A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE ENVIRONMENT.

| | DE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII: |
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| 1 | SECTION 1. The legislature finds that based on the |
| 2 | findings and recommendations of the house of representatives' |
| 3 | environmental remediation working group, the wildfires that |
| 4 | engulfed urban areas on Maui in 2023 contained more toxic |
| 5 | chemicals than wildfires that simply consume wood and natural |
| 6 | materials. Materials burned in urban fires can include |
| 7 | household appliances, commercial appliances, vehicles, and |
| 8 | construction materials, which can leave behind a variety of |
| 9 | chemicals, contaminants, and debris that can persist in the |
| 10 | ecosystem. |
| 11 | The legislature further finds that conducting air and water |
| 12 | quality testing and contaminant testing is necessary to monitor |
| 13 | the short- and long-term risks of the Maui wildfires to the |
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14 ecosystem, community, and environment. Various state

15 departments and organizations are conducting testing and

16 monitoring of water and air samples to determine any immediate

17 risks, and long-term monitoring is preferable to evaluate

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1 whether there are any long-term risks to human health and the 2 ecosystem. 3 The purpose of this Act is to allocate funding for long-4 term monitoring of air and water quality in communities impacted 5 by the Maui wildfires, as well as support for research efforts 6 to better understand the environmental concerns linked to urban 7 fires. 8 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general 9 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ 10 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2024-2025 for 11 long-term monitoring of air and water quality in communities 12 impacted by the Maui wildfires, as well as support for research efforts to better understand the environmental concerns linked 13 14 to urban fires; provided that the sum appropriated shall be 15 allocated as follows: 16 (1) for one full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE) air 17 quality electronics technician I position to support 18 added air monitoring needs; 19 (2) \$ for expanding Kula community air sampling 20 efforts, including equipment and maintenance; and

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| 1 | (3) \$ for expanding Lahaina community air |
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| 2 | sampling efforts, including equipment and maintenance. |
| 3 | The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of |
| 4 | health for the purposes of this Act. |
| 5 | SECTION 3. In accordance with section 9 of article VII of |
| 6 | the Hawaii State Constitution and sections 37-91 and 37-93, |
| 7 | Hawaii Revised Statutes, the legislature has determined that the |
| 8 | appropriations contained in H.B. No. , will cause the state |
| 9 | general fund expenditure ceiling for fiscal year 2024-2025 to be |
| 10 | exceeded by \$ or per cent. In addition, the |
| 11 | appropriation contained in this Act will cause the general fund |
| 12 | expenditure ceiling for fiscal year 2024-2025 to be further |
| 13 | exceeded by \$ or per cent. The combined total |
| 14 | amount of general fund appropriations contained in only these |
| 15 | two Acts will cause the state general fund expenditure ceiling |
| 16 | for fiscal year 2024-2025 to be exceeded by |
| 17 | \$ or per cent. The reasons for exceeding the |
| 18 | general fund expenditure ceiling are that: |
| 19 | (1) The appropriation made in this Act is necessary to |
| 20 | serve the public interest; and |

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| • | INTRODUCED BY: |
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| 3 | SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2024. |
| 2 | addressed by this Act. |
| 1 | (2) The appropriation made in this Act meets the needs |

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Report Title:

Air and Water Quality Monitoring; Kula; Lahaina; Department of Health; Appropriation; Expenditure Ceiling

Description:

Appropriates funds for long-term monitoring of air and water quality for communities impacted by the Maui wildfires, as well as support for research efforts to better understand the environmental concerns linked to urban fires.

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