A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO INCOME TAX.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	PART I
2	SECTION 1. Section 235-2.4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
3	amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
4	"(a) Section 63 (with respect to taxable income defined)
5	of the Internal Revenue Code shall be operative for the purposes
6	of this chapter, subject to the following:
7	(1) Section 63(c)(1)(B) (relating to the additional
8	standard deduction), $63(c)(1)(C)$ (relating to the real
9	property tax deduction), $63(c)(1)(D)$ (relating to the
10	disaster loss deduction), $63(c)(1)(E)$ (relating to the
11	motor vehicle sales tax deduction), 63(c)(4) (relating
12	to inflation adjustments), 63(c)(7) (defining the real
13	property tax deduction), 63(c)(8) (defining the
14	disaster loss deduction), 63(c)(9) (defining the motor
15	vehicle sales tax deduction), and 63(f) (relating to
16	additional amounts for the aged or blind) of the

1		Internal Revenue Code shall not be operative for
2		purposes of this chapter;
3	(2)	Section 63(c)(2) (relating to the basic standard
4		deduction) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be
5		operative, except that the standard deduction amounts
6		provided therein shall instead mean:
7		(A) \$4,400 in the case of:
8		(i) A joint return as provided by section 235-
9		93; or
10		(ii) A surviving spouse (as defined in section
11		2(a) of the Internal Revenue Code);
12		(B) \$3,212 in the case of a head of household (as
13		defined in section 2(b) of the Internal Revenue
14		Code);
15		(C) \$2,200 in the case of an individual who is not
16		married and who is not a surviving spouse or head
17		of household; [or]
18		(D) \$2,200 in the case of a married individual filing
19		a separate return;
20		(E) For taxable years beginning after December 31,
21		2023:

1	(i) \$8,800 in the case of a joint return as
2	provided by section 235-93 or a surviving
3	spouse (as defined in section 2(a) of the
4	<pre>Internal Revenue Code);</pre>
5	(ii) \$6,424 in the case of a head of household
6	(as defined in section 2(b) of the Internal
7	Revenue Code);
8	(iii) \$4,400 in the case of an individual who is
9	not married and who is not a surviving
10	spouse or head of household; or
11	(iv) \$4,400 in the case of a married individual
12	filing a separate return;
13	(F) For taxable years beginning after December 31,
14	<u>2025:</u>
15	(i) \$16,000 in the case of a joint return as
16	provided by section 235-93 or a surviving
17	spouse (as defined in section 2(a) of the
18	<pre>Internal Revenue Code);</pre>
19	(ii) \$12,000 in the case of a head of household
20	(as defined in section 2(b) of the Internal
21	Revenue Code);

1	<u>(iii)</u>	\$8,000 in the case of an individual who is	
2		not married and who is not a surviving	
3		spouse or head of household; or	
4	(iv)	\$8,000 in the case of a married individual	
5		filing a separate return;	
6	(G) For t	axable years beginning after December 31,	
7	2027:		
8	<u>(i)</u>	\$18,000 in the case of a joint return as	
9		provided by section 235-93 or a surviving	
10		spouse (as defined in section 2(a) of the	
11		<pre>Internal Revenue Code);</pre>	
12	<u>(ii)</u>	\$13,500 in the case of a head of household	
13		(as defined in section 2(b) of the Internal	
14		Revenue Code);	
15	<u>(iii)</u>	\$9,000 in the case of an individual who is	
16		not married and who is not a surviving	
17		spouse or head of household; or	
18	(iv)	\$9,000 in the case of a married individual	
19		filing a separate return;	
20	(H) For t	axable years beginning after December 31,	
21	2029:		

