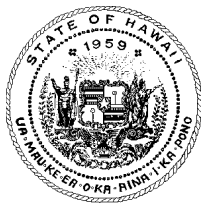


JOSH GREEN, M.D.  
GOVERNOR  
KE KIA'ĀINA



JORDAN LOWE  
DIRECTOR

**DEPT. COMM. NO. 310**

MICHAEL VINCENT  
Deputy Director  
Administration

SYLVIA LUKE  
LT GOVERNOR  
KE KE'ENA

STATE OF HAWAII | KA MOKU'ĀINA O HAWAII  
**DEPARTMENT OF LAW ENFORCEMENT**

*Ka 'Oihana Ho'okō Kānāwai*

715 South King Street  
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

JARED K. REDULLA  
Deputy Director  
Law Enforcement

No. 2024-0136

January 4, 2024

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi,  
President and Members of the Senate  
Thirty-Secondth Legislature  
State Capitol, Room 409  
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

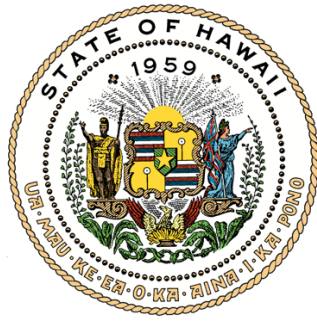
The Honorable Scott K. Saiki, Speaker  
and Members of the House of  
Representatives  
Thirty-Secondth Legislature  
State Capitol, Room 431  
Honolulu, HI 96813

Dear President Kouchi, Speaker Saiki, and Members of the Legislature:

For your information and consideration, I am transmitting a copy of the Department of Law Enforcement Narcotics Enforcement Division Annual Report to the 2024 Legislature Regarding Section 329-11, HRS Reporting Requirements.

Sincerely,

Jordan Lowe  
Director



DEPARTMENT OF LAW ENFORCEMENT  
REPORT TO THE 2024 LEGISLATURE

NARCOTICS ENFORCEMENT DIVISION  
2023 ANNUAL REPORT

NARCOTICS ENFORCEMENT DIVISION  
ANNUAL REPORT TO THE 2024 LEGISLATURE  
SECTION 329-11, HRS, REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

**NOTICE OF FEDERAL SCHEDULING ACTIONS**

Chapter 329-11(d) of the Hawaii Revised Statutes (“HRS”) states that if a substance is added, deleted, or rescheduled under federal law and notice of the designation is given to the Department of Law Enforcement, then the Department of Law Enforcement shall recommend to the legislature that a corresponding change in Hawaii law be made. The Department of Law Enforcement shall similarly designate the substance as added, deleted, or rescheduled under this chapter, after the expiration of thirty days from publication in the Federal Register of a final order, and this change shall have the effect of law. If a substance is added, deleted, or rescheduled under this subsection, the control shall be temporary and, if the next regular session of the state legislature has not made the corresponding changes in this chapter, the temporary designation of the added, deleted, or rescheduled substance shall be nullified.

The Department of Law Enforcement was given notices via several different publications in the Federal Register of a final order, or interim final order, that the following substances, were either: 1) placed into the federal controlled substances schedules, or 2) removed from the controlled substances schedules by the United States Drug Enforcement Administration (“DEA”). This order adds several controlled substances to the lists contained with section 329-14, HRS. Additionally, this order removes one previously scheduled controlled substance from the list of substances in section 329-20, HRS.

The changes are as follows:

**Schedule I**

**329-14 (b) Opiate/Opioids**

1-(1-(1-(4-bromophenyl)ethyl)piperidin-4-yl)-1,3-dihydro-2 *H* -benzo[*d*]imidazol-2-one (commonly known as brophine), including its isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers whenever the existence of such isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation, in schedule I of the Controlled Substances Act.

