A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TEACHER LOANS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that providing a high-
- 2 quality education to Hawaii's students allows future generations
- 3 to succeed. However, the high cost of living in the State is a
- 4 significant concern that contributes to the State's chronic
- 5 teacher shortage. Teachers often incur higher expenses to
- 6 purchase essential and additional classroom supplies, often with
- 7 personal funds, to support their students. Additionally, as
- 8 Hawaii's teachers are among the lowest paid in the United States
- 9 when considering the cost of living, the department of education
- 10 experiences persistent difficulties with teacher recruitment and
- 11 retention.
- 12 The legislature further finds that recruiting teachers to
- 13 fill vital positions in Hawaii's schools is extremely difficult.
- 14 Due to the high cost of living in the State, acquiring housing
- 15 can be a significant obstacle to accepting a position as a
- 16 teacher. Additionally, the payroll lag that new state employees
- 17 experience exasperates the difficulty in finding teachers to

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- 1 fill these essential positions. A program that incentivizes
- 2 teachers to move to areas having hard-to-fill positions will
- 3 give the students at Hawaii's public schools a better
- 4 educational experience.
- 5 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to provide for the
- 6 repayment of student loans for teachers who teach in a hard-to-
- 7 staff teaching positions, and to forgive these loans if the
- 8 teacher becomes a licensed teacher in Hawaii or if the teacher
- 9 commits to teach or has taught for three years at a Hawaii
- 10 public school or public charter school.
- 11 SECTION 2. Chapter 302A, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 12 amended by adding a two new sections to be appropriately
- 13 designated and to read as follows:
- "§302A-A Teacher loans; forgiveness. (a) There is
- 15 established the teacher loan forgiveness program to be
- 16 administered by the department, in partnership with a financial
- 17 institution whose operations are principally conducted in
- 18 Hawaii, to provide financial support to teachers who have
- 19 obtained student loans to attend a college in the university of
- 20 Hawaii system and become, or have become, a licensed teacher in

| 1 | <u>Hawaii or</u> | to t | eachers who commit to teach as a full-time teacher |
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| 2 | for three | year | s in: |
| 3 | (1) | <u>The</u> | Hawaii public school system, including public |
| 4 | | char | ter schools, in a hard-to-staff position including |
| 5 | | spec | ial education, regular education shortage |
| 6 | | cate | gories, or Title 1 schools, and in one of the |
| 7 | | foll | owing capacities: |
| 8 | | <u>(A)</u> | As an elementary school teacher teaching in the |
| 9 | | | field of elementary education who has met |
| 10 | | | licensing standards as set forth by the Hawaii |
| 11 | | | teacher standards board; or |
| 12 | | <u>(B)</u> | As a secondary school teacher who has met |
| 13 | | | licensing standards as set forth by the Hawaii |
| 14 | | | teacher standards board; or |
| 15 | (2) | <u>At a</u> | school located in a rural area in the State, as |
| 16 | | <u>dete</u> : | rmined by the superintendent. |
| 17 | (b) | Elig | ibility shall be determined by the department with |
| 18 | priority : | for te | eachers who: |
| 19 | (1) | <u>Are</u> | teaching in, or accept a position in, a hard-to- |
| 20 | | staf | f area, complex, or school; or |

| 1 | (2) Accept a position at a natu-to-stall school in a |
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| 2 | different complex area in Hawaii. |
| 3 | (c) Amounts to be distributed to each recipient shall be |
| 4 | determined by the department and shall not exceed \$50,000 per |
| 5 | recipient; provided that the maximum allowable amount to be |
| 6 | distributed to a recipient shall be determined by the amount |
| 7 | borrowed for the recipient's student loans. |
| 8 | (d) Liability for repayment of a distribution shall be |
| 9 | canceled upon the death or permanent total disability of the |
| 10 | borrower. |
| 11 | (e) Upon a showing of proof that the borrower became a |
| 12 | licensed teacher in Hawaii or has committed to teach in the |
| 13 | Hawaii public school system pursuant to subsection (a)(1) or (2) |
| 14 | for three years, the funds distributed to repay the student |
| 15 | loans shall be forgiven. |
| 16 | (f) If a loan forgiveness recipient fails to become a |
| 17 | licensed teacher in Hawaii or commit to teach in the Hawaii |
| 18 | public school system for three years, then the loan forgiveness |
| 19 | recipient shall repay the funds distributed for the repayment of |
| 20 | student loans at terms determined by the department; provided |
| 21 | that the terms shall be disclosed before the distribution is |