1	(i) $$20,000$ in the case of a joint return as
2	provided by section 235-93 or a surviving
3	spouse (as defined in section 2(a) of the
4	<pre>Internal Revenue Code);</pre>
5	(ii) \$15,000 in the case of a head of household
6	(as defined in section 2(b) of the Internal
7	Revenue Code);
8	(iii) \$10,000 in the case of an individual who is
9	not married and who is not a surviving
10	spouse or head of household; or
11	(iv) \$10,000 in the case of a married individual
12	filing a separate return; and
13	(I) For taxable years beginning after December 31,
14	<u>2030:</u>
15	(i) \$24,000 in the case of a joint return as
16	provided by section 235-93 or a surviving
17	spouse (as defined in section 2(a) of the
18	<pre>Internal Revenue Code);</pre>
19	(ii) \$18,000 in the case of a head of household
20	(as defined in section 2(b) of the Internal
21	Revenue Code);

1	(iii) \$12,000 in the case of an indivi	<u>dual</u> who	is
2	not married and who is not a sur	viving	
3	spouse or head of household; or		
4	4 (iv) \$12,000 in the case of a married	individ	ual
5	filing a separate return;		
6	6 (3) Section 63(c)(5) (limiting the basic stand	ard	
7	7 deduction in the case of certain dependent.	s) of th	e
8	8 Internal Revenue Code shall be operative,	except t	hat
9	9 the limitation shall be the greater of \$50	0 or the	
10	individual's earned income; and		
11	(4) The standard deduction amount for nonreside	ents sha	11
12	2 be calculated pursuant to section 235-5."		
13	3 PART II		
14	4 SECTION 2. Section 235-51, Hawaii Revised State	utes, is	
15	5 amended by amending subsections (a), (b), and (c) to	read as	
16	6 follows:		
17	7 "(a) There is hereby imposed on the taxable inc	come of	
18	8 every:		
19	9 (1) Taxpayer who files a joint return under sec	ction	
20	0 235-93; and		
21	1 (2) Surviving spouse,		

H.B. NO. H.D. S.D. 1

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1
    a tax determined in accordance with the following table:
 2
         In the case of any taxable year beginning after December
 3
    31, 2017:
 4
             If the taxable income is:
                                         The tax shall be:
 5
             Not over $4,800
                                         1.40% of taxable income
 6
             Over $4,800 but
                                        $67.00 plus 3.20% of
 7
              not over $9,600
                                          excess over $4,800
             Over $9,600 but
 8
                                         $221.00 plus 5.50% of
 9
               not over $19,200
                                          excess over $9,600
10
            Over $19,200 but
                                        $749.00 plus 6.40% of
11
               not over $28,800
                                          excess over $19,200
12
            Over $28,800 but
                                         $1,363.00 plus 6.80% of
13
               not over $38,400
                                           excess over $28,800
14
            Over $38,400 but
                                         $2,016.00 plus 7.20% of
15
               not over $48,000
                                          excess over $38,400
16
            Over $48,000 but
                                         $2,707.00 plus 7.60% of
17
               not over $72,000
                                           excess over $48,000
18
            Over $72,000 but
                                      $4,531.00 plus 7.90% of
19
              not over $96,000
                                           excess over $72,000
20
            Over $96,000 but
                                        $6,427.00 plus 8.25% of
21
               not over $300,000
                                          excess over $96,000
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1	Over \$300,000 but	\$23,257.00 plus 9.00% of
2	not over \$350,000	excess over \$300,000
3	Over \$350,000 but	\$27,757.00 plus 10.00% of
4	not over \$400,000	excess over \$350,000
5	Over \$400,000	\$32,757.00 plus 11.00% of
6		excess over \$400,000.
7	In the case of any taxable year	beginning after
8	December 31, 2024:	
9	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
10	Not over \$19,200	1.40% of taxable income
11	Over \$19,200 but	\$269.00 plus 3.20% of
12	not over \$28,800	excess over \$19,200
13	Over \$28,800 but	\$576.00 plus 5.50% of
14	<u>not over \$38,400</u>	excess over \$28,800
15	Over \$38,400 but	\$1,104.00 plus 6.40% of
16	not over \$48,000	excess over \$38,400
17	Over \$48,000 but	\$1,718.00 plus 6.80% of
18	not over \$72,000	excess over \$48,000
19	Over \$72,000 but	\$3,350.00 plus 7.20% of
20	not over \$96,000	excess over \$72,000
21	Over \$96,000 but	\$5,078.00 plus 7.60% of