*meta* -fluorofentanyl ( *N* -(3-fluorophenyl)- *N* -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)propionamide)

*meta* -fluoroisobutyryl fentanyl ( *N* -(3-fluorophenyl)- *N* -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)isobutyramide)

*para* -methoxyfuranyl fentanyl ( *N* -(4-methoxyphenyl)- *N* -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)furan-2-carboxamide)

3-furanyl fentanyl ( *N* -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)- *N* -phenylfuran-3-carboxamide)

2',5'-dimethoxyfentanyl ( *N* -(1-(2,5-dimethoxyphenethyl)piperidin-4-yl)- *N* -phenylpropionamide)

isovaleryl fentanyl (3-methyl- *N* -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)- *N* -phenylbutanamide)

*ortho* -fluorofuranyl fentanyl ( *N* -(2-fluorophenyl)- *N* -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)furan-2-carboxamide)

*alpha'* -methyl butyryl fentanyl (2-methyl- *N* -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)- *N* -phenylbutanamide)

*para* -methylcyclopropyl fentanyl ( *N* -(4-methylphenyl)- *N* -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)cyclopropanecarboxamide)

*N,N*-diethyl-2-(2-(4-methoxybenzyl)-5-nitro-1 *H* -benzimidazol-1-yl)ethan-1-amine (metonitazene), including its isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers whenever the existence of such isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation, in schedule I of the Controlled Substances Act.

### **Hallucinogen 329-14 (d)**

Zipeprol (chemical name: 1-methoxy-3-[4-(2-methoxy-2-phenylethyl)piperazin-1-yl]-1-phenylpropan-2-ol), including its isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters and ethers, whenever the existence of such isomers, esters, ethers and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation, in schedule I of the Controlled Substances Act.

1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(ethylamino)butan-1-one (other names: eutylone; bk-EBDB)

### **Stimulants 329-14 (f)**

Amineptine (chemical name: 7-[(10,11-dihydro-5 *H* -dibenzo[*a,d*]cyclohepten-5-yl)amino]heptanoic acid), including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, in schedule I of the Controlled Substances Act.

Mesocarb (chemical name: *N* -phenyl- *N'* -(3-(1-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1,2,3-oxadiazol-3-ium-5-yl)carbamimidate), including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, in schedule I of the Controlled Substances Act.

*N* -methyl-1-(thiophen-2-yl)propan-2-amine (methiopropamine), including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers in schedule I of the Controlled Substances Act.

### **Schedule IV (Removal from 329-20 (c) )**

#### **Fenfluramine**

Remove fenfluramine (chemical name: *N* -ethyl- $\alpha$ -methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenethylamine), including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts is possible, from the schedules of the Controlled Substances Act. Prior to the effective date of this rule, fenfluramine was a schedule IV controlled substance. This action removes the regulatory controls and administrative, civil, and criminal sanctions applicable to controlled substances, including those specific to schedule IV controlled substances, on persons who handle (manufacture, distribute, reverse distribute, dispense, engage in research, import, export, conduct instructional activities or chemical analysis with, or possess) or propose to handle fenfluramine.

#### **Temporary Effect of Law**

These federal scheduling actions impose (and in the case of Fenfluramine removes) the regulatory controls and the administrative, civil, and criminal sanctions applicable to schedule I and IV (Fenfluramine) controlled substances on persons who handle (manufacture, distribute, dispense, import, export, engage in research, conduct instructional activities with, or possess) or propose to handle the drug products listed in this notice. The DEA placed effective dates as listed above for these scheduling actions.

In accordance with chapter 329-11(d) of the HRS, the Department of Law Enforcement has temporarily added the aforementioned substances listed in this notice into Schedules I, and in the case of Fenfluramine,

removed Fenfluramine from Schedule IV in chapters 329-14 and -20, of HRS.

This temporary addition imposes the regulatory controls and the administrative, civil, and criminal sanctions applicable to schedule I controlled substances on persons who handle (manufacture, distribute, dispense, import, export, engage in research, conduct instructional activities with, or possess) or propose to handle the aforementioned substances listed in this notice in the State of Hawaii.

This action also removes the regulatory controls and administrative, civil, and criminal sanctions applicable to Fenfluramine, including those specific to schedule IV controlled substances, on persons who handle (manufacture, distribute, reverse distribute, dispense, engage in research, import, export, conduct instructional activities or chemical analysis with, or possess) or propose to handle Fenfluramine.

