

### GOV. MSG. NO. 1336

#### EXECUTIVE CHAMBERS KE KE'ENA O KE KIA'ĀINA

JOSH GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR KE KIA'ĀINA

July 9, 2024

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi President of the Senate, and Members of the Senate Thirty-Second State Legislature State Capitol, Room 409 Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813 The Honorable Scott K. Saiki Speaker, and Members of the House of Representatives Thirty-Second State Legislature State Capitol, Room 431 Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

Dear President Kouchi, Speaker Saiki, and Members of the Legislature:

This is to inform you that on July 9, 2024, the following bill was signed into law:

HB2619 HD1 SD1 CD1

RELATING TO AGRICULTURAL BIOSECURITY. **ACT 231** 

Sincerely,

Josh Green, M.D.

Governor, State of Hawai'i

ACT 231

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2024 STATE OF HAWAII

H.B. NO. H.D. S.D.

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO AGRICULTURAL BIOSECURITY.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Act 163, Session
- 2 Laws of Hawaii 2017, known as the Clift Tsuji Act, among other
- 3 things, appropriated funds to the department of agriculture to
- 4 support the department's biosecurity program for fiscal years
- 5 2018 to 2019. However, the department was unable to utilize the
- 6 full appropriation for its programs before its lapsing at the
- 7 end of the appropriated period. Furthermore, the original
- 8 source of funds, the agricultural development and food security
- 9 special fund, was repealed by section 8 of Act 9, First Special
- 10 Session Laws of Hawaii 2021.
- 11 The legislature recognizes the significant impact of
- 12 invasive species on Hawaii's agriculture, environment, natural
- 13 resources, public health, and economy and supports the
- 14 biosecurity program under the department of agriculture.
- 15 The legislature further finds that the department of
- 16 agriculture has created the biosecurity program to fight pests

| 1  | and promibiled or restricted organisms without a permit on       |
|----|--|
| 2  | several fronts by:   |
| 3  | (1) Administering pre-entry measures to minimize the risk        |
| 4  | of pests and prohibited or restricted organisms                  |
| 5  | without a permit entering the State;                             |
| 6  | (2) Conducting port-of-entry inspections to detect and           |
| 7  | quarantine or destroy pests upon arrival; and                    |
| 8  | (3) Administering post-entry measures to mitigate the            |
| 9  | establishment of pests in the State.                             |
| 10 | The department of agriculture has also supported the growth      |
| 11 | of Hawaii's agriculture industry by attempting to reduce the     |
| 12 | State's dependency on imported agricultural products that may    |
| 13 | contain pests.   |
| 14 | Pursuant to section 150A-53, Hawaii Revised Statutes, the        |
| 15 | department of agriculture is required to implement the           |
| 16 | comprehensive biosecurity program to control and prevent         |
| 17 | increasing threats of pests and prohibited or restricted         |
| 18 | organisms without a permit from entering and spreading           |
| 19 | throughout the State. While inspections are critical,            |
| 20 | increasing the State's ability to prevent the entry of high-risk |
| 21 | products would enhance its ability to mitigate and manage        |

| 1  | invasive pes | ts. This is vitally important not only to protect    |
|----|--------------|--|
| 2  | the State's  | fragile environment, but also to grow Hawaii's local |
| 3  | agricultural | industries and to increase levels of self-           |
| 4  | sufficiency  | and sustainability. Additionally, as the State's     |
| 5  | biosecurity  | program continues to grow, it is critical to support |
| 6  | the departme | nt of agriculture's lead in executing the control    |
| 7  | and eradicat | ion of invasive species.                             |
| 8  | The pur      | pose of this Act is to:                              |
| 9  | (1) Re       | quire the department of agriculture to, among other  |
| 10 | th           | ings, lead and coordinate the State's invasive pest  |
| 11 | _ co         | ntrol and eradication biosecurity efforts;           |
| 12 | (2) Ap       | propriate funds for the biosecurity program of the   |
| 13 | de           | partment of agriculture to develop and implement     |
| 14 | pr           | ojects to increase local agricultural production and |
| 15 | to           | lessen the entry of pests and prohibited or          |
| 16 | re           | stricted organisms without a permit into the State   |
| 17 | on           | imported agricultural goods; and                     |
| 18 | (3) Ap       | propriate funds as a grant-in-aid to each county of  |
| 19 | th           | e State to implement feral chicken control programs  |
| 20 | SECTION      | 2. Section 141-3.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is      |
|    |              |  |

amended to read as follows:

21

| 1  | "§14:               | 1-3.5 Control or eradication programs. (a) The         |
|----|---------------------|--|
| 2  | department          | of agriculture shall develop and implement a detailed  |
| 3  | control o           | eradication program for any pest designated in         |
| 4  | section 1           | 11-3, using the best available technology in a manner  |
| 5  | consisten           | t with state and federal law.                          |
| 6  | (b)                 | The department of agriculture shall:                   |
| 7  | (1)                 | Lead and coordinate the State's invasive pest control  |
| 8  |                     | and eradication biosecurity efforts;                   |
| 9  | (2)                 | Engage in memorandums of understanding with            |
| 10 |                     | interagency partners and private organizations;        |
| 11 | (3)                 | Approve of memorandums of understanding with submitted |
| 12 |                     | working plans to execute control and eradication       |
| 13 |                     | programs; and  |
| 14 | (4)                 | Include in its annual report to the legislature        |
| 15 |                     | pursuant to section 150A-57 any memorandums of         |
| 16 | 1                   | understanding and partnerships pursuant to paragraphs  |
| 17 |                     | (2) and (3) to advance the State's invasive pest       |
| 18 |                     | control and eradication biosecurity efforts.           |
| 19 | [- <del>(b)</del> - | (c) For any pest designated by emergency rule as       |
| 20 | provided            | in section 141-3, the department of agriculture shall  |

| - 1 | implement           | an emergency program using the best available          |
|-----|---------------------|--|
| 2   | technolog           | y in a manner consistent with state and federal law.   |
| 3   | [ <del>-(e)</del> - | d) The department of agriculture:                      |
| 4   | (1)                 | In conjunction with the [Hawaii Ant Lab, may]          |
| 5   |                     | department of land and natural resources; department   |
| 6   |                     | of health; department of transportation; department of |
| 7   |                     | business, economic development, and tourism;           |
| 8   |                     | university of Hawaii system; or state and privately    |
| 9   | 4.4                 | organized agencies and programs, as applicable, shall  |
| 10  |                     | identify best practices for the treatment of [little   |
| 11  |                     | fire ants; and] pests designated in section 141-3;     |
| 12  | (2)                 | Shall post on its website any infestation updates and  |
| 13  |                     | data, including any real-time geographic information   |
| 14  |                     | system map data, and best practices identified for the |
| 15  |                     | treatment of [little fire ants.] pests designated in   |
| 16  | ,                   | section 141-3, as prioritized by the department;       |
| 17  | (3)                 | Shall, along with contracted parties, document past    |
| 18  |                     | responses in the department's geographic information   |
| 19  |                     | system database; provided that the information shall   |
| 20  | •                   | include date, location, names of individual            |
| 21  |                     | participants, organization, activities performed, and  |

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| 1  |            | presence and absence of pests; provided further that  |
|----|------------|---|
| 2  |            | the disclosure of information shall be under the      |
| 3  |            | jurisdiction of the department; and                   |
| 4  | (4)        | Shall, along with contracted parties, provide notice  |
| 5  |            | to the department's pesticides branch prior to usage  |
| 6  |            | of pesticides in the course of controlling pests.     |
| 7  |            | Upon receipt of notification, pesticide inspectors ma |
| 8  |            | perform random inspections to ensure compliance with  |
| 9  |            | pesticide laws and regulations."                      |
| 10 | SECTI      | ON 3. Section 150A-51, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is    |
| 11 | amended to | read as follows:                                      |
| 12 | "[+]\$     | 150A-51[]] Biosecurity program; establishment. The    |
| 13 | department | shall establish a biosecurity program authorized      |
| 14 | under this | chapter that shall interface with other relevant      |
| 15 | state law; | provided that the biosecurity program is not          |
| 16 | inconsiste | ent with federal law. The department shall act as the |
| 17 | lead agenc | cy for the State's biosecurity efforts."              |
| 18 | SECTI      | CON 4. Section 150A-52, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is   |
| 19 | amended to | read as follows:                                      |
| 20 | "[+] "     | \$150A-52[] Objectives of biosecurity program. The    |
| 21 | objectives | s of the biosecurity program shall be to:             |

