A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATED TO DISASTER SERVICES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that one out of nine
- 2 people living in Hawaii is limited English proficient. These
- 3 individuals often encounter disproportionate risks before,
- 4 during, and after disasters. These risks include an inability
- 5 to understand evacuation orders and procedures and information
- 6 from emergency relief providers and impediments that slow access
- 7 to emergency medical care, sheltering assistance, and other
- 8 forms of emergency relief. Moreover, in the aftermath of a
- 9 disaster, many limited English proficient persons encounter
- 10 barriers to obtaining relief when applying for state or county
- 11 programs, including financial, medical, housing, and food
- 12 assistance programs.
- 13 The legislature also finds that in the immediate aftermath
- 14 of the August 8, 2023, Maui wildfire, language interpreters and
- 15 sign language interpreters were not present at the shelters, nor
- 16 was any provision made to assist individuals through remote
- 17 interpretation. In the absence of a planned coordinated

H.B. NO. 2107 H.D. 2

- 1 response from the Hawaii emergency management agency and the
- 2 Maui emergency management agency, Hawaii's professional and
- 3 community interpreters stepped in to fill the void. Non-profit
- 4 organizations adjusted their budgets and strategic and
- 5 contractual obligations to meet the needs of the Maui community
- 6 and continue to provide services as needed.
- 7 The legislature further finds that in addition to state and
- 8 federal language access laws and regulations, section 308 of the
- 9 Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Act (Stafford
- 10 Act, P.L. 93-288, as amended) specifically requires entities
- 11 receiving funding from the Federal Emergency Management Agency
- 12 to identify limited English proficient populations to ensure
- 13 that they are incorporated into the disaster management planning
- 14 process; ensure that such populations can access disaster relief
- 15 information; and develop and maintain a database identifying
- 16 qualified language assistance programs that could be activated
- 17 in an emergency.
- 18 The purpose of this Act is to appropriate funds to
- 19 establish limited English proficiency language access
- 20 coordinators within the Hawaii emergency management agency.

- 1 SECTION 2. In accordance with section 9 of article VII of
- 2 the Hawaii State Constitution and sections 37-91 and 37-93,
- 3 Hawaii Revised Statutes, the legislature has determined that the
- 4 appropriations contained in Act 164, Regular Session of 2023,
- 5 and this Act will cause the state general fund expenditure
- 6 ceiling for fiscal year 2024-2025 to be exceeded by
- 7 \$ or per cent. This current declaration takes
- 8 into account general fund appropriations authorized for fiscal
- 9 year 2024-2025 in Act 164, Regular Session of 2023, and this Act
- 10 only. The reasons for exceeding the general fund expenditure
- 11 ceiling are that:
- 12 (1) The appropriation made in this Act is necessary to
- serve the public interest; and
- 14 (2) The appropriation made in this Act meets the needs
- addressed by this Act.
- 16 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
- 17 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
- 18 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2024-2025 for
- 19 the establishment of full-time equivalent (FTE)
- 20 limited English proficiency language access coordinators within
- 21 the Hawaii emergency management agency.

- 1 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii
- 2 emergency management agency for the purposes of this Act.
- 3 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.

Report Title:

Filipino Caucus; Hawaii Emergency Management Agency; Limited English Proficiency Language Access Coordinator; Appropriation; Expenditure Ceiling

Description:

Appropriates funds to establish Limited English Proficiency Language Access Coordinator positions within the Hawaii Emergency Management Agency. Effective 7/1/3000. (HD2)

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