### **EMERGENCY CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE SCHEDULING ACTION**

Section 329-11(e) of the Hawaii Revised Statutes authorizes the Administrator of the Department of Law Enforcement, Narcotics Enforcement Division (NED), to make an emergency scheduling by placing a substance into schedules I, II, action is necessary to avoid an imminent hazard or the possibility of an imminent hazard to the health and safety of the public. The Department shall post a public notice thirty days prior to the effective date of the emergency scheduling action, at the State Capitol, in the Office of the Lieutenant Governor, and on the Department's website for public inspection. If a substance is added or rescheduled under this subsection, the control shall be temporary and, if the next regular session of the State Legislature has not enacted the corresponding changes in this chapter, the temporary designation of the added or rescheduled substance shall be nullified.

**In 2023, the Narcotics Enforcement Administrator did not order any emergency scheduling actions.**

### **RECOMMENDED CHANGES TO STATUTE:**

In accordance with sections 329-11 (d) of the HRS, the Department of Law Enforcement is recommending the following changes to state law in order to avoid the nullification of the temporary changes that have been made:

Amend Section 329-14(b), Hawaii Revised Statutes, to read as follows:

"(b) Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, unless specifically excepted, whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation:

- (1) Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl (N-[1-(1-methyl-2-phenethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-N-phenylacetamide);
- (2) Acetylmethadol;
- (3) Acetyl fentanyl (N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylacetamide), its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- (4) Acryl fentanyl [N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylacrylamide] (Other name: acryloylfentanyl);
- (5) AH-7921 (3,4-dichloro-N-[(1-dimethylamino)cyclohexylmethyl]benzamide);
- (6) Allyprodine;
- (7) Alphacetylmethadol (except levo-alphacetylmethadol, levomethadyl acetate, or LAAM);
- (8) Alphameprodine;
- (9) Alphamethadol;
- (10) Alpha-methylfentanyl (N-[1-(alpha-methyl-beta-phenyl)ethyl-4-piperidyl]propionanilide; 1-(1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4-(N-propanilido)piperidine);

(11) Alpha-methylthiofentanyl (N-[1-methyl-2-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidinyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);

(12) Alpha' -methyl butyryl fentanyl (2-methyl- N -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)- N -phenylbutanamide);

~~[(12)]~~ (13) Benzethidine;

~~[(13)]~~ (14) Benzylfentanyl (N-[1-benzyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide), its optical isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;

~~[(14)]~~ (15) Betacetylmethadol;

~~[(15)]~~ (16) Beta-hydroxyfentanyl (N-[1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);

~~[(16)]~~ (17) Beta-hydroxy-3-methylfentanyl (N-[1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenethyl)-3-methyl-4-piperidinyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);

~~[(17)]~~ (18) Beta-hydroxythiofentanyl (N-[1-[2-hydroxy-2-(thiophen-2-yl)ethyl]piperidin-4-yl]-N-phenylpropionamide);

~~[(18)]~~ (19) Betameprodine;

~~[(19)]~~ (20) Betamethadol;

~~[(20)]~~ (21) Beta-methyl fentanyl (N-phenyl-N-(1-(2-phenylpropyl)piperidin-4-yl)propionamide) (Other name: [beta]-methyl fentanyl);

~~[(21)]~~ (22) Beta'-phenyl fentanyl (N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N,3-diphenylpropanamide) (Other names: [beta]'-phenyl fentanyl; 3-phenylpropanoyl fentanyl);



~~[(22)]~~ (23) Betaprodine;

(24) Brorphine 1-(1-(1-(4-bromophenyl)ethyl)piperidin-4-yl)-1,3-dihydro-2 H -benzo[ d]imidazol-2-one;

~~[(23)]~~ (25) Butyryl fentanyl (N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylbutyramide);

~~[(24)]~~ (26) Clonitazene;

~~[(25)]~~ (27) Cyclopropyl fentanyl (N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylcyclopropanecarboxamide);

~~[(26)]~~ (28) Dextromoramide;

~~[(27)]~~ (29) Diampromide;

~~[(28)]~~ (30) Diethylthiambutene;

~~[(29)]~~ (31) Difenoxin;

~~[(30)]~~ (32) Dimenoxadol;

~~[(31)]~~ (33) Dimepheptanol;

(34) 2',5'-dimethoxyfentanyl ( N -(1-(2,5-dimethoxyphenethyl)piperidin-4-yl)- N -phenylpropionamide);

~~[(32)]~~ (35) Dimethylthiambutene;

~~[(33)]~~ (36) Dioxaphetyl butyrate;

~~[(34)]~~ (37) Dipipanone;

~~[(35)]~~ (38) Ethylmethylthiambutene;

~~[(36)]~~ (39) Etonitazene;

~~[(37)]~~ (40) Etoxeridine;

~~[(38)]~~ (41) Fentanyl carbamate (ethyl (1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)(phenyl)carbamate);

~~[(39)]~~ (42) 4-fluoroisobutyryl fentanyl [N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)isobutyramide] (Other name: para-fluoroisobutyryl fentanyl);

~~[(40)]~~ (43) 2'-fluoro ortho-fluorofentanyl (N-(1-(2-fluorophenethyl)piperidin-4-yl)-N-(2-fluorophenyl)propionamide) (Other name: 2'-fluoro 2-fluorofentanyl);

~~[(41)]~~ (44) Furanyl fentanyl (N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylfuran-2-carboxamide);

~~[(45)]~~ 3-furanyl fentanyl ( N -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)- N -phenylfuran-3-carboxamide);

~~[(42)]~~ (46) Furethidine;

~~[(43)]~~ (47) Hydroxypethidine;

(48) Isovaleryl fentanyl (3-methyl- N -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)- N -phenylbutanamide);

~~[(44)]~~ (49) Ketobemidone;

~~[(45)]~~ (50) Levomoramide;

~~[(46)]~~ (51) Levophenacymorphan;

(52) Meta -fluorofentanyl ( N -(3-fluorophenyl)- N -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)propionamide);

(53) Meta -fluoroisobutyryl fentanyl ( N -(3-fluorophenyl)- N -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)isobutyramide);

~~[(47)]~~ (54) Methoxyacetyl fentanyl (2-methoxy-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylacetamide);

(55) Metonitazene N,N -diethyl-2-(2-(4-methoxybenzyl)-5-nitro-1H -benzimidazol-1-yl)ethan-1-amine;

~~[(48)]~~ (56) 4'-methyl acetyl fentanyl (N-(1-(4-methylphenethyl)piperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylacetamide);

~~[(49)]~~ (57) 3-methylfentanyl (N-[3-methyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);

~~[(50)]~~ (58) 3-methylthiofentanyl (N-[3-methyl-1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidiny]-N-phenylpropanamide);

~~[(51)]~~ (59) Morpheridine;

~~[(52)]~~ (60) MPPP (1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine);

~~[(53)]~~ (61) Noracymethadol;

~~[(54)]~~ (62) Norlevorphanol;

~~[(55)]~~ (63) Normethadone;

~~[(56)]~~ (64) Norpipanone;

~~[(57)]~~ (65) Ocfentanil [N-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-methoxy-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)acetamide];

~~[(58)]~~ (66) Ortho-fluoroacryl fentanyl (N-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)acrylamide);

~~[(59)]~~ (67) Ortho-fluorobutyryl fentanyl (N-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)butyramide) (Other name: 2-fluorobutyryl fentanyl);

(68) Ortho -fluorofuranyl fentanyl ( N -(2-fluorophenyl)- N -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)furan-2-carboxamide);

~~[(60)]~~ (69) Ortho-fluorofentanyl (N-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)propionamide) (Other name: 2-fluorofentanyl);

~~[(61)]~~ (70) Ortho-fluoroisobutyryl fentanyl (N-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)isobutyramide);