| 1  | (1)   | Establish a multi-dimensional system to prevent the    |
|----|---|--|
| 2  |   | entry into the State and interisland movement of pests |
| 3  |   | and prohibited or restricted organisms without a       |
| 4  |   | permit; [and]  |
| 5  | (2)   | Respond effectively to eradicate, control, reduce, and |
| 6  |   | suppress incipient pest populations and established    |
| 7  |   | pests and seize and dispose of prohibited or           |
| 8  |   | restricted organisms without a permit[+]; and          |
| 9  | (3)   | Coordinate with partner agencies and organizations to  |
| 10 |   | direct the control and eradication of invasive         |
| 11 | e de la companya de | species."  |
| 12 | SECT  | ION 5. Section 150A-57, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is    |
| 13 | amended t   | o read as follows:                                     |
| 14 | "§15  | OA-57 Annual report. The department shall submit an    |
| 15 | annual re   | port on the biosecurity program to the legislature no  |
| 16 | later tha   | n twenty days prior to the convening of each regular   |
| 17 | session o   | f the legislature. The report shall include:           |
| 18 | (1)   | The schedule required under section 150A-56;           |
| 19 | (2)   | The status of each activity required by Act 243,       |
| 20 |   | Session Laws of Hawaii 2016, including for each        |
| 21 |   | activity:  |

| 1  |           | (A) All expenditures;                                  |
|----|-----------|--|
| 2  |           | (B) Descriptions of and the purposes of any activity-  |
| 3  |           | related travel;  |
| 4  |           | (C) Workforce allocation; and                          |
| 5  |           | (D) Measure of effectiveness;                          |
| 6  | (3)       | Summary of interisland inspections and export          |
| 7  |           | inspection activities;                                 |
| 8  | (4)       | Projections by year of future expenditures and future  |
| 9  |           | acreage to be under pest management by crop; [and]     |
| 10 | (5)       | Activities yet to be completed, and, if applicable, an |
| 11 |           | explanation why they were not completed[-]; and        |
| 12 | (6)       | Real-time geographic information system map data,      |
| 13 |           | coordinated data collection, work plans, memorandums   |
| 14 |           | of understanding, and contracts for service related to |
| 15 |           | advancing the State's invasive pest control and        |
| 16 |           | eradication biosecurity efforts."                      |
| 17 | SECT      | ION 6. There is appropriated out of the general        |
| 18 | revenues  | of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$19,780,660 or so   |
| 19 | much ther | eof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2024-2025 to   |
| 20 | support t | he following programs and positions:                   |

| Prog ID/Org | Position Title/Program Description    | Position # | MOF | FTE (P) | FTE (T)  | FY 25 \$              |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|------------|-----|---------|----------|-----------------------|
| AGR 122 EB  | Risk Assessment                       |            | Α   |         |          | <del>1,000,000</del>  |
| AGR 122 EB  | Pest Management Systems Approach      |            | Α   |         |          | <del>1,200,000</del>  |
| AGR 122 EB  | Brown Tree Snake Rapid Response       |            | Α   |         |          | 1,100,000             |
| AGR 122 EC  | Pest Diagnostics                      |            | Α   |         |          | <del>500,000</del>    |
| AGR 122 EC  | Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle<br>Response |            | Α   |         |          | 1,500,000             |
| AGR 122 EA  | Green Waste                           |            | Α   | 1       |          | 1,000,000             |
| AGR 122 EA  | Compost Reimbursement                 |            | Α   |         |          | 500,000               |
| AGR122      | Public Awareness Campaign             |            | Α   |         |          | -2,000,000            |
| AGR 122 EB  | Little Fire Ants Response             |            | Α   |         |          | 2,500,000             |
| AGR 122 EB  | Coqui Frog Response                   |            | Α   |         |          | 100,000               |
| AGR 122 EB  | Invasive Species Outreach             |            | Α   |         | <u> </u> | <del>100,000</del>    |
| AGR 122 EA  | Tech Upgrades                         |            | Α   |         |          | -2,000,000            |
| AGR 122 EB  | Import Replacement Fund               |            | Α   |         |          | - <del>500,000-</del> |
| AGR 122 EA  | Biosecurity Facility Planning         |            | Α   |         |          | 4,500,000             |
| AGR 122 EA  | Rose-Ringed Parakeet                  |            | Α   |         |          | 300,000               |
| AGR 122 EC  | Two-Lined Spittlebug                  |            | А   |         |          | -800,000              |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95001A     | Α   | 1.00    |          | <del>-60,096-</del>   |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95002A     | А   | 1.00    |          | <del>69,096</del>     |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95003A     | А   | 1.00    |          | -69,090               |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95004A     | А   | 1.00    |          | <del>69,096</del>     |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95005A     | А   | 1.00    |          | <del>-69,096</del>    |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95006A     | Α   | .1.00   |          | 69,096                |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95007A     | Α   | 1.00    |          | 60,096                |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95008A     | А   | 1.00    |          | <del>69.896 -</del>   |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95009A     | Α   | 1.00    |          | 69,096                |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95010A     | Α   | 1.00    |          | <del>-69;096-</del>   |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95011A     | A   | 1.00    |          | 69,096                |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95012A     | A   | 1.00    |          | 69,096                |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95016A     | A   | 1.00    |          | 69,096                |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95017A     | А   | 1.00    |          | 71.016                |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95018A     | A   | 1.00    | 1 :      | 71.016                |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95019A     | A   | 1.00    |          | 71,016                |
| AGR 122 EB  | Plant Quarantine Inspector            | 95020A     | А   | 1 00    | T .      | 71.016                |

