December 22, 2023

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi
President and Members of the Senate
Thirty-Second State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 409
Honolulu, HI 96813

The Honorable Scott K. Saiki
Speaker and Members of the House of Representatives
Thirty-Second State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 431
Honolulu, HI 96813

Dear President Kouchi, Speaker Saiki, and Members of the Legislature:
For your information and consideration, the Department of Taxation (Department) hereby transmits a copy of the Department's 2021 Hawai'i Business Income Tax Statistics Report, as required by Section 231-3.4, Hawai'i Revised Statutes (HRS).

In accordance with section 93-16, HRS, the Department also informs you that the report may be viewed electronically at: https://tax.hawaii.gov/stats/a5_1annual/

If you have any questions or concerns, please feel free to contact me at (808) 587-1540.
Sincerely,


Gary S. Suganuma
Director of Taxation

## Enclosure

# Hawaii Business 

 Income Tax Statistics
## Tax Year 2021

(January 1, 2021 - December 31, 2021)

DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION
STATE OF HAWAII

October 2023

# STATE OF HAWAII <br> Josh Green, M.D., Governor 

DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION
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## INTRODUCTION

This report covers the activities of C corporations, S corporations, financial corporations, partnerships, and sole proprietorships whose accounting period ended in 2021. Business entities with no income and no expenses other than those costs to maintain licenses and file tax returns are excluded from this report. ${ }^{1}$

This report is organized into five sections. Section 1 presents an overview of all business activities (Sole proprietorships were only included in part of table 1-1 due to limited data access). Section 2 summarizes C corporations filing Form N-30 and S corporations filing Form N-35. Section 3 discusses financial corporations filing Form F-1. Section 4 contains partnerships filing Form N-20. Section 5 includes sole proprietorships filing federal Schedule C and/or F, and resident individuals filing federal Schedule E.

[^0]
## SECTION 1

## OVERVIEW OF BUSINESS RETURNS

SUMMARY

Corporations, partnerships, and individuals whose accounting periods ended in 2021 filed 203,284 income tax returns. Their aggregate Hawaii business receipts totaled $\$ 144.4$ billion. A total of 27,425 businesses or $56.3 \%$ of all businesses excluding sole proprietorships reported net profits of $\$ 10.8$ billion. The remaining businesses recorded net losses of $\$ 4.3$ billion (Table 1-2).

The most common business entities were sole proprietors (Schedules C, E, and F), representing 76.0\% of all Hawaii business filings for the period. However, sole proprietors accounted for only $6.9 \%$ of the total business receipts. The largest portion of cumulative receipts was attributable to C corporations, contributing $57.1 \%$ of the total. C corporations generated larger average business receipts although they made up only $8.5 \%$ of all business entities. In terms of net profit and net loss, C corporations were again the most important, accounting for $37.7 \%$ and $50.0 \%$ of the total respectively (Figure 1-1). Businesses with $\$ 1$ million or more in business receipts accounted for $90.1 \%$ of the total business receipts even though they made up only $5.4 \%$ of all business entities (Table 12).

Figure 1-1


Note: Sole proprietorships were excluded from calculating all entities for net profit and net loss due to a lack of detailed information from Form N11.

Compared with tax year 2020, the number of businesses increased by 7,586 or $3.9 \%$ in tax year 2021 and the business receipts increased by $\$ 23.7$ billion or $19.6 \%$ (see Table $1-1$ ), indicating a significant recovery from the previous year.

Table 1-1
Comparison of Selected Items by Business Type in 2021 versus 2020 (Dollar Amounts in $\$ 1,000$ )

|  | All Entities | $\qquad$$\begin{gathered} \text { Corporations } \\ (\mathrm{N}-30) \end{gathered}$(N-30 | S <br> Corporations <br> ( $\mathrm{N}-35$ ) | Financial Corporations (F-1) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Partnerships } \\ (\mathrm{N}-20) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Proprietors ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Business <br> (Sch. C ) | Rental (Sch. E) | Farming (Sch. F) |
| 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Businesses | 203,284 | 17,285 | 18,683 | 225 | 12,525 | 95,710 | 54,729 | 4,127 |
| Business Receipts | \$144,448,912 | \$82,527,464 | \$26,623,798 | \$4,735,882 | \$20,560,416 | \$7,497,599 | \$2,327,036 | \$176,717 |
| 2020 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Businesses | 195,698 | 16,489 | 17,524 | 233 | 10,749 | 91,595 | 54,883 | 4,225 |
| Business Receipts | \$120,740,286 | \$71,923,630 | \$22,293,990 | \$3,755,677 | \$14,807,220 | \$5,740,021 | \$2,058,001 | \$161,747 |
| \%Change:2021-2020 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Businesses | 3.9\% | 4.8\% | 6.6\% | -3.4\% | 16.5\% | 4.5\% | -0.3\% | -2.3\% |
| Business Receipts | 19.6\% | 14.7\% | 19.4\% | 26.1\% | 38.9\% | 30.6\% | 13.1\% | 9.3\% |

1 Individual taxpayers with more than one Schedule $\mathrm{C}(\mathrm{E}$ or F$)$ combine their gross receipts on Form N11, therefore the number of entities is underestimated. Notes: "n/a" denotes "Data Not Available" on Form N11.