~~[(62)]~~ (71) Ortho-methyl acetylfentanyl (N-(2-methylphenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)acetamide) (Other name: 2-methyl acetylfentanyl);

~~[(63)]~~ (72) Ortho-methyl methoxyacetyl fentanyl (2-methoxy-N-(2-methylphenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)acetamide) (Other name: 2-methyl methoxyacetyl fentanyl);

~~[(64)]~~ (73) Para-fluorobutyryl fentanyl (N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)butyramide);

~~[(65)]~~ (74) Para-fluorofentanyl (N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenethyl)-4-piperidinyl]propanamide);

~~[(66)]~~ (75) Para-fluoro furanyl fentanyl (N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)furan-2-carboxamide);

(76) Para -methylcyclopropyl fentanyl ( N -(4-methylphenyl)- N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)cyclopropanecarboxamide);

~~[(67)]~~ (77) Para-methylfentanyl (N-(4-methylphenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)propionamide) (Other name: 4-methylfentanyl);

(78) Para -methoxyfuranyl fentanyl ( N -(4-methoxyphenyl)- N -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)furan-2-carboxamide);

~~[(68)]~~ (79) PEPAP (1-(2-phenethyl)-4-phenyl-4-acetoxypiperidine);

~~[(69)]~~ (80) Phenadoxone;

~~[(70)]~~ (81) Phenampromide;

~~[(71)]~~ (82) Phenomorphan;

~~[(72)]~~ (83) Phenoperidine;

~~[(73)]~~ (84) Phenyl fentanyl (N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylbenzamide) (Other name: benzoyl fentanyl);

~~[(74)]~~ (85) Piritramide;

~~[(75)]~~ (86) Proheptazine;

~~[(76)]~~ (87) Properidine;

~~[(77)]~~ (88) Propiram;

~~[(78)]~~ (89) Racemoramide;

~~[(79)]~~ (90) Thenylfentanyl (N-[1-(2-thienyl)methyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide), its optical isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;

~~[(80)]~~ (91) Thiofentanyl (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide);

~~[(84)]~~ (92) Thiofuranyl fentanyl (N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylthiophene-2-carboxamide) (Other names: 2-thiofuranyl fentanyl; thiophene fentanyl);

~~[(82)]~~ (93) Tilidine;

~~[(83)]~~ (94) Trimeperidine; and

~~[(84)]~~ (95) U-47700 (3,4-dichloro-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methylbenzamide."

Amend Section 329-14(d), Hawaii Revised Statutes, to read as follows:

"(d) Hallucinogenic substances. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following hallucinogenic substances, including their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of these salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:

- (1) Alpha-ethyltryptamine (AET);
- (2) 2,5-dimethoxy-4-ethylamphetamine (DOET);
- (3) 2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine (2,5-DMA);
- (4) 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine;
- (5) 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA);
- (6) N-hydroxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (N-hydroxy-MDA);
- (7) 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine (MDE);

- (8) 5-methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxy-amphetamine;
- (9) 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-amphetamine (4-bromo-2,5-DMA);
- (10) 4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (Nexus);
- (11) 3,4,5-trimethoxy amphetamine;
- (12) Bufotenine;
- (13) 4-methoxyamphetamine (PMA);
- (14) Diethyltryptamine;
- (15) Dimethyltryptamine;
- (16) 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxy-amphetamine;
- (17) Gamma hydroxybutyrate (GHB) (some other names include  
gamma hydroxybutyric acid; 4-hydroxybutyrate; 4-  
hydroxybutanoic acid; sodium oxybate; sodium oxybutyrate);
- (18) Ibogaine;
- (19) Lysergic acid diethylamide;
- (20) Marijuana;
- (21) Parahexyl;
- (22) Mescaline;
- (23) Peyote;
- (24) N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
- (25) N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
- (26) Psilocybin;
- (27) Psilocyn;
- (28) 1-[1-(2-Thienyl) cyclohexyl] Pyrrolidine (TCPy);