240,000 92 800,000 gr 240,000 90 240,000 00 ,200,00090 800,00097 400,00092 0 90 1,500,00091 74,35592 0 94 800,000 92 0 90 600,000 90 600,00092 34,54894 34,54890 34,54894 34,54894 34,54894 51,82294 51,82294

51,8229/2 51,82294 51,82292

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|            |  | GRAND  | TOTAL | 44.00 | 0.00 | <del>-10,780,660</del> | 110,000,000 |
|------------|--|--------|-------|-------|------|------------------------|-------------|
| AGR 846 EE | Planner                                | 95047A | Α,    | 1.00  |      | _ <del>68,280 ·</del>  | 17,0709     |
| AGR 846 EE | Accountant                             | 95046A | Á     | 1.00  |      | 68,280                 |             |
| AGR 846 EE | Environmental Health Specialist        | 95045A | Α     | 1.00  |      | 86,376                 |             |
| AGR 846 EE | Environmental Health Specialist        | 95044A | Α     | 1.00  |      | 76,788                 | N/          |
| AGR 846 EE | Environmental Health Specialist        | 95043A | Α     | 1.00  |      | 63,096                 |             |
| AGR 846 EE | Environmental Health Specialist        | 95042A | Α     | 1.00  |      | 63,096                 |             |
| AGR 846 EE | Environmental Health Specialist        | 95041A | Α     | 1.00  |      | 63,096                 |             |
| AGR 846 EE | Environmental Health Specialist        | 95040A | Α     | 1.00  |      | -63,096-               | 15,774      |
| AGR 846 EE | Environmental Health Specialist        | 95039A | ·A    | 1.00  |      | <del>-83,09</del> 6    | 15,774      |
| AGR 846 EE | Environmental Health Specialist        | 95038A | A     | 1.00  | ,    | <del>-63,098</del>     | 15,774      |
| AGR 846 EE | Environmental Health Specialist        | 95037A | Α     | 1.00  |      | <del>63,098</del>      | 15,7749     |
| AGR 846 EE | Environmental Health Specialist        | 95036A | Α     | 1.00  |      | <del>-63,006</del>     | 15,7749     |
| AGR 122 ED | Environmental Health Specialist        | 95035A | Α     | 1.00  |      | <u>-86,376</u>         | 21,5941     |
| AGR 122 ED | Planner                                | 95034A | Α     | 1.00  |      | <del>76,788</del>      | 19,1979     |
| AGR 122 EC | Noxious Weed Specialist                | 95033A | Α     | 1.00  |      | <del>-86,370</del>     | 21,5949     |
| AGR 122 EC | Plant Pathologist                      | 95032A | А     | 1.00  |      | <del>-86,378</del>     | 21,5949     |
| AGR 122 EC | Entomologist                           | 95031A | Α     | 1.00  |      | 101,064                | ]           |
| AGR 122 EC | Entomologist                           | 95030A | Α     | 1.00  |      | 101,064                |             |
| AGR 122 EC | Entomologist (Invasive Ant Specialist) | 95029A | Α     | 1.00  |      | 101,064                |             |
| AGR 122 EC | Entomologist (Plant Pest Diagnostics)  | 95028A | А     | 1.00  |      | 101,064                |             |
| AGR 122 EC | Entomologist                           | 95027A | Α     | 1.00  |      | -8 <del>6,376</del>    | 21,5949     |
| AGR 122 EC | Accountant                             | 95026A | Α     | 1.00  |      | <del>-59,508</del>     | 14,877 9    |
| AGR 122 EB | Office Assistant                       | 95025A | Α     | 1.00  |      | <del>-37,116</del>     | 9,279 9     |
| AGR 122 EB | Account Clerk                          | 95024A | Α     | 1.00  |      | <del>-51,864</del>     | 12,9669     |
| AGR 122 EB | Plant Quarantine Inspector             | 95023A | Α     | 1.00  |      | 76,788                 |             |
| AGR 122 EB | Plant Quarantine Inspector             | 95022A | Α     | 1.00  |      | 71,016                 |             |
| AGR 122 EB | Plant Quarantine Inspector             | 95021A | Α .   | 1.00  |      | 71,016                 |             |