1	not over \$250,000	excess over \$96,000
2	Over \$250,000 but	\$16,782.00 plus 7.90% of
3	not over \$350,000	excess over \$250,000
4	Over \$350,000 but	\$24,682.00 plus 8.25% of
5	not over \$450,000	excess over \$350,000
6	Over \$450,000 but	\$32,932.00 plus 9.00% of
7	not over \$550,000	excess over \$450,000
8	Over \$550,000 but	\$41,932.00 plus 10.00% of
9	not over \$650,000	excess over \$550,000
10	Over \$650,000	\$51,932.00 plus 11.00% of
11		excess over \$650,000.
12	In the case of any taxable year b	eginning after
13	December 31, 2026:	
14	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
15	Not over \$28,800	1.40% of taxable income
16	Over \$28,800 but	\$403.00 plus 3.20% of
17	not over \$38,400	excess over \$28,800
18	Over \$38,400 but	\$710.00 plus 5.50% of
19	not over \$48,000	excess over \$38,400
20	Over \$48,000 but	\$1,238.00 plus 6.40% of
21	not over \$72,000	excess over \$48,000

1	Over \$72,000 but	\$2,774.00 plus 6.80% of
2	not over \$96,000	excess over \$72,000
3	Over \$96,000 but	\$4,406.00 plus 7.20% of
4	not over \$250,000	excess over \$96,000
5	Over \$250,000 but	\$15,494.00 plus 7.60% of
6	not over \$350,000	excess over \$250,000
7	Over \$350,000 but	\$23,094.00 plus 7.90% of
8	not over \$450,000	excess over \$350,000
9	Over \$450,000 but	\$30,994.00 plus 8.25% of
10	not over \$550,000	excess over \$450,000
11	Over \$550,000 but	\$39,244.00 plus 9.00% of
12	not over \$650,000	excess over \$550,000
13	Over \$650,000 but	\$48,244.00 plus 10.00% of
14	not over \$800,000	excess over \$650,000
15	Over \$800,000	\$63,244.00 plus 11.00% of
16		excess over \$800,000.
17	In the case of any taxable year	beginning after
18	December 31, 2028:	
19	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
20	Not over \$38,400	1.40% of taxable income
21	Over \$38,400 but	\$538.00 plus 3.20% of

1	<u>not over \$48,000</u>	excess over \$38,400
2	Over \$48,000 but	\$845.00 plus 5.50% of
3	not over \$72,000	excess over \$48,000
4	Over \$72,000 but	\$2,165.00 plus 6.40% of
5	not over \$96,000	excess over \$72,000
6	Over \$96,000 but	\$3,701.00 plus 6.80% of
7	not over \$250,000	excess over \$96,000
8	Over \$250,000 but	\$14,173.00 plus 7.20% of
9	not over \$350,000	excess over \$250,000
10	Over \$350,000 but	\$21,373.00 plus 7.60% of
11	not over \$450,000	excess over \$350,000
12	Over \$450,000 but	\$28,973.00 plus 7.90% of
13	not over \$550,000	excess over \$450,000
14	Over \$550,000 but	\$36,873.00 plus 8.25% of
15	not over \$650,000	excess over \$550,000
16	Over \$650,000 but	\$45,123.00 plus 9.00% of
17	not over \$800,000	excess over \$650,000
18	Over \$800,000 but	\$58,623.00 plus 10.00% of
19	not over \$950,000	excess over \$800,000
20	Over \$950,000	\$73,623.00 plus 11.00% of
21		excess over \$950,000.