- (29) Ethylamine analog of phencyclidine (PCE);
- (30) Pyrrolidine analog of phencyclidine (PCPy, PHP);
- (31) Thiophene analog of phencyclidine (TPCP; TCP);
- (32) Gamma-butyrolactone, including butyrolactone; butyrolactone gamma; 4-butyrolactone; 2(3H)-furanone dihydro; dihydro-2(3H)furanone; tetrahydro-2-furanone; 1,2-butanolide; 1,4-butanolide; 4-butanolide; gamma-hydroxybutyric acid lactone; 3-hydroxybutyric acid lactone and 4-hydroxybutanoic acid lactone with Chemical Abstract Service number 96-48-0 when any such substance is intended for human ingestion;
- (33) 1,4 butanediol, including butanediol; butane-1,4-diol; 1,4-butylenes glycol; butylene glycol; 1,4-dihydroxybutane; 1,4-tetramethylene glycol; tetramethylene glycol; tetramethylene 1,4- diol with Chemical Abstract Service number 110-63-4 when any such substance is intended for human ingestion;
- (34) 2,5-dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylthiophenethylamine (2C-T-7), its optical isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- (35) N-benzylpiperazine (BZP; 1-benzylpiperazine) its optical isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- (36) 1-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)piperazine (TFMPP), its optical isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- (37) Alpha-methyltryptamine (AMT);



- (38) 5-methoxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine (5-MeO-DIPT);
- (39) *Salvia divinorum*;
- (40) Salvinorin A;
- (41) Divinorin A;
- (42) 5-Methoxy-N,N-Dimethyltryptamine (5-MeO-DIPT) (some trade  
or other names: 5-methoxy-3-[2-  
(dimethylamino)ethyl]indole; 5-MeO-DMT);
- (43) 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-ethylphenyl)ethanamine (2C-E);
- (44) 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-methylphenyl)ethanamine (2C-D);
- (45) 2-(4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)ethanamine (2C-C);
- (46) 2-(4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)ethanamine (2C-I);
- (47) 2-[4-(Ethylthio)-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl]ethanamine (2C-T-2);
- (48) 2-[4-(Isopropylthio)-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl]ethanamine (2C-T-4);
- (49) 2-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl)ethanamine (2C-H);
- (50) 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-nitro-phenyl)ethanamine (2C-N);
- (51) 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylphenyl)ethanamine (2C-P);
- (52) 2-(4-iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-  
methoxybenzyl)ethanamine, its optical, positional, and  
geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (Other  
names: 25I-NBOMe; 2C-I-NBOMe; 25I; Cimbi-5);
- (53) 2-(4-chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-  
methoxybenzyl)ethanamine, its optical, positional, and

- geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (Other names: 25C-NBOMe; 2C-C-NBOMe; 25C; Cimbi-82);
- (54) 2-(4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-methoxybenzyl)ethanamine, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (Other names: 25B-NBOMe; 2C-B-NBOMe; 25B; Cimbi-36);
- (55) N-ethylhexedrone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (Other names: [alpha]-ethylaminohexanophenone; 2-(ethylamino)-1-phenylhexan-1-one);
- (56) Alpha-pyrrolidinohexanophenone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (Other names: [alpha]-PHP; [alpha]-pyrrolidinohexanophenone; 1-phenyl-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)hexan-1-one);
- (57) 4-methyl-alpha-ethylaminopentiophenone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (Other names: 4-MEAP; 2-(ethylamino)-1-(4-methylphenyl)pentan-1-one);
- (58) 4'-methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinohexiophenone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (Other names: MPHP; 4'-methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinohexanophenone; 1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)hexan-1-one);

- (59) Alpha-pyrrolidinoheptaphenone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (Other names: PV8; 1-phenyl-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)heptan-1-one);
- (60) 4'-chloro-alpha-pyrrolidinovalerophenone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (Other names: 4-chloro-[alpha]-PVP; 4'-chloro-[alpha]-pyrrolidinopentiophenone; 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)pentan-1-one); and
- (61) 2-(ethylamino)-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)cyclohexan-1-one (methoxetamine, MXE)[-];
- (62) Eutylone (1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(ethylamino)butan-1-one)(other name: bk-EBDB); and
- (63) Zipeprol (1-methoxy-3-[4-(2-methoxy-2-phenylethyl)piperazin-1-yl]-1-phenylpropan-2-ol), including its isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters and ethers, whenever the existence of such isomers, esters, ethers and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation."