## BUSINESS ENTITIES

The main forms of business are sole proprietorship, limited liability company (LLC), partnership, C corporation, and S corporation. A sole proprietorship is an unincorporated business that is owned by one individual. It is the simplest form of business organization. Proprietorship's liabilities are the proprietor's personal liabilities. Proprietors report their business activities on Schedule C, farming activities on Schedule F, and rental activities on Schedule E, attaching the schedules to their federal individual income tax returns.

A limited liability company (LLC) is a business structure allowed by state statute. Owners of an LLC are called members. Members of LLCs have limited personal liability for the debts and actions of the LLCs. A single-member LLC is automatically treated as if it were a sole proprietorship unless an election is made to be treated as a corporation. Singlemember LLCs report their incomes and expenses on Schedules C, E, and/or F and attach the schedules to their federal individual income tax returns.

If a sole proprietor owns more than one business, he or she must complete a separate schedule for each business. In the case of multiple schedules filed, each schedule is considered a separate entity. Due to a lack of access to federal tax data, only reconciled total gross receipts can be extracted from state resident return Form N-11.

A partnership is an entity in which two or more partners join to form a business venture. Each partner expects to share in the profits and losses of the business. Partnerships file Form N-20 to report their activities, but they do not directly pay income tax. Instead, they "pass-through" any profits, losses, and credits to their partners. Partners include their share of income, loss, and credit on their individual tax returns.

In forming a corporation, prospective shareholders exchange money and/or property for the corporation's capital stock. C corporations with gross income from property owned, trade or business conducted, or any other source in Hawaii file Form N-30 and are subject to the corporate income tax. In addition, every corporation that is incorporated under the laws of Hawaii must file Form $\mathrm{N}-30$ if it has gross income from any source outside of Hawaii. Financial corporations are exempt from the income tax but are subject to the franchise tax. They report their activities on Form F-1.

An eligible domestic corporation that elects to become an S corporation can avoid the corporate income tax. However, the $S$ corporation is liable for the tax on certain capital gains and passive income. To be treated as an S corporation ${ }^{2}$, the corporation must meet the following requirements: 1) the corporation has no more than 100 shareholders; 2) the corporation has only one class of stock; 3) all of the shareholders are U.S. residents,

[^1]either citizens or resident aliens; 4) all of the shareholders are individuals (i.e., no corporations or other entities own the stock except for certain trusts, or estates); and 5) the corporation operates on a calendar year for accounting purposes. S corporations file Form N-35. The S corporation's shareholders include their share of income, loss, deduction, and credit on their individual tax returns.

## DATA SOURCE AND METHODOLOGY

The primary data source for the study is tax returns filed with the Hawaii Department of Taxation. The data include all tax returns (Form N-11, N-20, N-30, N-35, and F-1) that were filed for tax year 2021 and processed by March 31, 2023, with a query run on April 10, 2023.

In this report, "business receipts" refers to primary payments received for goods and services provided by the trade or business. It does not include passive income such as interest, rent, and capital gains, except where passive income is the major business activity of an entity. Business receipts and all other income less business expenses, including the cost of goods sold and returns and allowances result in either net profits or net losses.

A business entity that filed allocation and apportionment of income is classified as an "apportioned" entity in this report. Its out-of-state sales and compensation paid are excluded from gross business receipts and wages. Apportioned Hawaii sales are reported as business receipts. Business entities not apportioning income are classified as "nonapportioned" entities.

To maintain taxpayer confidentiality, the Department does not disclose tabulations containing data for 5 or fewer returns at the state level, 10 or fewer returns below the state level, or when an individual return represents a large percentage in a tabulation.

## INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Each return was assigned an industry code that described its principal business activity. The industry code was provided on the business income tax return by the taxpayer. Where the industry code was not valid or left blank, the code assigned was based on the taxpayer's description of its business activity as reported on the tax return. An entity with multiple business activities was assigned an industry code that most closely reflected its principal activity. The 2017 edition of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) was used as a guideline in the assignment of codes.

