12	(2)	Two members of the senate, to be appointed by the
13		president of the senate, one of whom shall serve as
14		co-chair of the commission;
15	(3)	Two members of the house of representatives, to be
16		appointed by the speaker of the house of
17		representatives, one of whom shall serve as co-chair
18		of the commission;
19	(4)	The director of taxation or the director's designee;
20	(5)	The director of finance or the director's designee;

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1	(6)	One	representat	ive	from	a	nonprofit	legal	services
2		prov	vider; and						

- (7) One representative from a nonprofit organization whose mission includes analyzing and examining tax and spending policies at the state and local government levels in Hawaii.
- 7 (c) The commission shall:
- 8 (1) Identify policies for the State to improve revenue
  9 enhancement in the medium term and achieve fiscal
  10 security over the long term;
- 11 (2) Research and propose recommendations related to state 12 spending; and
- (3) Identify steps needed to improve tax policy to create
   a more balanced and progressive tax structure.
- (d) Members of the commission shall serve without
  compensation, but shall be reimbursed for necessary expenses,
  including travel expenses, incurred in the performance of their
  official duties.
- 19 (e) The commission shall submit a report of its findings
  20 and recommendations to the legislature no later than twenty days
  21 prior to the convening of the regular session of 2025. The

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- 1 report shall require the approval of at least two-thirds of the
- 2 total commission members.
- 3 (f) The commission shall cease to exist on June 30, 2026.
- 4 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2023.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 2 0 2023

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### Report Title:

Commission on Fiscal Responsibility; Taxation; Tax Policy

### Description:

Establishes the Commission on Fiscal Responsibility within the Department of Taxation to review and make recommendations on expenditures, revenue enhancements, and tax policy. Requires a report to the Legislature.

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