Amend Section 329-14(f), Hawaii Revised Statutes, to read as follows:

"(f) Stimulants. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers:

(1) Amineptine

~~[(1)]~~ (2) Aminorex;

~~[(2)]~~ (3) Cathinone;

~~[(3)]~~ (4) 4,4'-dimethylaminorex (common name: 4,4'-DMAR);

~~[(4)]~~ (5) Fenethylamine;

(6) Mesocarb (chemical name: *N*-phenyl- *N'*-(3-(1-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1,2,3-oxadiazol-3-ium-5-yl)carbamimidate);

~~[(5)]~~ (7) Methcathinone;

(8) Methiopropamine (*N*-methyl-1-(thiophen-2-yl)propan-2-amine);

~~[(6)]~~ (9) 4-methylaminorex;

~~[(7)]~~ (10) N-ethylamphetamine;

~~[(8)]~~ (11) N,N-dimethylamphetamine;

~~[(9)]~~ (12) Substituted cathinones, any compound, except bupropion or compounds listed under a different schedule, structurally derived from 2-aminopropan-1-one by substitution at the 1-position with either phenyl, naphthyl, or thiophene ring systems, whether or not the compound is further modified in any of the following ways:

(A) By substitution in the ring system to any extent with alkyl, alkylendioxy, alkoxy, haloalkyl, hydroxyl, or halide substituents, whether or not further substituted in the ring system by one or more other univalent substituents;

(B) By substitution at the 3-position with an acyclic alkyl substituent; or

(C) By substitution at the 2-amino nitrogen atom with alkyl, dialkyl, benzyl, or methoxybenzyl groups, or by inclusion of the 2-amino nitrogen atom in a cyclic structure.

Some other trade names: Mephedrone (2-methylamino-1-p-tolylpropan-1-one), also known as 4-methylmethcathinone (4-MMC), methylephedrone or MMCAAT;

Methylenedioxypropylvalerone (MDPV, MDPK); methylone or 3,4-methylenedioxypropylmethcathinone; and 1-

(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-(ethylamino)propan-1-one,

monohydrochloride, also known as Ethylone, bk-MDEA

hydrochloride, MDEC; 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-ethylcathinone;

bk-Methylenedioxyethylamphetamine, 4-methyl-N-

ethylcathinone (4-MEC); 4-methyl-alpha-

pyrrolidinopropiophenone (4-MePPP); alpha-

pyrrolidinopentiophenone ([alpha]-PVP); 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-

5-yl)-2-(methylamino)butan-1-one (butylone, bk-MBDB e); 2-

(methylamino)-1-phenylpentan-1-one (pentedrone); 1-(1,3-

benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(methylamino)pentan-1-one (pentylone,

bk-MBDP); 4-fluoro-N-methylcathinone (4-FMC,

flephedrone); 3-fluoro-N-methylcathinone (3-FMC); 1-

(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)pentan-1-one

(naphyrone); alpha-pyrrolidinobutiophenone ([alpha]-PBP)

and their optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts

and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of such salts,

isomers, and salts of isomers is possible; and

[40] (13) 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N-methylpropan-2-amine (Other names: para-methoxymethamphetamine; PMMA)."