It should be noted that assigning only one industry code to an entity imposes limitations on data interpretation. An entity that is classified in a specific industrial category may operate several other business activities more properly included in other categories. For example, an entity that manufactures petroleum products may have wholesale (sales to
retail stores) and retail (sales to final consumers) activities. Also, the activities reported for a given industrial category may not be inclusive of all comparable business operations. For instance, the category "liquor stores" would not include liquor sales by department stores and grocery stores. In general, the activity that generated the largest portion of business receipts for an entity determined its assignment to an industrial category.

## STATISTICAL OVERVIEW

## TAXATION DISTRICTS

The State of Hawaii is geographically divided into four taxation districts: the First Taxation District includes the island of Oahu; the Second Taxation District, the islands of Maui, Molokai, and Lanai; the Third Taxation District, the island of Hawaii; and the Fourth Taxation District, the islands of Kauai and Niihau. Each business entity normally files its tax return in the district where it is located. Entities conducting business in more than one district may consolidate their data and file only in one district, generally the First, the most populous district in the State.

As mentioned in the introduction, proprietorships were not included in this overview except in Table 1-2. Therefore, all the statistics mentioned below in this section exclude proprietorships ${ }^{3}$.

Table 1-4 shows the distribution of businesses by district. As expected, business filings were concentrated in the First District. Business entities were distributed as follows: $77.6 \%$ in the First District, $10.1 \%$ in the Second District, $8.5 \%$ in the Third District, and $3.7 \%$ in the Fourth District. The same distribution pattern was seen in most industry groups. As seen in Table 1-11, businesses that filed in the First District accounted for $91.2 \%$ of business receipts, $86.1 \%$ of net profit, and $93.1 \%$ of net loss. This is due in part to a concentration of the state's largest businesses in the First District. Another reason is some businesses combined their activities from different districts and filed on a consolidated basis in the First District. Businesses with no Hawaii address are also included in the First District.

## BUSINESS RECEIPTS

Hawaii business receipts (excluding sole proprietorships) amounted to $\$ 134.4$ billion in 2021, increased by $\$ 21.7$ billion or $19.2 \%$ from tax year 2020. Only 9,991 business entities, or $20.5 \%$ of all business entities, had Hawaii business receipts of at least $\$ 1$ million. These business entities accounted for $94.8 \%$ of business receipts, $82.3 \%$ of net profit, and 63.6\% of net loss (Table 1-7 and Table 1-9).

[^2]Figure 1-2 shows that the business services industry, the retail trade industry, the mining, utility \& construction industry, and the wholesale trade industry were the main contributors of Hawaii business receipts in 2021. The business services industry generated $\$ 28.3$ billion in business receipts (21.1\% of total receipts), retail trade $\$ 23.5$ billion (17.5\% of total receipts), mining, utility \& construction $\$ 17.9$ billion (13.3\% of total receipts), and wholesale trade $\$ 16.6$ billion (12.4\% of total receipts), together representing $64.2 \%$ of total receipts. Using average business receipts as an approximate measure of business size, the retail trade industry with $\$ 6.66$ million in average receipts was the largest in business size. The personal \& other services industry with $\$ \$ 0.49$ million in average receipts was the smallest in business size (Table 1-5).

According to NAICS classification, some of the important sub-industries of business services for Hawaii include holding companies, travel \& tour agencies, and engineering \& drafting; those of retail trade include department \& super stores, grocery stores, and apparel \& shoes; those of mining, utility \& construction include construction of buildings, utilities, and electrical work (Table 1-6). Additionally, it is well-known that one of the main industries for Hawaii is the tourism industry, which may fall into several major industry groups including transportation, entertainment \& hospitality, retail trade, business services, real estate \& rental, and so on.

Figure 1-2 Hawaii Business Receipts by Major Industry
Groups - 2021


## NET INCOME

Hawaii's net income (excluding sole proprietorships) totaled a positive $\$ 6.4$ billion in 2021, an increase of $\$ 5.5$ billion or $565.5 \%$ from tax year 2020. 27,425 or $56.3 \%$ of total businesses had net profits amounting to $\$ 10.8$ billion, while 18,521 or $38.0 \%$ of total businesses had net losses totaling $\$ 4.3$ billion. The remaining 2,772 or $5.7 \%$ of total business entities had zero net balances (Table 1-5 and Table 1-10).

As presented in Table 1-11, Maui had the highest ratio of profit to loss. The amount of net profits was 7.1 times as much as the net losses. Oahu had the lowest ratio of profit to loss at 2.3 while Hawaii and Kauai had the ratio of 3.1 and 6.5 respectively.

