HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2024 STATE OF HAWAII H.B. NO. <sup>2505</sup> H.D. 1

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO LAND USE.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECT	ION 1. The legislature finds that the State is								
2	constitutionally required to conserve and protect agricultural									
3	lands, pr	ands, promote diversified agriculture, increase agricultural								
4	self-sufficiency, and assure the availability of agriculturally									
5	suitable lands. To fulfill this mandate, the legislature									
6	established policies and incentives for the designation of lands									
7	as important agricultural lands. Important agricultural lands									
8	are those lands that:									
9	(1)	(1) Are capable of producing sustained high agricultural								
10		yields when treated and managed according to accepted								
11		farming methods and technology;								
12	(2)	Contribute to the State's economic base and produce								
13		agricultural commodities for export or local								
14		consumption; or								
15	(3)	Are needed to promote the expansion of agricultural								
16		activities and income for the future, even if								
17		currently not in production.								

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1 As of September 4, 2020, 136,489 acres have been designated 2 as important agricultural lands across the State. The 3 predominant agricultural uses on these lands include coffee, 4 taro, biomass production for renewable energy, cattle ranching, 5 and diversified crops. There are many incentives for important 6 agricultural lands, including the authority to develop farm 7 dwellings and employee housing on the lands, a refundable tax 8 credit, a loan guaranty, and expedited processing. 9 However, the legislature finds that there may be 10 individuals who abuse the important agricultural land 11 designation system for its incentives. Individuals who use 12 their important agricultural lands for unintended purposes are 13 undermining the State's objective to support a diversity of 14 agricultural activities and opportunities that expand 15 agricultural income and job opportunities and increase 16 agricultural self-sufficiency for current and future 17 generations. The legislature believes that those who exploit 18 their important agricultural lands designation for personal or 19 financial gain should be subjected to enhanced penalties. The purpose of this Act is to: 20

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1	(1)	Increase	the	fines	for	violations	of	land	use	laws;
2		and								

3 (2) Impose enhanced fines for developers and owners of
4 important agricultural lands who repeatedly use the
5 lands for unintended purposes.

6 SECTION 2. Section 205-13, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 7 amended by amending subsections (a) and (b) to read as follows: 8 "[+](a)[+] Any person who violates any provision [under 9 section 205-4.5, of this chapter, or any [regulation] rule 10 established relating thereto, shall be fined [not] no more than 11 \$5,000[, and any person who violates any other provision of this 12 chapter, or any regulation established relating thereto, shall 13 be fined not more than \$1,000.]; 14 provided that when important agricultural lands are not being 15 used as intended under this chapter, the developers and owners 16 of the important agricultural lands shall be fined: 17 For a second violation, \$20,000; and (1) 18 (2) For a third or subsequent violation, \$30,000. 19 [+] (b) [+] If any person cited for a violation under this 20 chapter fails to remove [such] the violation within six months

21 of [such] the citation and the violation continues to exist,



3



1 [such] the person shall be subject to a citation for a new and 2 separate violation. [There shall be a fine of not more than 3 \$5,000 for any additional violation.]" 4 SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were 5 6 begun before its effective date. 7 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed 8 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

9 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.



Report Title: Land Use; Important Agricultural Lands; Fines

#### Description:

Increases the fines for violations of land use laws. Imposes enhanced fines for developers and owners of important agricultural lands who repeatedly use the lands for unintended purposes. Effective 7/1/3000. (HD1)

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