A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO AGRICULTURE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawaii's climate,
- 2 with a year-round growing season and ample rain in many areas,
- 3 has several potential advantages for growing plant-based
- 4 materials that can be processed into structural building
- 5 materials. For example, there are types of clumping bamboo that
- 6 can grow very rapidly, with sufficient water, and can be
- 7 processed into building materials that are stronger, more
- 8 flexible, and lighter than timber or steel and can be made more
- 9 fire and termite-resistant than wood. "Hempcrete" developed
- 10 from industrial hemp can substitute for building blocks.
- 11 "Biocements" produced from cyanobacteria (blue-green algae or
- 12 "pond scum") can substitute for Portland cement. The
- 13 legislature further finds that these plant-based materials and
- 14 others could bring green agriculture jobs to Hawaii.
- 15 The legislature further finds that these plant-based
- 16 materials could also help Hawaii meet its net negative carbon
- 17 and greenhouse gas goals because they sequester carbon, whereas

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- 1 production of traditional building materials such as timber,
- 2 steel, and cement emit very large amounts of greenhouse gases.
- 3 The purpose of this Act is to form a working group to
- 4 report on how best to grow plants and develop plant-based
- 5 building materials in Hawaii and provide green jobs, while
- 6 sequestering carbon and other greenhouse gases to help reach the
- 7 State's climate target.
- 8 SECTION 2. (a) There is established a plant-based
- 9 building materials working group to study how best to grow
- 10 plants for development of plant-based building materials in
- 11 Hawaii and provide green agricultural jobs while sequestering
- 12 carbon and other greenhouse gases to help achieve the States
- 13 climate target.
- 14 (b) The working group shall consist of the following:
- 15 (1) The dean and director of the university of Hawaii at
- Manoa college of tropical agriculture and human
- 17 resources or their designee, who shall serve as
- 18 chairperson;
- 19 (2) Four individuals who have expertise in growing or
- 20 producing plant-based building materials, to be
- invited by the dean and director of the university of

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1		Hawaii college of tropical agriculture and human
2		resources;
3	3)	The director of the university of Hawaii at Hilo
4		college of agriculture, forestry, and natural resource
5		management, or their designee;
6	(4)	The chairperson of the board of agriculture, or their
7		designee;
8	(5)	The coordinator of the Hawaii climate change
9		mitigation and adaptation commission;
10	(6)	An expert in building materials, who the chairperson
11		shall invite in consultation with the General
12		Contractors Association of Hawaii; and
13	(7)	Additional members with appropriate specialized
14		expertise, as recommended by the members of the
15		working group, at the discretion of the chairperson.
16	(c)	Members of the working group shall serve without
17	compensat	ion, but shall be reimbursed for reasonable expenses
18	incurred,	including travel expenses. No member of the working
19	group sha	ll be made subject to chapter 84, Hawaii Revised
20	Statutes,	solely because of that member's participation as a
21	member of	the working group.

- 1 (d) The working group shall submit a report of its
- 2 findings and recommendations, and any proposed legislation, to
- 3 the legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening
- 4 of the regular session of 2026.
- 5 (e) The working group shall be dissolved on January 14,
- 6 2026.
- 7 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 2 4 2024

H.B. NO. 2754

Report Title:

Plant-Based Building Materials Working Group; Report

Description:

Establishes a Plant-Based Building Materials Working Group to report on how best to grow plants and develop plant-based building materials in Hawaii and provide economic development and green jobs while sequestering greenhouse gases to help achieve the State's climate target.

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