Figure 1-3 and Table 1-5 show that the business services industry was the most profitable sector in 2021, with net income of $\$ 1.9$ billion. The retail trade industry ( $\$ 1.1$ billion), the finance \& insurance industry ( $\$ 680.1$ million), the mining, utilities \& construction industry ( $\$ 639.0$ million), and the entertainment \& hospitality industry ( $\$ 492.0$ million) were also among the most profitable industries. On the other hand, the agriculture \& fishing industry had the smallest net income of $\$-190.2$ million, followed by the education industry (\$13.0 million) and the personal \& other services industry (\$41.3 million).


Table 1-8 shows that $89.5 \%$ of business entities with positive net income had net profits of less than $\$ 500,000$. On average, their net income was $\$ 76,932$. Those entities with at least $\$ 1$ million of net profits had the largest average net income of $\$ 5.0$ million, and they comprised $5.8 \%$ of all entities with positive net income.

## TRENDS IN BUSINESS DISTRIBUTION

From tax year 2000 to tax year 2021, the number of business entities (excluding sole proprietorships) increased from 32,493 to 48,720 , among which, the three biggest contributors were the business services industry, the real estate \& rental industry, and the finance \& insurance industry (Table 1-3). The contribution of the business services industry rose from $16.1 \%$ to $22.0 \%$ and that of the finance \& insurance industry increased from $4.9 \%$ to $9.4 \%$, while the contribution of the real estate $\&$ rental industry decreased from $27.6 \%$ to $14.9 \%$ across these years (Figure 1-4).

Figure 1-4 Percent Distribution of Entities by Major Indusutry Groups (2000-2021)


## Overview of Business Returns <br> Statistical Tables

Table 1-2
Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts and Net Profits or Losses - 2021 (Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

|  | All Entities | $\begin{gathered} \text { C } \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { Corporations } \\ (\mathrm{N}-30) \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\qquad$Corporations(N-35) | Financial Corporations$\qquad$ (F-1) | Partnerships$(\mathrm{N}-20)$ | Proprietors ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Business <br> (Sch. C ) | Rental <br> (Sch. E) | Farming (Sch. F) |
| Number of Businesses | 203,284 | 17,285 | 18,683 | 225 | 12,525 | 95,710 | 54,729 | 4,127 |
| Percent of Total | 100.0\% | 8.5\% | 9.2\% | 0.1\% | 6.2\% | 47.1\% | 26.9\% | 2.0\% |
| Number of Businesses by Taxation District |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OAHU | 136,061 | 15,124 | 12,447 | 215 | 10,043 | 59,429 | 37,935 | 868 |
| MAUI | 28,214 | 872 | 2,988 | d | d | 14,726 | 7,659 | 907 |
| HAWAII | 27,753 | 1,010 | 2,140 | d | d | 15,564 | 6,068 | 1,964 |
| KAUAI | 11,256 | 279 | 1,108 | d | d | 5,991 | 3,067 | 388 |
| Business Receipts | \$144,448,912 | \$82,527,464 | \$26,623,798 | \$4,735,882 | \$20,560,416 | \$7,497,599 | \$2,327,036 | \$176,717 |
| Percent of Total | 100.0\% | 57.1\% | 18.4\% | 3.3\% | 14.2\% | 5.2\% | 1.6\% | 0.1\% |
| Business with \$1 million or more |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| in Business Receipts | 10,957 | 4,246 | 3,920 | 102 | 1,723 | 875 | 69 | 22 |
| Percent of Total | 100.0\% | 61.7\% | 17.7\% | 3.6\% | 14.9\% | 1.9\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% |
| Amount | \$130,200,052 | \$80,310,744 | \$23,068,935 | \$4,711,803 | \$19,382,616 | \$2,510,974 | \$166,550 | \$48,430 |
| Business with Net Profit | 27,425 | 6,837 | 13,485 | 182 | 6,921 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Percent of Total | 100.0\% | 24.9\% | 49.2\% | 0.7\% | 25.2\% | n/a | n/a | $n / a$ |
| Ratio of Profitable Business to All Business by Business Type ${ }^{2}$ | 56.3\% | 39.6\% | 72.2\% | 80.9\% | 55.3\% | n/a | n/a | $n / a$ |
| Amount of Net Profit | \$10,765,978 | \$4,055,904 | \$2,901,840 | \$999,685 | \$2,808,549 | n/a | n/a | $n / a$ |
| Percent of Total | 100.0\% | 37.7\% | 27.0\% | 9.3\% | 26.1\% | n/a | n/a | $n / a$ |
| Amount of Net Loss | \$4,320,707 | \$2,159,650 | \$459,442 | \$9,231 | \$1,692,384 | n/a | n/a | $n / a$ |
| Percent of Total | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 10.6\% | 0.2\% | 39.2\% | n/a | n/a | n/a |

1 Individual taxpayers with more than one Schedule $\mathrm{C}(\mathrm{E}$ or F$)$ combine their gross receipts on Form N 11 , therefore the number of entities is underestimated.
2 Proprietors were excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information from Form N11.
Notes: "d" denotes that the data w ere suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information. " $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ " denotes "Data Not Available" on form N11.