Amend Section 329-20, Hawaii Revised Statutes, to read as follows:

**"§329-20 Schedule IV.** (a) The controlled substances listed in this section are included in schedule IV.

(b) Depressants. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following substances, including its salts, isomers, esters, ethers, and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation, that has a degree of danger or probable danger associated with a depressant effect on the central nervous system:

(1) Alprazolam;

(2) Barbital;

(3) Brexanolone;

(4) Bromazepam;

(5) Butorphanol;

(6) Camazepam;

- (7) Carisoprodol;
- (8) Chloral betaine;
- (9) Chloral hydrate;
- (10) Chlordiazepoxide;
- (11) Clobazam;
- (12) Clonazepam;
- (13) Clorazepate;
- (14) Clotiazepam;
- (15) Cloxazolam;
- (16) Daridorexant;
- (17) Delorazepam;
- (18) Diazepam;
- (19) Dichloralphenazone (Midrin);
- (20) Estazolam;
- (21) Ethchlorvynol;
- (22) Ethinamate;
- (23) Ethyl loflazepate;
- (24) Fludiazepam;
- (25) Flunitrazepam;
- (26) Flurazepam;
- (27) Fospropofol (Lusedra);
- (28) Halazepam;
- (29) Haloxazolam;

- (30) Ketazolam;
- (31) Lemborexant ((1R,2S)-2-[(2,4-dimethylpyrimidin-5-yl)oxymethyl]-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-(5-fluoropyridin-2-yl)cyclopropane-1-carboxamide);
- (32) Loprazolam;
- (33) Lorazepam;
- (34) Lormetazepam;
- (35) Mebutamate;
- (36) Medazepam;
- (37) Meprobamate;
- (38) Methohexital;
- (39) Methylphenobarbital (mephobarbital);
- (40) Midazolam;
- (41) Nimetazepam;
- (42) Nitrazepam;
- (43) Nordiazepam;
- (44) Oxazepam;
- (45) Oxazolam;
- (46) Paraldehyde;
- (47) Petrichloral;
- (48) Phenobarbital;
- (49) Pinazepam;
- (50) Prazepam;



- (51) Quazepam;
- (52) Remimazolam;
- (53) Suvorexant;
- (54) Temazepam;
- (55) Tetrazepam;
- (56) Triazolam;
- (57) Zaleplon;
- (58) Zolpidem; and
- (59) Zopiclone (Lunesta).

~~[(c) Fenfluramine. Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible: Fenfluramine.]~~

~~[(d)]~~ (c) Stimulants. Unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of such isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:

- (1) Cathine ((+)-norpseudoephedrine);
- (2) Diethylpropion;
- (3) Fencamfamin;
- (4) Fenproporex;

- (5) Lorcaserin;
- (6) Mazindol;
- (7) Mefenorex;
- (8) Modafinil;
- (9) Pemoline (including organometallic complexes and chelates thereof);
- (10) Phentermine;
- (11) Pipradrol;
- (12) Serdexmethylphenidate;
- (13) Sibutramine;
- (14) Solriamfetol; and
- (15) SPA (1-dimethylamino-1,2-diphenylethane, lefetamine).

~~(e)~~ (d) Other substances. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances, including its optical isomers and its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers:

- (1) Pentazocine; and
- (2) Eluxadoline (5-[[[(2S)-2-amino-3-[4-aminocarbonyl)-2,6-dimethylphenyl]-1-oxopropyl]][(1S)-1-(4-phenyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)ethyl]amino]methyl]-2-methoxybenzoic acid.

~~(f)~~ (e) The department of law enforcement may except by rule any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any depressant substance listed in subsection (b) or any stimulant listed in subsection (d) from the

application of all or any part of this chapter if the compound, mixture, or preparation contains one or more active medicinal ingredients not having a depressant or stimulant effect on the central nervous system, and if the admixtures are included therein in combinations, quantity, proportion, or concentration that vitiate the degree of danger or probable danger of the substances which have a depressant or stimulant effect on the central nervous system.

~~(g)~~ (f) Narcotic drugs. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any of the following narcotic drugs, or their salts calculated as the free anhydrous base or alkaloid, in limited quantities as set forth below:

- (1) Not more than one milligram of difenoxin and not less than twenty-five micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit;
- (2) Dextropropoxyphene (alpha-(+)-4-dimethylamino-1, 2-diphenyl-3-methyl-2-propionoxybutane); and
- (3) 2-[(dimethylamino)methyl]-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)cyclohexanol, its salts, optical and geometric isomers and salts of these isomers (including tramadol)."