H.B. NO. H.D. 1 S.D. 1

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1
         (b) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of every
 2
    head of a household a tax determined in accordance with the
 3
    following table:
 4
         In the case of any taxable year beginning after
 5
    December 31, 2017:
 6
             If the taxable income is: The tax shall be:
 7
             Not over $3,600
                                         1.40% of taxable income
 8
             Over $3,600 but
                                          $50.00 plus 3.20% of
 9
               not over $7,200
                                           excess over $3,600
10
            Over $7,200 but
                                          $166.00 plus 5.50% of
11
               not over $14,400
                                            excess over $7,200
12
             Over $14,400 but
                                          $562.00 plus 6.40% of
13
               not over $21,600
                                            excess over $14,400
14
            Over $21,600 but
                                          $1,022.00 plus 6.80% of
15
               not over $28,800
                                            excess over $21,600
16
             Over $28,800 but
                                          $1,512.00 plus 7.20% of
17
               not over $36,000
                                            excess over $28,800
             Over $36,000 but
18
                                         $2,030.00 plus 7.60% of
19
               not over $54,000
                                           excess over $36,000
20
             Over $54,000 but
                                       $3,398.00 plus 7.90% of
21
               not over $72,000
                                            excess over $54,000
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1	Over \$72,000 but	\$4,820.00 plus 8.25% of
2	not over \$225,000	excess over \$72,000
3	Over \$225,000 but	\$17,443.00 plus 9.00% of
4	not over \$262,500	excess over \$225,000
5	Over \$262,500 but	\$20,818.00 plus 10.00% of
6	not over \$300,000	excess over \$262,500
7	Over \$300,000	\$24,568.00 plus 11.00% of
8		excess over \$300,000.
9	In the case of any taxable year b	eginning after
10	December 31, 2024:	·
11	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
12	Not over \$14,400	1.40% of taxable income
13	Over \$14,400 but	\$202.00 plus 3.20% of
14	not over \$21,600	excess over \$14,400
15	Over \$21,600 but	\$432.00 plus 5.50% of
16	not over \$28,800	excess over \$21,600
17	Over \$28,800 but	\$828.00 plus 6.40% of
18	not over \$36,000	excess over \$28,800
19	Over \$36,000 but	\$1,289.00 plus 6.80% of
20	not over \$54,000	excess over \$36,000
21	Over \$54,000 but	\$2,513.00 plus 7.20% of

1	not over \$72,000	excess over \$54,000
2	Over \$72,000 but	\$3,809.00 plus 7.60% of
3	not over \$187,500	excess over \$72,000
4	Over \$187,500 but	\$12,587.00 plus 7.90% of
5	not over \$262,500	excess over \$187,500
6	Over \$262,500 but	\$18,512.00 plus 8.25% of
7	not over \$337,500	excess over \$262,500
8	Over \$337,500 but	\$24,699.00 plus 9.00% of
9	not over \$412,500	excess over \$337,500
10	Over \$412,500 but	\$31,449.00 plus 10.00% of
11	not over \$487,500	excess over \$412,500
12	Over \$487,500	\$38,949.00 plus 11.00% of
13		excess over \$487,500.
14	In the case of any taxable year	beginning after
15	<u>December 31, 2026:</u>	
16	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
17	Not over \$21,600	1.40% of taxable income
18	Over \$21,600 but	\$302.00 plus 3.20% of
19	not over \$28,800	excess over \$21,600
20	Over \$28,800 but	\$533.00 plus 5.50% of
21	not over \$36,000	excess over \$28,800

1	Over \$36,000 but	\$929.00 plus 6.40% of
2	not over \$54,000	excess over \$36,000
3	Over \$54,000 but	\$2,081.00 plus 6.80% of
4	not over \$72,000	excess over \$54,000
5	Over \$72,000 but	\$3,305.00 plus 7.20% of
6	not over \$187,500	excess over \$72,000
7	Over \$187,500 but	\$11,621.00 plus 7.60% of
8	not over \$262,500	excess over \$187,500
9	Over \$262,500 but	\$17,321.00 plus 7.90% of
10	not over \$337,500	excess over \$262,500
11	Over \$337,500 but	\$23,246.00 plus 8.25% of
12	not over \$412,500	excess over \$337,500
13	Over \$412,500 but	\$29,433.00 plus 9.00% of
14	not over \$487,500	excess over \$412,500
15	Over \$487,500 but	\$36,183.00 plus 10.00% of
16	not over \$600,000	excess over \$487,500
17	Over \$600,000	\$47,433.00 plus 11.00% of
18		excess over \$600,000.