Table 1-3
Distribution of Businesses by Type of Return
among Major Industry Groups - 2021

|  | All Entities | C Corporations ( $\mathrm{N}-30$ ) | $\begin{gathered} S \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { Corporations } \\ (\mathrm{N}-35) \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Financial Corporations (F-1) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Partnerships } \\ (\mathrm{N}-20) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Industries | 48,718 | 17,285 | 18,683 | 225 | 12,525 |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 1,130 | 217 | 440 | 0 | 473 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 4,198 | 895 | 2,448 | 0 | 855 |
| Manufacturing | 771 | 200 | 337 | 0 | 234 |
| Wholesale Trade | 3,211 | 1,781 | 993 | 0 | 437 |
| Retail Trade | 3,709 | 1,159 | 1,735 | 0 | 815 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 836 | 316 | 336 | 0 | 184 |
| Information | 1,228 | 675 | 323 | 0 | 230 |
| Finance \& Insurance | 4,565 | 1,249 | 571 | 185 | 2,560 |
| Real Estate \& Rental | 7,269 | 3,196 | 1,629 | 11 | 2,433 |
| Business Services | 10,725 | 3,855 | 4,685 | 29 | 2,156 |
| Education | 448 | 158 | 165 | 0 | 125 |
| Health \& Care Services | 2,637 | 677 | 1,630 | 0 | 330 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 4,198 | 936 | 2,061 | 0 | 1,201 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 822 | 181 | 517 | 0 | 124 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 2,971 | 1,790 | 813 | 0 | 368 |
| Percent Distribution |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Industries | 100.0\% | 35.5\% | 38.3\% | 0.5\% | 25.7\% |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 100.0\% | 19.2\% | 38.9\% | 0.0\% | 41.9\% |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 100.0\% | 21.3\% | 58.3\% | 0.0\% | 20.4\% |
| Manufacturing | 100.0\% | 25.9\% | 43.7\% | 0.0\% | 30.4\% |
| Wholesale Trade | 100.0\% | 55.5\% | 30.9\% | 0.0\% | 13.6\% |
| Retail Trade | 100.0\% | 31.2\% | 46.8\% | 0.0\% | 22.0\% |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 100.0\% | 37.8\% | 40.2\% | 0.0\% | 22.0\% |
| Information | 100.0\% | 55.0\% | 26.3\% | 0.0\% | 18.7\% |
| Finance \& Insurance | 100.0\% | 27.4\% | 12.5\% | 4.1\% | 56.1\% |
| Real Estate \& Rental | 100.0\% | 44.0\% | 22.4\% | 0.2\% | 33.5\% |
| Business Services | 100.0\% | 35.9\% | 43.7\% | 0.3\% | 20.1\% |
| Education | 100.0\% | 35.3\% | 36.8\% | 0.0\% | 27.9\% |
| Health \& Care Services | 100.0\% | 25.7\% | 61.8\% | 0.0\% | 12.5\% |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 100.0\% | 22.3\% | 49.1\% | 0.0\% | 28.6\% |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 100.0\% | 22.0\% | 62.9\% | 0.0\% | 15.1\% |
| Personal \& Other Services | 100.0\% | 60.2\% | 27.4\% | 0.0\% | 12.4\% |