The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of

agriculture for the purposes of this Act.

SECTION 7. There is appropriated out of the general

revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$

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3

| 1  | thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2024-2025 as a       |
|----|--|
| 2  | grant-in-aid to each county as follows:                          |
| 3  | (1) $\frac{$0}{$50,000}$ to the city and county of Honolulu; 97  |
| 4  | (2) $\frac{$0}{$50,000}$ to the county of Hawaii; $97$           |
| 5  | (3) $\frac{\$0}{\$50,000}$ to the county of Maui; and $90$       |
| 6  | (4) $\frac{\$0}{$50,000}$ to the county of Kauai, $9$            |
| 7  | for the implementation of a feral chicken control program for    |
| 8  | each respective county; provided that a county shall not receive |
| 9  | any funds unless matched on a dollar for dollar basis.           |
| 10 | The sum appropriated shall be expended by each county for        |
| 11 | the purposes of this Act.  |
| 12 | SECTION 8. Persons employed in position numbers 95028A,          |
| 13 | 95029A, 95030A, and 95031A funded by section 6 of this Act shall |
| 14 | be exempt from chapter 76, Hawaii Revised Statutes.              |
| 15 | SECTION 9. The department of agriculture shall:                  |
| 16 | (1) Submit a report on the programs and positions funded         |
| 17 | by section 6 of this Act, and any proposed                       |
| 18 | legislation, to the legislature no later than twenty             |
| 19 | days prior to the convening of the regular session of            |
| 20 | 2025:  |

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| 1  | (2)       | Submit a report on all expenditures from and uses of   |
|----|-----------|--|
| 2  |           | the pest inspection, quarantine, and eradication fund  |
| 3  |           | (AGR304) to the legislature no later than twenty days  |
| 4  |           | prior to the convening of the regular session of 2025  |
| 5  |           | to facilitate the program's conversion to general      |
| 6  |           | funds; and   |
| 7  | (3)       | Document in the department's geographic information    |
| 8  |           | system database all contracts for invasive species     |
| 9  |           | response.  |
| 10 | SECT      | ION 10. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed |
| 11 | and stric | ken. New statutory material is underscored.            |
| 12 | SECT      | ION 11. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2024.    |

APPROVED this 9th day of July , 2024

Inh I will

**GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII** 

#### THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 1, 2024 Honolulu, Hawaii

We hereby certify that the above-referenced Bill on this day passed Final Reading in the House of Representatives of the Thirty-Second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2024.

( Man-

Scott K. Saiki Speaker House of Representatives

Mi Li Ille

Brian L. Takeshita Chief Clerk House of Representatives

#### THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF HAWAI'I

Date: May 1, 2024 Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Final Reading in the Senate of the Thirty-Second Legislature of the State of Hawai'i, Regular Session of 2024.

President of the senate

Clerk of the Senate