

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by SECTION 1. 2 adding a new chapter to be appropriately designated and to read 3 as follows: 4 "CHAPTER 5 LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY DOMESTIC VIOLENCE POLICIES 6 -1 Definitions. As used in this chapter: 7 "Dating relationship" has the same meaning as defined in 8 section 586-1. "Domestic violence" means: 9 10 (1)Physical harm, bodily injury, assault; the threat of 11 imminent physical harm, bodily injury, or assault; 12 extreme psychological abuse; or malicious property 13 damage between family or household members; or 14 (2) Any act that would constitute an offense under section 709-906, or under part V or VI of chapter 707, 15 16 committed against a minor family member or household 17 member by an adult family or household member.

- 1 "Extreme psychological abuse" means an intentional or
- 2 knowing course of conduct directed at an individual that
- 3 seriously and consistently alarms or disturbs or continually
- 4 bothers the individual, and that serves no legitimate purpose;
- 5 provided that the course of conduct would cause a reasonable
- 6 person to suffer extreme emotional distress.
- 7 "Family or household member" means spouses or reciprocal
- 8 beneficiaries, former spouses or former reciprocal
- 9 beneficiaries, persons who have a child in common, parents,
- 10 children, persons related by consanguinity, persons jointly
- 11 residing or formerly residing in the same dwelling unit, and
- 12 persons who have or have had a dating relationship.
- "Law enforcement agency" means a county police department;
- 14 the department of public safety, or its successor agency; or any
- 15 state or county public body that employs law enforcement
- 16 officers.
- "Law enforcement officer" means all law enforcement
- 18 positions that require the possession of a firearm, including a
- 19 sheriff, deputy sheriff, police officer, parole officer, and
- 20 probation officer.

1	"Malicious property damage" means intentional or knowing
2	damage to the property of another, without consent, with an
3	intent to cause emotional distress.
4	S -2 Domestic violence policy; adoption; implementation.
5	(a) No later than January 1, 2024, each law enforcement agency
6	shall adopt and implement a written policy on domestic violence
7	committed or allegedly committed by a law enforcement officer
8	employed by the agency. The policy shall meet the minimum
9	standards specified in this chapter. Each law enforcement
10	agency may consult public and private nonprofit organizations,
11	domestic violence advocates, and any other organizations or
12	experts the agency deems necessary.
13	(b) The domestic violence policy shall provide due process
14	for law enforcement officers accused of committing domestic
15	violence and shall include:
16	(1) Pre-hire screening procedures reasonably calculated to
17	discover whether an applicant for a law enforcement
18	position:
19	(A) Has committed or, based on credible sources, has
20	been accused of committing, an act of domestic
21	violence; or

1		(B) Is currently, or has previously been, subject to
2		a domestic abuse protective order under chapter
3		586;
4	(2)	Procedures for mandatorily and immediately responding
5		to acts or allegations of domestic violence committed
6		or allegedly committed by a law enforcement officer;
7	(3)	Procedures for delivering information on domestic
8		violence prevention programs to a law enforcement
9		officer who requests the information or has been
10		accused of an act of domestic violence;
11	(4)	Procedures for law enforcement agency employees to
12		mandatorily and immediately report when an employee
13		becomes aware of an allegation of domestic violence
14		committed or allegedly committed by a law enforcement
15		officer;
16	(5)	Procedures to address a report by a law enforcement
17		agency employee who is the victim of domestic violence
18		committed or allegedly committed by a law enforcement
19		officer;
20	(6)	Procedures for a law enforcement officer to
21		mandatorily and immediately self-report to the

1		officer's employing law enforcement agency when the
2		agency responds to a domestic violence call in which
3		the law enforcement officer committed or allegedly
4		committed an act of domestic violence;
5	(7)	Procedures for a law enforcement officer to
6		mandatorily and immediately self-report to the
7		officer's employing law enforcement agency if the
8		officer is currently or has previously been subject to
9		a domestic abuse protective order under chapter 586;
10	(8)	Procedures to initiate prompt, separate, and impartial
11		administrative and criminal investigations of acts or
12		allegations of domestic violence committed or
13		allegedly committed by a law enforcement officer;
14	(9)	Procedures for taking appropriate action during an
15		administrative or criminal investigation of acts or
16		allegations of domestic violence committed or
17		allegedly committed by a law enforcement officer;
18		provided that each law enforcement agency shall
19		develop administrative procedures to determine, in a
20		manner consistent with applicable law and the agency's
21		ability to maintain public safety, whether to relieve

