HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2024 STATE OF HAWAII

H.B. NO. 1516

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO NUCLEAR ENERGY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. The legislature finds that despite the 1 2 increasing ability to generate electricity from alternative 3 energy sources, Hawaii remains dependent on imported fossil 4 fuels for more than eighty per cent of its energy generation. 5 The vast majority of electricity in Hawaii is generated in 6 outdated diesel and fossil fuel-powered facilities, resulting in 7 numerous environmental and economic problems. Electricity rates 8 in Hawaii are more than one hundred per cent higher than the 9 national average. At the peak of the oil crisis in mid-2008, 10 the average household electric bill on Oahu was nearly two 11 hundred per cent higher than the national average and rates on 12 the neighbor islands were even higher.

13 The legislature further finds that the energy market in 14 Hawaii is dominated by one company that controls most of the 15 production and nearly one hundred per cent of the distribution 16 of energy in the State, and, therefore, has little incentive to 17 develop alternatives. This amounts to a monopoly.

2024-0233 HB HMSO

Page 2

H.B. NO. 15 16

1 The legislature also finds that nuclear energy is a safe 2 and efficient alternative to fossil fuels and that nuclear power 3 generation facilities already exist in Hawaii in the form of the 4 United States Navy's nuclear-powered vessels berthed at Pearl 5 Harbor. Many areas throughout the continental United States, 6 Europe, and Asia produce electricity with nuclear energy. 7 France, for example, has constructed fifty-eight nuclear power 8 facilities that generate nearly ninety per cent of the country's 9 electricity. Just as in these other areas, the opportunity 10 exists in Hawaii to safely use nuclear energy to generate electricity and substantially reduce the State's dependence on 11 12 expensive imported fossil fuels.

13 The purpose of this Act is to establish a nuclear energy 14 commission within the department of business, economic 15 development and tourism to study the feasibility, risks, and 16 benefits of developing nuclear energy generation facilities in 17 Hawaii.

18 SECTION 2. (a) There is established within the department
19 of business, economic development, and tourism, for
20 administrative purposes only the nuclear energy commission.

2024-0233 HB HMSO

H.B. NO. 1516

1	(b)	The commission shall consist of the following members,	
2	who shall	be appointed without regard to section 26-34, Hawaii	
3	Revised Statutes:		
4	(1)	The director of business, economic development, and	
5		tourism, who shall serve as the chairperson of the	
6		commission;	
7	(2)	Three members of the general public with expertise in	
8		nuclear energy generation or nuclear waste disposal,	
9		to be appointed by the governor;	
10	(3)	The director of health or the director's designee;	
11	(4)	An expert on nuclear energy from the university of	
12		Hawaii, to be appointed by the president of the	
13		university of Hawaii;	
14	(5)	An expert on nuclear waste disposal from the	
15		university of Hawaii, to be appointed by the president	
16		of the university of Hawaii;	
17	(6)	An expert on nuclear energy generation from the United	
18		States Navy;	
19	(7)	A representative of the United States Department of	
20		Energy; and	
21	(8)	A representative from the Nature Conservancy.	

2024-0233 НВ НМSО

H.B. NO. 1516

1	(c)	The commission shall:
2	(1)	Study the feasibility of developing nuclear energy
3		generation facilities in Hawaii;
4	(2)	Evaluate the risks and benefits of developing nuclear
5		energy generation facilities in Hawaii, including
6		environmental risks;
7	(3)	Evaluate the short-term and long-term economic costs
8		and benefits of developing nuclear energy generation
9		facilities in Hawaii; and
10	(4)	Study strategies for safely disposing, storing, and
11		reprocessing nuclear waste.
12	(d)	The commission shall report its findings and
13	recommendations, including any proposed legislation, to the	
14	legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of	
15	the regular session of 2025.	
16	SECTION 3. The commission shall cease to exist on June 30,	
17	2025.	
18	SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.	
19		ΛΛ

INTRODUCED BY:

V JAN 0 5 2024

2024-0233 HB HMSO

H.B. NO. 1516

Report Title:

Nuclear Energy Commission; Establish; Department of Business, Economic Development, and Tourism; Study

Description:

Establishes a nuclear energy commission within the department of business, economic development, and tourism to study the feasibility, risks, and benefits of developing nuclear energy generation facilities in Hawaii. Requires report to the legislature.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

