# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PET SALES.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. The legislature finds that despite the high
2	popularity of pets in the State, there are no regulations of
3	retail pet businesses, placing consumers at risk of purchasing
4	sick pets, including pets that may carry diseases that are
5	transmissible to people and other pets. The lack of regulation
6	makes the State an outlier compared to the rest of the country,
7	as thirty-three states license commercial pet breeders, thirty-
8	one states set minimum standards of care for breeders, and
9	thirty states regulate the sale of puppies by pet stores.
10	In some instances, pet animals sold in pet stores are often
11	obtained from large-scale commercial breeders, also known as
12	puppy mills, that do not provide sanitary or humane living
13	conditions for their animals. Presently, puppy mills are not
14	regulated in the State, placing animals raised in dangerous
15	conditions at risk. Some puppy mills are hidden from public
16	view, leaving many prospective owners unaware of the animals'
17	living conditions. There are no existing laws that require

- 1 owners of puppy mills to be subject to regular inspections.
- 2 Additionally, some animals enter the State from countries exempt
- 3 from quarantine restrictions, preventing any oversight or
- 4 inspection of puppy mill operations.
- 5 The legislature further finds that there are responsible
- 6 and ethical breeders who sell their animals directly to the
- 7 public: Some breeders operate a transparent process to
- 8 prospective pet owners, who are invited to visit and observe
- 9 where and how the animals are bred and raised. Creating a
- 10 transparent process not only ensures the care and safety of pet
- 11 animals, but also creates consumer protections for prospective
- 12 owners.
- 13 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to:
- 14 (1) Require retail pet stores to maintain and provide
- 15 certain records relating to the source and medical
- history of each pet animal obtained by the store; and
- 17 (2) Authorize retail pet stores to showcase dogs and cats
- owned by a nonprofit animal welfare organization.
- 19 SECTION 2. Chapter 143, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 20 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
- 21 and to read as follows:

1	" <u>§14</u>	3- Retail sales of pet animals; documentation. (a)
2	A retail	pet store shall maintain records sufficient to document
3	the sourc	e and medical history of each pet animal obtained by
4	the store	for at least three years following the date the store
5	obtained	the pet animal. This documentation shall contain:
6	(1)	The name and business or residence address of the
7		breeder or broker, or both;
8	(2)	A description of the pet animal, including species,
9		age, gender, coat type, color, and breed or breeds, if
10		known;
11	<u>(3)</u>	A copy of records containing information regarding the
12	·	pet animal's microchip, vaccinations, medical
13		diagnosis, medications, or surgical treatment, or
14		medications administered to the pet animal before
15	•	transfer or sale to the retail pet store and while
16		owned by the pet store; and
17	(4)	One or more separate photographs of each pet animal
18		obtained or purchased by the retail pet store.
19	(b)	The retail pet store shall require the breeder or
20	broker, o	r both, to verify their identity by presenting:

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1	(1)	A general excise tax license or business license and
2		certificate of good standing issued by the department
3		of commerce and consumer affairs; and
4	(2)	A valid photo identification card issued by a federal
5		or state government agency authorized to issue valid
6		identification.
7	<u>(c)</u>	The retail pet store shall retain physical copies of
8	the follo	wing documentation at its place of business:
9	(1)	A copy of the department of agriculture shipment
10		records and shipping invoice for pet animals purchased
11		from a foreign breeder or broker; and
12	(2)	A copy of the general excise tax license or business
13		license and photo identification card of the breeder
14		or broker, or both, as specified in subsection (b).
15	(d)	A retail pet store engaged in the sale of pet animals
16	shall pro	vide the records required by subsection (a) pertinent
17	to the re	spective pet animal to the purchaser of that pet animal
18	before an	y sale is finalized.
19	(e)	A retail pet store shall, upon request, provide the
20	records m	aintained under subsections (a) and (b) to county law
21	enforceme	nt or the animal control services agency or contractor

- 1 for the county in which the retail pet store is located. All
- 2 retail pet stores shall submit records annually to the county's
- 3 animal control services agency or contractor in which the retail
- 4 pet store is located by July 1 of each year.
- 5 (f) Any person who violates this section shall be guilty
- 6 of a violation and shall be assessed a civil penalty of no less
- 7 than \$1,000 and no more than \$ and shall be prohibited
- 8 from selling pet animals for a period of no less than one year
- 9 and no more than years. Each pet animal sold or offered
- 10 for sale in violation of this section shall constitute a
- 11 separate violation. All fines collected upon a violation of
- 12 this section shall be paid into the treasury of the county where
- 13 the violation occurred.
- 14 (g) Nothing in this section shall prohibit a retail pet
- 15 store from showcasing dogs or cats owned by a nonprofit animal
- 16 welfare organization.
- 17 (h) For the purposes of this section:
- 18 "Breeder" means a person who breeds pet animals.
- 19 "Broker" means a person who resells pet animals from
- 20 breeders to retail pet stores.

- 1 "Pet animal" has the same meaning as defined in section
- **2** 711-1100.
- 3 "Retail pet store" means a commercial establishment that
- 4 engages in a for-profit business of selling at retail pet
- 5 animals to the public."
- 6 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.
- 7 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 3000.

### Report Title:

Pet Sales; Pet Animals; Documentation; Animal Control; Consumer Protection

### Description:

Requires retail pet stores to maintain and provide certain records relating to the source and medical history of each pet animal obtained by the store. Authorizes retail pet stores to showcase dogs and cats owned by a nonprofit animal welfare organization. Effective 1/1/3000. (HD1)

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