I		the	law enforcement officer of agency-issued weapons
2		and	other agency-issued property and whether to
3		susp	end the law enforcement officer's power of arrest
4		or o	ther powers pending resolution of any
5		inve	estigation;
6	(10)	Proc	edures regarding the imposition of penalties or
7		disc	eiplinary actions under the policy;
8	(11)	Proc	edures to make available to the alleged victim the
9		foll	owing information immediately upon an allegation
10		of d	omestic violence committed by a law enforcement
11		offi	cer:
12		(A)	The law enforcement agency's written policy on
13			domestic violence committed or allegedly
14			committed by a law enforcement officer;
15		(B)	Information on and contact information for public
16			and private nonprofit domestic violence advocates
17			and services; and
18		(C)	Information on the law enforcement agency's
19			confidentiality polices regarding the victim's
20			information;

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l	(12)	Procedures for responding in a timely manner to an
2		alleged victim's inquiries into the status of the
3		administrative investigation and the procedures the
4		law enforcement agency will follow in investigating
5		domestic violence committed or allegedly committed by
5		a law enforcement officer;

- (13) Procedures requiring each law enforcement agency to immediately notify the employing law enforcement agency if the notifying agency becomes aware of acts or allegations of domestic violence committed by a law enforcement officer employed by another agency; and
- 12 (14) Procedures for law enforcement agencies to access and share domestic violence training.
- 14 S -3 Training. (a) No later than January 1, 2024, each
  15 law enforcement officer hired by a law enforcement agency before
  16 July 1, 2023, shall be trained by the law enforcement agency on
  17 the agency's policy required under this chapter.
- 18 (b) Each law enforcement officer hired by a law
  19 enforcement agency on or after July 1, 2023, shall within six
  20 months of beginning employment, be trained by the agency on the
  21 agency's policy pursuant to this chapter.

1	2	-4 Reporting. No later than twenty days prior to the
2	convening	of each regular session, beginning with the regular
3	session o	f 2024, each law enforcement agency shall submit to the
4	legislatu	re and governor:
5	(1)	The agency's policy developed under this chapter;
6	(2)	Any revisions to the policy; and
7	(3)	Confirmation that the agency has complied with the
8		training required under this chapter.
9	S	-5 Possession of a firearm after issuance of a
10	protectiv	e order or conviction for domestic violence. (a) No
11	law enfor	cement officer shall possess a firearm while the law
12	enforceme	nt officer is subject to a court order that:
13	(1)	Was issued after a hearing of which the law
14		enforcement officer received actual notice and at
15		which the law enforcement officer had an opportunity
16		to participate;
17	(2)	Restrains the law enforcement officer from harassing,
18		stalking, or threatening an intimate partner of the
19		law enforcement officer or child of an intimate
20		partner of the law enforcement officer, or engaging in
21		other conduct that would place an intimate partner in

1		reasonable fear of bodily injury to the intimate
2		partner or child;
3	(3)	Includes a finding that the law enforcement officer
4		represents a credible threat to the physical safety of
5		an intimate partner or child; and
6	(4)	Prohibits the use, attempted use, or threatened use of
7		physical force that would reasonably be expected to
8		cause bodily injury against an intimate partner or
9		child.
10	(b)	No law enforcement officer who has been convicted in
1	any court	of a misdemeanor or felony crime of domestic violence
12	shall pos	sess a firearm unless the conviction has been expunged
13	or set as	ide.
14	S	-6 Public notice. Each law enforcement agency shall
15	post the	agency's written policy on domestic violence committed
16	or allege	dly committed by a law enforcement officer on the
17	agency's	official website."
18	SECT	ION 2. Section 52D-16, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19	amended t	o read as follows:
20	" [ <del>+</del> ]	§52D-16[+] Domestic violence policies; standard of
21	conduct p	olicies. [Each] Pursuant to chapter -6, each county

- 1 police department shall post its policies relating to domestic
- 2 violence, officer-involved domestic violence, and standards of
- 3 conduct on its official website."
- 4 SECTION 3. Each state and county law enforcement agency
- 5 subject to this Act shall submit a report to the legislature, no
- 6 later than twenty days prior to the convening of the regular
- 7 session of 2024, confirming the agency's adoption and
- 8 implementation of the domestic violence policy required by this
- 9 act, and providing recommendations, including recommendations
- 10 for further legislation, regarding domestic violence policies
- 11 for law enforcement agencies in Hawaii.
- 12 SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 13 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 14 begun before its effective date.
- 15 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 16 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 17 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY

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### Report Title:

Domestic Violence Policy; Law Enforcement Agencies; Law Enforcement Officers

#### Description:

Requires law enforcement agencies to adopt and implement a written policy on domestic violence committed or allegedly committed by a law enforcement officer. Establishes standards, training deadlines, administrative procedures, and reporting requirements.

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