# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE ENVIRONMENT.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that based on the 2 findings and recommendations of the house of representatives' 3 environmental remediation working group, the wildfires that 4 engulfed urban areas on Maui in August 2023 contained more toxic 5 chemicals than wildfires that simply consume wood and natural 6 materials. Materials burned in urban fires can include 7 household appliances, commercial appliances, vehicles, and 8 construction materials, which can leave behind a variety of 9 chemicals, contaminants, and debris that can persist in the **10** ecosystem. 11 The legislature further finds that conducting air quality 12 testing and contaminant testing is necessary to monitor the short- and long-term risks of the Maui wildfires to the 13

ecosystem, community, and environment. Various state

departments and organizations are conducting testing and

monitoring of air samples to determine any immediate risks, and

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- long-term monitoring is preferable to evaluate whether there are any long-term risks to human health and the ecosystem.
- 3 The purpose of this Act is to allocate funding for long-
- 4 term monitoring of air quality in communities impacted by the
- 5 Maui wildfires, as well as support for research efforts to
- 6 better understand the environmental concerns linked to urban
- 7 fires.
- 8 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 9 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
- 10 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2024-2025 for
- 11 long-term monitoring of air quality in communities impacted by
- 12 the Maui wildfires, as well as support for research efforts to
- 13 better understand the environmental concerns linked to urban
- 14 fires; provided that the sum appropriated shall be allocated as
- 15 follows:
- 16 (1) \$ annually for one full-time equivalent (1.0)
- 17 FTE) permanent environmental health specialist I
- 18 position;
- 19 (2) \$ for expanding Kula community air sampling
- 20 efforts, including equipment and maintenance; and

## H.B. NO. 1839 H.D. 1

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         (3) $
                          for expanding Lahaina community air
              sampling efforts, including equipment and maintenance.
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         The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
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    health for the purposes of this Act.
         SECTION 3. In accordance with section 9 of article VII of
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    the Hawaii State Constitution and sections 37-91 and 37-93,
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    Hawaii Revised Statutes, the legislature has determined that the
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    appropriations contained in H.B. No. , will cause the state
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    general fund expenditure ceiling for fiscal year 2024-2025 to be
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    exceeded by $
                                 per cent. In addition, the
                            or
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    appropriation contained in this Act will cause the general fund
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    expenditure ceiling for fiscal year 2024-2025 to be further
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    exceeded by $
                            or
                                per cent. The combined total
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    amount of general fund appropriations contained in only these
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    two Acts will cause the state general fund expenditure ceiling
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    for fiscal year 2024-2025 to be exceeded by
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                or
                        per cent. The reasons for exceeding the
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    general fund expenditure ceiling are that:
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         (1)
              The appropriation made in this Act is necessary to
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              serve the public interest; and
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- (2) The appropriation made in this Act meets the needs
   addressed by this Act.
- 3 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.

### Report Title:

Air Quality Monitoring; Kula; Lahaina; Department of Health; Appropriation; Expenditure Ceiling

### Description:

Appropriates funds for long-term monitoring of air quality for communities impacted by the Maui wildfires, as well as support for research efforts to better understand the environmental concerns linked to urban fires. Effective 7/1/3000. (HD1)

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