A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO NEIGHBORHOOD SECURITY WATCH PROGRAMS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that planned communities 2 are a type of common-interest development in which individuals 3 own property within the development, share ownership and use of common property with all other owners, and participate in a 4 5 system of self-governance through an association of the owners 6 within the development. Planned community associations play a 7 vital role in maintaining the character, value, and well-being 8 of planned communities. Planned community associations foster a 9 sense of community and stability for their members by managing 10 common areas; enforcing covenants, conditions, and restrictions; 11 and providing services, amenities, and facilities. Services and 12 amenities may include landscaping; parking lots; swimming pools; 13 athletic facilities, such as tennis, basketball, and volleyball 14 courts; and community spaces, such as party spaces. 15 The legislature further finds that the unique geographical

and social realities of the State demand that planned community

associations go beyond merely ensuring the upkeep of common

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- 1 areas and amenities. As the State's planned communities face
- 2 heightened risks associated with fire hazards, natural
- 3 disasters, and homelessness, a proactive approach to
- 4 neighborhood security becomes an indispensable element of public
- 5 safety. A unified approach to neighborhood security, which
- 6 actively engages residents and leverages their collective
- 7 vigilance, can significantly enhance the safety and peace of
- 8 mind enjoyed by planned community association members and their
- 9 families.
- 10 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to require a
- 11 planned community association to either:
- 12 (1) Develop and adopt program rules for a neighborhood
- 13 security watch program within the association's
- 14 planned community; or
- 15 (2) Allocate a portion of the association's regular
- assessments to fund a neighborhood security watch
- 17 program offered by a qualified third-party
- 18 organization.
- 19 SECTION 2. Chapter 421J, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 20 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
- 21 and to read as follows:

1	" <u>§42</u>	1J-	Neighborhood security watch programs. (a) No
2	later tha	n one	year after the effective date of this Act, an
3	associati	on sh	all either:
4	(1)	Deve	lop and adopt program rules for a neighborhood
5		secu	rity watch program within the association's
6		plan	ned community. The rules shall:
7		<u>(A)</u>	Define the neighborhood security watch program's
8			purpose, scope, and activities;
9		(B)	Establish procedures for volunteer recruitment,
10			training, and operation;
11		(C)	Address data collection, reporting, and
12			communication protocols; and
13		(D)	Ensure compliance with applicable laws and
14			regulations; or
15	(2)	Allo	cate a portion of the association's regular
16		asse	ssments to fund a neighborhood security watch
17		prog	ram offered by a qualified third-party
18		orga	nization.
19	(b)	An a	ssociation that chooses to allocate a portion of
20	its regul	ar as	sessments to a third-party organization shall:

1	<u>(1)</u>	Select an organization that operates a neighborhood
2		security watch program that meets the criteria
3		established in subsection (a)(1); and
4	(2)	Provide clear and transparent information to members
5		about the neighborhood security watch program,
6		including the amount of the regular assessments
7		allocated and the services provided by.
8	<u>(c)</u>	Before adopting program rules or allocating a portion
9	of the as	sociation's regular assessments, an association shall
10	hold at l	east one public meeting, duly noticed in accordance
11	with sect	ion 421J-3.5, to:
12	(1)	Inform members of the options outlined in subsection
13		<u>(a);</u>
14	(2)	Provide an opportunity for members to ask questions
15		and provide input; and
16	(3)	Discuss the proposed program rules or selected program
17		offered by a qualified third-party organization.
18	(d)	This section shall not apply to associations
19	consistin	g of less than one thousand members.

1	(e) The department of commerce and consumer affairs shall				
2	enforce this section. An association may apply to the				
3	department for an exemption from this section on the basis that:				
4	(1) Implementing a neighborhood security watch program is				
5	not feasible or appropriate for the association's				
6	planned community; or				
7	(2) The association is already engaged in alternative				
8	community safety initiatives that are demonstrably				
9	effective.				
10	(f) For purposes of this section, "neighborhood security				
11	watch program" means a voluntary program in which residents of a				
12	neighborhood observe and report suspicious activity to law				
13	enforcement agencies."				
14	SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.				
15	SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.				
16	INTRODUCED BY: JAN 2 4 2024				
	JAN 2 4 2024				

2024-0831 HB HMSO

Report Title:

Planned Community Associations; Neighborhood Security Watch Programs; Establishment; Regular Assessments

Description:

Requires planned community associations to either develop and adopt program rules for a neighborhood security watch program within the association's planned community or allocate a portion of the association's regular assessments to fund a neighborhood security watch program offered by a qualified third-party organization, no later than one year after the effective date of this Act.

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