1	In the case of any taxable year	beginning after
2	December 31, 2028:	
3	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
4	Not over \$28,800	1.40% of taxable income
5	Over \$28,800 but	\$403.00 plus 3.20% of
6	not over \$36,000	excess over \$28,800
7	Over \$36,000 but	\$634.00 plus 5.50% of
8	not over \$54,000	excess over \$36,000
9	Over \$54,000 but	\$1,624.00 plus 6.40% of
10	not over \$72,000	excess over \$54,000
11	Over \$72,000 but	\$2,776.00 plus 6.80% of
12	not over \$187,500	excess over \$72,000
13	Over \$187,500 but	\$10,630.00 plus 7.20% of
14	not over \$262,500	excess over \$187,500
15	Over \$262,500 but	\$16,030.00 plus 7.60% of
16	not over \$337,500	excess over \$262,500
17	Over \$337,500 but	\$21,730.00 plus 7.90% of
18	not over \$412,500	excess over \$337,500
19	Over \$412,500 but	\$27,655.00 plus 8.25% of
20	not over \$487,500	excess over \$412,500
21	Over \$487,500 but	\$33,842.00 plus 9.00% of

1	not over \$600,000	excess over \$487,500
2	Over \$600,000 but	\$43,967.00 plus 10.00% of
3	not over \$712,500	excess over \$600,000
4	Over \$712,500	\$55,217.00 plus 11.00% of
5		excess over \$712,500.
6	(c) There is hereby imposed on the	ne taxable income of (1)
7	every unmarried individual (other than a surviving spouse, or	
8	the head of a household) and (2) on the taxable income of every	
9	married individual who does not make a single return jointly	
10	with the individual's spouse under section 235-93 a tax	
11	determined in accordance with the following table:	
12	In the case of any taxable year beginning after	
13	December 31, 2017:	
14	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
15	Not over \$2,400	1.40% of taxable income
16	Over \$2,400 but	\$34.00 plus 3.20% of
17	not over \$4,800	excess over \$2,400
18	Over \$4,800 but	\$110.00 plus 5.50% of
19	not over \$9,600	excess over \$4,800
20	Over \$9,600 but	\$374.00 plus 6.40% of
21	not over \$14,400	excess over \$9,600

1	Over \$14,400 but	\$682.00 plus 6.80% of
2	not over \$19,200	excess over \$14,400
3	Over \$19,200 but	\$1,008.00 plus 7.20% of
4	not over \$24,000	excess over \$19,200
5	Over \$24,000 but	\$1,354.00 plus 7.60% of
6	not over \$36,000	excess over \$24,000
7	Over \$36,000 but	\$2,266.00 plus 7.90% of
8	not over \$48,000	excess over \$36,000
9	Over \$48,000 but	\$3,214.00 plus 8.25% of
10	not over \$150,000	excess over \$48,000
11	Over \$150,000 but	\$11,629.00 plus 9.00% of
12	not over \$175,000	excess over \$150,000
13	Over \$175,000 but	\$13,879.00 plus 10.00% of
14	not over \$200,000	excess over \$175,000
15	Over \$200,000	\$16,379.00 plus 11.00% of
16		excess over \$200,000.
17	In the case of any taxable year	beginning after
18	December 31, 2024:	
19	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
20	Not over \$9,600	1.40% of taxable income
21	Over \$9,600 but	\$134.00 plus 3.20% of