Note: Proprietors were excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

## Table 1-4 <br> Distribution of Businesses by Industry and District - 2021

| Industry Group | All | Taxation District |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Oahu | Maui | Hawaii | Kauai |
| All Industries | 48,718 | 37,829 | 4,922 | 4,157 | 1,810 |
| Percent of Total | 100.0\% | 77.6\% | 10.1\% | 8.5\% | 3.7\% |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 1,130 | 473 | 173 | 413 | 71 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 4,198 | 2,785 | 624 | 525 | 264 |
| Manufacturing | 771 | 445 | 146 | 131 | 49 |
| Wholesale Trade | 3,211 | 2,912 | 138 | 104 | 57 |
| Retail Trade | 3,709 | 2,628 | 497 | 386 | 198 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 836 | 578 | 103 | 108 | 47 |
| Information | 1,228 | 1,121 | 54 | d | d |
| Finance \& Insurance | 4,565 | 4,390 | 76 | 65 | 34 |
| Real Estate \& Rental | 7,269 | 5,760 | 706 | 553 | 250 |
| Business Services | 10,725 | 8,959 | 819 | 652 | 295 |
| Education | 448 | 369 | 53 | d | d |
| Health \& Care Services | 2,637 | 1,950 | 302 | 277 | 108 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 4,198 | 2,819 | 667 | 460 | 252 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 822 | 532 | 116 | 125 | 49 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 2,971 | 2,108 | 448 | 303 | 112 |
| Percent Distribution by Industry | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 2.3\% | 1.3\% | 3.5\% | 9.9\% | 3.9\% |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 8.6\% | 7.4\% | 12.7\% | 12.6\% | 14.6\% |
| Manufacturing | 1.6\% | 1.2\% | 3.0\% | 3.2\% | 2.7\% |
| Wholesale Trade | 6.6\% | 7.7\% | 2.8\% | 2.5\% | 3.1\% |
| Retail Trade | 7.6\% | 6.9\% | 10.1\% | 9.3\% | 10.9\% |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 1.7\% | 1.5\% | 2.1\% | 2.6\% | 2.6\% |
| Information | 2.5\% | 3.0\% | 1.1\% | d | d |
| Finance \& Insurance | 9.4\% | 11.6\% | 1.5\% | 1.6\% | 1.9\% |
| Real Estate \& Rental | 14.9\% | 15.2\% | 14.3\% | 13.3\% | 13.8\% |
| Business Services | 22.0\% | 23.7\% | 16.6\% | 15.7\% | 16.3\% |
| Education | 0.9\% | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | d | d |
| Health \& Care Services | 5.4\% | 5.2\% | 6.1\% | 6.7\% | 6.0\% |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 8.6\% | 7.5\% | 13.6\% | 11.1\% | 13.9\% |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 1.7\% | 1.4\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 2.7\% |
| Personal \& Other Services | 6.1\% | 5.6\% | 9.1\% | 7.3\% | 6.2\% |

Note: "d" denotes that the data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.
Proprietors were excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

Table 1-5
Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss by Major Industry - 2021
(Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Industry | No. of Entities | Business Receipts |  | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| All Industries | 48,718 | 40,073 | \$134,447,560 | 27,425 | \$10,765,977 | 18,521 | \$4,320,708 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 82.3\% |  | 56.3\% |  | 38.0\% |  |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 1,130 | 864 | \$907,151 | 480 | \$81,963 | 617 | \$272,128 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 4,198 | 3,930 | \$17,896,181 | 2,603 | \$1,109,308 | 1,473 | \$470,311 |
| Manufacturing | 771 | 722 | \$2,426,209 | 429 | \$135,397 | 299 | \$50,165 |
| Wholesale Trade | 3,211 | 3,046 | \$16,632,250 | 2,044 | \$729,403 | 944 | \$351,159 |
| Retail Trade | 3,709 | 3,530 | \$23,508,330 | 2,175 | \$1,270,468 | 1,341 | \$186,540 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 836 | 759 | \$4,488,016 | 447 | \$285,565 | 346 | \$68,105 |
| Information | 1,228 | 1,079 | \$5,221,253 | 607 | \$451,670 | 543 | \$137,655 |
| Finance \& Insurance | 4,565 | 2,055 | \$7,568,586 | 2,668 | \$1,034,990 | 1,759 | \$354,938 |
| Real Estate \& Rental | 7,269 | 4,797 | \$11,955,988 | 3,023 | \$1,428,792 | 3,406 | \$1,096,469 |
| Business Services | 10,725 | 9,434 | \$28,321,527 | 6,693 | \$2,573,577 | 3,554 | \$633,649 |
| Education | 448 | 409 | \$215,546 | 251 | \$19,288 | 170 | \$6,273 |
| Health \& Care Services | 2,637 | 2,526 | \$3,962,137 | 1,794 | \$453,327 | 749 | \$82,571 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 4,198 | 3,853 | \$9,589,670 | 2,526 | \$1,037,461 | 1,529 | \$545,453 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 822 | 800 | \$636,581 | 554 | \$57,893 | 241 | \$9,694 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 2,971 | 2,269 | \$1,118,135 | 1,131 | \$96,876 | 1,550 | \$55,597 |

[^3]2. As discussed in the first paragraph of Page $8,2,772$ business entities had zero net income.

