A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO MEDICAL CANNABIS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that existing state law 2 recognizes the beneficial use of cannabis in treating certain 3 debilitating medical conditions, their symptoms, and certain 4 side effects of treatment for these conditions, including severe pain, nausea, muscle spasms, and seizures. Act 241, Session 5 6 Laws of Hawaii 2015, provided patient access to medical cannabis 7 beyond the access that existed before the creation of the dispensary system authorized by the Act. However, the intent of 8 9 the legislature as expressed in that Act was, and continues to 10 be, to expand qualifying patient's access to cannabis rather 11 than to replace existing legal access routes. According to the 12 rapid survey of Hawaii medical cannabis patients and providers 13 conducted by the department of health in 2022, fifty-five per 14 cent of patients indicated that they obtained their cannabis 15 exclusively from a licensed medical cannabis dispensary. This means that up to forty-five per cent of patients obtain their 16 17 cannabis for medical use from other sources, including home

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- 1 cultivation. Part of the justification for establishing the
- 2 medical cannabis dispensary system was that some patients may
- 3 not be able to grow their own supply of medical cannabis due to
- 4 limitations such as disability or lack of space. These patients
- 5 should continue to have multiple options for obtaining medical
- 6 cannabis, including having a primary caregiver grow an adequate
- 7 supply of cannabis for medical use on their behalf.
- 8 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to repeal the
- 9 sunset date of the authorization for primary caregivers to
- 10 cultivate medical cannabis for qualifying patients and clarify
- 11 that primary caregivers may continue to cultivate medical
- 12 cannabis for qualifying patients subject to certain
- 13 restrictions.
- 14 SECTION 2. Section 329-130, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 15 amended to read as follows:
- 16 "\$329-130 Authorized sources of medical cannabis. (a)
- 17 [After December 31, 2024, a] A qualifying patient shall obtain
- 18 medical cannabis or manufactured cannabis products only:
- 19 (1) From a dispensary licensed pursuant to chapter 329D;
- 20 provided that the cannabis shall be purchased and paid
- for at the time of purchase; [or]

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1	(2)	By cultivating cannabis in an amount that does not
2		exceed an adequate supply for the qualifying patient,
3		pursuant to section 329-122; provided that each
4		location used to cultivate cannabis shall be used by
5	•	no more than five qualifying patients [-]; or
6	(3)	From the qualifying patient's primary caregiver who
7		cultivates cannabis in an amount that does not exceed
8		an adequate supply for the qualifying patient pursuant
9		to section 329-122; provided that each location used
10		to cultivate cannabis shall be used to cultivate
11		cannabis for no more than five qualifying patients.
12	[After Dec	cember 31, 2024, no primary caregiver shall be
13	authorized	d to cultivate cannabis for any qualifying patient.
14	-(b)	This section shall not apply to:
15	(1)	A qualifying patient who is a minor or an adult
16		lacking legal capacity and the primary caregiver is
17		the parent, guardian, or person having legal custody
18		of a qualifying patient described in this paragraph;
19		OY

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1	(2) A qualifying patient on any island on which there is
2	no medical cannabis dispensary licensed pursuant to
3	chapter 329D.
4	(e) A qualifying out-of-state patient and a caregiver
5	of a qualifying out-of-state patient shall be authorized to
6	obtain cannabis for medical use only from retail dispensing
7	locations of dispensaries licensed pursuant to chapter 329D."
8	SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
9	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
10	SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

Report Title:

Medical Cannabis; Cultivation; Primary Caregivers

Description:

Repeals the sunset date of the authorization for primary caregivers to cultivate medical cannabis for qualifying patients. Clarifies that primary caregivers may continue to cultivate medical cannabis for qualifying patients subject to certain restrictions. (HD1)

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