| 1 | made, the interest rate shall not exceed per cent, and the | | | | |
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| 2 | repayment term shall not exceed years. | | | | |
| 3 | (g) In accordance with chapter 103D, the department may | | | | |
| 4 | enter into written contracts with collection agencies for the | | | | |
| 5 | purpose of collecting delinquent loans. All payments collected, | | | | |
| 6 | exclusive of a collection agency's commissions, shall revert, | | | | |
| 7 | and be credited, to the teacher loan program revolving fund. A | | | | |
| 8 | collection agency that enters into a written contract with the | | | | |
| 9 | department for the collection of delinquent loans pursuant to | | | | |
| 10 | this section may collect a commission from the debtor in | | | | |
| 11 | accordance with the terms of, and up to the amounts authorized | | | | |
| 12 | in, the written contract. | | | | |
| 13 | §302A-B Teacher loan program revolving fund. There is | | | | |
| 14 | established the teacher loan program revolving fund, for the | | | | |
| 15 | purpose of providing loans pursuant to section 302A-A. | | | | |
| 16 | Appropriations made by the legislature, private contributions, | | | | |
| 17 | repayment of loans, including interest and payments received on | | | | |
| 18 | account of principal, and moneys from other sources shall be | | | | |
| 19 | deposited into the revolving fund and shall be expended by the | | | | |
| 20 | department. An amount from the revolving fund not exceeding | | | | |
| 21 | five per cent of the total amount of outstanding loans may be | | | | |

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2 administering the revolving fund." 3 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general 4 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ 5 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2024-2025 for 6 deposit into the teacher loan program revolving fund. 7 SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the teacher loan 8 program revolving fund the sum of \$ or so much thereof 9 as may be necessary for fiscal year 2024-2025 for the teacher 10 loan program established pursuant to section 2 of this Act. 11 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of 12 education for the purposes of this Act. 13 SECTION 5. In accordance with section 9 of article VII of 14 the Hawaii State Constitution and sections 37-91 and 37-93, 15 Hawaii Revised Statutes, the legislature has determined that the 16 appropriations contained in H.B. No. , will cause the state **17** general fund expenditure ceiling for fiscal year 2024-2025 to be 18 exceeded by \$ or per cent. In addition, the 19 appropriation contained in this Act will cause the general fund 20 expenditure ceiling for fiscal year 2024-2025 to be further exceeded by \$ or per cent. The combined total 21

used by the department for administrative expenses incurred in

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- 1 amount of general fund appropriations contained in only these
- 2 two Acts will cause the state general fund expenditure ceiling
- 3 for fiscal year 2024-2025 to be exceeded by
- 4 \$ or per cent. The reasons for exceeding the
- 5 general fund expenditure ceiling are that:
- 6 (1) The appropriation made in this Act is necessary to
- 7 serve the public interest; and
- **8** (2) The appropriation made in this Act meets the needs
- 9 addressed by this Act.
- 10 SECTION 6. In codifying the new sections added by section
- 11 2 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute
- 12 appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating
- 13 the new sections in this Act.
- 14 SECTION 7. New statutory material is underscored.
- 15 SECTION 8. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.

Report Title:

Department of Education; Teacher Loans; Loan Forgiveness; Teacher Incentives; Appropriation; Expenditure Ceiling

Description:

Establishes a teacher loan program to encourage individuals to become teachers in hard-to-staff positions of Department of Education schools. Allows a loan to be forgiven for teachers who become, or have become, a licensed teacher in Hawaii or for teachers who will commit to teach for three years at a Hawaii public school or public charter school. Effective 7/1/3000. (HD1)

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