Table 1-6

## Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss by Major Industry and Selected Detailed Industry Categories - 2021 <br> (Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Industry | No. of Entities | Business Receipts |  | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| All Industries | 48,718 | 40,073 | \$134,447,560 | 27,425 | \$10,765,977 | 18,521 | \$4,320,708 |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 1,130 | 864 | \$907,151 | 480 | \$81,963 | 617 | \$272,128 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 76.5\% |  | 42.5\% |  | 54.6\% |  |
| Crops \& Ornamentals | 615 | 444 | \$587,712 | 251 | \$39,288 | 343 | \$205,559 |
| Livestock | 107 | 65 | \$86,364 | 32 | \$19,351 | 69 | \$24,630 |
| Aquaculture | 26 | 21 | \$29,659 | 7 | \$1,268 | 19 | \$28,070 |
| Other Animal Specialties | 41 | 31 | \$15,464 | 22 | \$2,977 | 19 | \$1,025 |
| Forestry and Logging | 28 | 23 | \$17,243 | 14 | \$2,694 | 14 | \$1,181 |
| Fishing, Hunting and Trapping | 210 | 193 | \$116,970 | 101 | \$13,192 | 105 | \$6,469 |
| Agricultural Services | 92 | 79 | \$52,965 | 47 | \$3,064 | 43 | \$5,086 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 4,198 | 3,930 | \$17,896,181 | 2,603 | \$1,109,308 | 1,473 | \$470,311 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 93.6\% |  | 62.0\% |  | 35.1\% |  |
| Mining | 44 | 37 | \$2,915,719 | 26 | \$12,134 | 15 | \$1,431 |
| Utilities | 420 | 370 | \$1,407,603 | 161 | \$152,930 | 250 | \$251,448 |
| Construction of Buildings | 1,204 | 1,100 | \$6,117,744 | 758 | \$360,881 | 419 | \$99,079 |
| Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction | 194 | 161 | \$2,268,754 | 106 | \$145,483 | 76 | \$37,018 |
| Foundation, Structure \& Building Exterior Contractors | 184 | 175 | \$341,239 | 113 | \$25,111 | 61 | \$4,761 |
| Electrical Work | 323 | 313 | \$700,847 | 196 | \$54,365 | 113 | \$12,494 |
| Plumbing, Heating \& AC Contractors | 303 | 299 | \$748,046 | 219 | \$59,269 | 76 | \$7,589 |
| Other Building Equipment Contractors | 48 | 47 | \$149,622 | 32 | \$13,063 | 14 | \$2,602 |
| Building Finishing Contractors | 342 | 334 | \$465,698 | 231 | \$45,541 | 103 | \$7,310 |
| Other Specialty Trade Contractors | 1,062 | 1,026 | \$2,635,816 | 703 | \$229,766 | 333 | \$45,532 |

Notes: Detail may not add to totals because some detailed categories are not shown. A business with several lines of business is classified under the primary business line only. See North American Industry Classification System for a more detailed explanation of business category.
" d " denotes that the data w ere suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.
Proprietors w ere excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

Table 1-6 (Continued)
Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss by Major Industry and Selected Detailed Industry Categories - 2021
(Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Industry | No. of Entities | Business Receipts |  | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Manufacturing | 771 | 722 | \$2,426,209 | 429 | \$135,397 | 299 | \$50,165 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 93.6\% |  | 55.6\% |  | 38.8\% |  |
| Food \& Beverages | 276 | 256 | \$704,331 | 147 | \$60,143 | 112 | \$30,660 |
| Apparel \& Textiles | 65 | 62 | \$60,476 | 34 | \$9,196 | 27 | \$638 |
| Leather and Allied Product | d | d | d | d | d | d | d |
| Wood Product | 39 | 39 | \$26,470 | 30 | \$1,900 | 9 | \$296 |
| Commercial Printing | 54 | 51 | \$41,749 | 31 | \$3,514 | 19 | \$1,388 |
| Petroleum and Coal Products | 9 | 8 | \$912,187 | d | d | d | d |
| Chemicals | 24 | 21 | \$41,881 | 12 | \$4,741 | 10 | \$545 |
| Plastics and Rubber | 18 | 17 | \$42,150 | 8 | \$1,433 | 8 | \$646 |
| Concrete | 17 | 16 | \$206,833 | 10 | \$11,043 | 6 | \$3,604 |
| Metals \& Metal Products | 30 | 30 | \$28,603 | 18 | \$3,406 | 11 | \$410 |
| Machinery Manufacturing | 11 | 10 | \$3,801 | 6 | \$323 | d | d |
| Eectronic \& Eectrical Products | 17 | 17 | \$39,400 | 7 | \$613 | 9 | \$835 |
| Ship Building \& Repair | 10 | 10 | \$29,377 | d | d | d | d |
| Furniture | 27 | 27 | \$25,664 | 17 | \$2,987 | 8 | \$160 |

Notes: Detail may not add to totals because some detailed categories are not show n . A business with several lines of business is classified under the primary business line only. See North American Industry Classification Systemfor a more detailed explanation of business category.
" d " denotes that the data w ere suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.
Proprietors w ere excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

