### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE STATE CAPITOL.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that with increased
- 2 threats to public safety in the wake of national civil unrest,
- 3 demonstrated by riots, protests, and armed marches at state and
- 4 federal government facilities, the state of Hawaii lacks
- 5 appropriate security measures in the capitol's rotunda and
- 6 surrounding areas in case such events occur. Such security
- 7 measures include the restriction of unauthorized vehicular
- 8 access to the underground public parking facility to prevent
- 9 tragic incidents such as the 1995 truck bombing of the Alfred P.
- 10 Murrah Federal Building in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.
- 11 The legislature finds that in February 2019, a fatal
- 12 shooting of an intoxicated individual near the Hawaii state
- 13 capitol rotunda posed a serious threat to the building and
- 14 public safety, necessitating increased security personnel and
- 15 barriers to further prevent unauthorized access. In January
- 16 2024, the Hawaii state capitol, in addition to nearly two dozen
- 17 other state capitols across the nation, were faced with a

- 1 potential bomb threat, further highlighting the potential for
- 2 serious security breaches.
- 3 The legislature finds that while the Hawaii state capitol's
- 4 architecture was designed with the intent of openness and ease
- 5 of public access, it must be moderated with said security
- 6 measures to protect public safety while keeping our democratic
- 7 system operating in the safest possible manner. Further,
- 8 legislators, employees, and other staff should not be exempt
- 9 from entrance security requirements. The Violence Project
- 10 reports that seventy per cent of workplace related mass shooters
- 11 are motivated by an employment issue. Therefore, effective
- 12 security requires consistency without exceptions.
- 13 The purpose of this Act is to build upon the security
- 14 measures that have been recently implemented at the Hawaii state
- 15 capitol, such as metal detectors, to ensure the building is a
- 16 place where the public and public officials feel safe from
- 17 violence.
- 18 SECTION 2. (a) The department of accounting and general
- 19 services and the department of public safety, in consultation
- 20 with the legislature and any other applicable entity, shall

1	promptly	plan and implement security improvements at the state
2	capitol,	which shall include, at a minimum, the following:
3	(1)	Controlled access points, which all individuals
4		entering the building including legislators,
5		employees, and guests shall be subject to, on the
6		rotunda and chamber levels featuring appropriate
7		equipment, including x-ray machines, to detect weapons
8		and other contraband;
9	(2)	Fencing or other appropriate barriers to prevent:
10		(A) Unauthorized vehicles from entering the capitol
11		grounds; and
12		(B) Unauthorized access to the capitol rotunda; and
13	(3)	The employment of private personnel to staff
14		controlled access points to screen for weapons and
15		contraband, effectuate the security improvements, and
16		perform these duties in coordination with the law
17		enforcement personnel of the State and county.
18	(b)	The department of land and natural resources state
19	historic	preservation division shall promptly evaluate the
20	potential	necessity of any exemptions from applicable historic
21	preservat	tion designations or related restrictions to accomplish

- 1 the security improvements. The state historic preservation
- 2 division shall assist the department of accounting and general
- 3 services to expedite and facilitate the application and
- 4 approval, as appropriate, for any necessary exemptions from
- 5 state or federal historic preservation laws.
- 6 (c) The department of accounting and general services and
- 7 department of public safety may implement additional security
- 8 improvements while the security improvements mandated by this
- 9 Act are being planned and developed.
- 10 (d) No later than twenty days prior to the convening of
- 11 the 2025 and 2026 regular sessions, the department of accounting
- 12 and general services shall provide annual reports to the
- 13 legislature on the status of its efforts to effectuate the
- 14 purposes of this Act.
- 15 SECTION 3. No later than October 31, 2024, the department
- 16 of accounting and general services shall remove all parking
- 17 meters from the state capitol parking facility. The affected
- 18 parking stalls shall be allocated among the governor, lieutenant
- 19 governor, senate, house of representatives, and legislative
- 20 reference bureau on a pro rata basis and made available to state
- 21 employees whose place of employment is the state capitol and who



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meet the qualifications of their respective employer's parking 2 policies. To offset the loss of metered parking stalls in the 3 state capitol, the department of accounting and general services 4 may establish and maintain additional public metered parking 5 stalls available in the Kinau Hale parking lot and the state parking garage located at 301 South Vineyard Street. 6 7 SECTION 4. In accordance with section 9 of article VII, of 8 the Constitution of the State of Hawaii and sections 37-91 and 9 37-93, Hawaii Revised Statutes, the legislature has determined 10 that the appropriations contained in this Act will cause the 11 state general fund expenditure ceiling for fiscal year 2024-2025 12 to be exceeded by \$ , or per cent. The reasons for exceeding the general fund expenditure ceiling are that the 13 14 appropriations made in this Act are necessary to serve the 15 public interest and to meet the needs provided for by this Act. 16 SECTION 5. There is appropriated out of the general 17 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much 18 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2024-2025 for the 19 department of accounting and general services to plan and 20 implement security improvements, including the planning, design,

- 1 and installation of vehicular barriers, at the state capitol
- 2 pursuant to section 1 of this Act.
- 3 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 4 accounting and general services for the purposes of this Act.
- 5 SECTION 6. There is appropriated out of the general
- 6 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
- 7 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2024-2025 for the
- 8 department of public safety to purchase or lease security
- 9 screening equipment as may be necessary and contract the
- 10 services of private screening personnel at the state capitol to
- 11 effectuate the purposes of section 1 of this Act.
- 12 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 13 public safety for the purposes of this Act.
- 14 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2024.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 1 9 2024

#### Report Title:

State Capitol; DAGS; DPS; Security; General Funds Exceeded

#### Description:

Requires DAGS and DPS, in consultation with the legislature and other entities, to plan and implement security improvements at the state capitol. Requires DAGS to remove all parking meters from the capitol parking facility and reallocate parking in the capitol district. Appropriates funds exceeding the ceiling.

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