1	not over \$14,400	excess over \$9,600
2	Over \$14,400 but	\$288.00 plus 5.50% of
3	not over \$19,200	excess over \$14,400
4	Over \$19,200 but	\$552.00 plus 6.40% of
5	not over \$24,000	excess over \$19,200
6	Over \$24,000 but	\$859.00 plus 6.80% of
7	not over \$36,000	excess over \$24,000
8	Over \$36,000 but	\$1,675.00 plus 7.20% of
9	not over \$48,000	excess over \$36,000
10	Over \$48,000 but	\$2,539.00 plus 7.60% of
11	not over \$125,000	excess over \$48,000
12	Over \$125,000 but	\$8,391.00 plus 7.90% of
13	not over \$175,000	excess over \$125,000
14	Over \$175,000 but	\$12,341.00 plus 8.25% of
15	not over \$225,000	<u>excess over \$175,000</u>
16	Over \$225,000 but	\$16,466.00 plus 9.00% of
17	not over \$275,000	excess over \$225,000
18	Over \$275,000 but	\$20,966.00 plus 10.00% of
19	not over \$325,000	excess over \$275,000
20	Over \$325,000	\$25,966.00 plus 11.00% of
21		excess over \$325,000.

1	In the case of any taxable year	beginning after
2	December 31, 2026:	
3	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
4	Not over \$14,400	1.40% of taxable income
5	Over \$14,400 but	\$202.00 plus 3.20% of
6	not over \$19,200	excess over \$14,400
7	Over \$19,200 but	\$355.00 plus 5.50% of
8	not over \$24,000	excess over \$19,200
9	Over \$24,000 but	\$619.00 plus 6.40% of
10	not over \$36,000	excess over \$24,000
11	Over \$36,000 but	\$1,387.00 plus 6.80% of
12	not over \$48,000	excess over \$36,000
13	Over \$48,000 but	\$2,203.00 plus 7.20% of
14	not over \$125,000	excess over \$48,000
15	Over \$125,000 but	\$7,747.00 plus 7.60% of
16	not over \$175,000	excess over \$125,000
17	Over \$175,000 but	\$11,547.00 plus 7.90% of
18	not over \$225,000	excess over \$175,000
19	Over \$225,000 but	\$15,497.00 plus 8.25% of
20	not over \$275,000	excess over \$225,000
21	Over \$275,000 but	\$19,622.00 plus 9.00% of

1	not over \$325,000	excess over \$275,000
2	Over \$325,000 but	\$24,122.00 plus 10.00% of
3	not over \$400,000	excess over \$325,000
4	Over \$400,000	\$31,622.00 plus 11.00% of
5		excess over \$400,000.
6	In the case of any taxable year b	eginning after
7	December 31, 2028:	
8	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
9	Not over \$19,200	1.40% of taxable income
10	Over \$19,200 but	\$269.00 plus 3.20% of
11	not over \$24,000	excess over \$19,200
12	Over \$24,000 but	\$422.00 plus 5.50% of
13	not over \$36,000	excess over \$24,000
14	Over \$36,000 but	\$1,082.00 plus 6.40% of
15	not over \$48,000	excess over \$36,000
16	Over \$48,000 but	\$1,850.00 plus 6.80% of
17	not over \$125,000	excess over \$48,000
18	Over \$125,000 but	\$7,086.00 plus 7.20% of
19	not over \$175,000	excess over \$125,000
20	Over \$175,000 but	\$10,686.00 plus 7.60% of
21	not over \$225,000	excess over \$175,000

1	Over \$225,000 but	\$14,486.00 plus 7.90% of
2	not over \$275,000	excess over \$225,000
3	Over \$275,000 but	\$18,436.00 plus 8.25% of
4	not over \$325,000	excess over \$275,000
5	Over \$325,000 but	\$22,561.00 plus 9.00% of
6	not over \$400,000	excess over \$325,000
7	Over \$400,000 but	\$29,311.00 plus 10.00% of
8	not over \$475,000	excess over \$400,000
9	Over \$475,000	\$36,811.00 plus 11.00% of
10		excess over \$475,000."
11	PART II	I
12	SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed	
13	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.	
14	SECTION 4. This Act, upon its approval, shall apply to	
15	taxable years beginning after Decemb	per 31, 2023.

Report Title:

Income Tax; Income Tax Brackets; Standard Deduction; Incremental
Relief

Description:

Incrementally increases standard deduction amounts and widens income tax brackets for specific taxable years beginning after 12/31/2023. (CD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.