## Table 1-6 (Continued)

## Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss by Major Industry and Selected Detailed Industry Categories - 2021

(Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Industry | No. of Entities | Business Receipts |  | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Wholesale Trade | 3,211 | 3,046 | \$16,632,250 | 2,044 | \$729,403 | 944 | \$351,159 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 94.9\% |  | 63.7\% |  | 29.4\% |  |
| Motor Vehicle and Parts | 93 | 93 | \$2,123,504 | 71 | \$46,764 | 13 | \$147,358 |
| Furniture and Home Furnishing | 84 | 79 | \$139,746 | 57 | \$10,216 | 25 | \$3,274 |
| Construction Materials | 140 | 133 | \$734,318 | 99 | \$54,126 | 34 | \$3,451 |
| Office Equipment | d | d | d | d | d | d | d |
| Computer Equipment and Softw are | 35 | 35 | \$356,268 | 22 | \$62,532 | 10 | \$20,701 |
| Other Commercial Equipment | d | d | d | d | d | d | d |
| Medical Equipment | 115 | 111 | \$381,393 | 72 | \$16,878 | 32 | \$1,189 |
| Metal \& Mineral (except Petroleum) | 24 | 24 | \$63,422 | 15 | \$5,490 | 6 | \$110 |
| Home Electronics \& Appliances | 288 | 275 | \$914,413 | 184 | \$45,697 | 80 | \$7,193 |
| Hardw are | 118 | 115 | \$662,147 | 87 | \$50,161 | 27 | \$2,090 |
| Machinery, Equipment \& Supplies | 246 | 233 | \$892,925 | 161 | \$46,588 | 74 | \$57,319 |
| Sporting Goods | 82 | 81 | \$144,469 | 51 | \$12,721 | 27 | \$1,763 |
| Toy and Hobby Goods | 21 | 19 | \$31,352 | 13 | \$2,291 | 8 | \$493 |
| Recyclable Material | 21 | 21 | \$161,354 | 15 | \$13,167 | d | d |
| Jew elry | 93 | 88 | \$77,395 | 62 | \$5,093 | 28 | \$1,954 |
| Paper Product | 69 | 67 | \$230,238 | 45 | \$8,756 | 17 | \$996 |
| Drugs \& Cosmetics | 96 | 91 | \$2,126,865 | 57 | \$50,227 | 30 | \$2,620 |
| Apparel, Piece Goods, and Notions | 190 | 177 | \$250,713 | 111 | \$32,721 | 68 | \$5,772 |
| Food \& Farm Products | 313 | 290 | \$2,895,757 | 198 | \$91,095 | 102 | \$58,389 |
| Chemical and Allied Products | 75 | 71 | \$207,391 | 44 | \$10,373 | 22 | \$924 |
| Petroleum Products | 30 | 26 | \$926,988 | 24 | \$16,404 | d | d |
| Alcoholic Beverages | 54 | 50 | \$472,911 | 36 | \$18,504 | 15 | \$1,537 |
| Book, Periodical, and New spaper | 16 | 15 | \$12,132 | 9 | \$186 | 7 | \$263 |
| Flow er \& Florist Supplies | 31 | 27 | \$34,092 | 22 | \$1,870 | 8 | \$517 |
| Tobacco Product | 11 | 11 | \$51,052 | 6 | \$10,624 | d | d |

Notes: Detail may not add to totals because some detailed categories are not show $n$. A business with several lines of business is classified under the primary business line only. See North American Industry Classification System for a more detailed explanation of business category.
" d " denotes that the data w ere suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.
Proprietors were excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

Table 1-6 (Continued)
Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss by Major Industry and Selected Detailed Industry Categories - 2021
(Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Industry | No. of Entities | Business Receipts |  | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Retail Trade | 3,709 | 3,530 | \$23,508,330 | 2,175 | \$1,270,468 | 1,341 | \$186,540 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 95.2\% |  | 58.6\% |  | 36.2\% |  |
| Motor Vehicle \& Boat Dealers | 121 | 114 | \$3,262,751 | 81 | \$215,570 | 35 | \$16,317 |
| Automotive Parts Dealers | 75 | 74 | \$255,518 | 55 | \$21,247 | 13 | \$983 |
| Furniture and Home Furnishings | 103 | 101 | \$370,705 | 76 | \$39,804 | 22 | \$2,644 |
| Electronics and Appliance | 81 | 78 | \$126,894 | 55 | \$10,649 | 22 | \$789 |
| Building Material | 108 | 103 | \$1,663,339 | 76 | \$95,275 | 29 | \$1,579 |
| Garden Equipment and Supplies | 27 | 22 | \$102,929 | 17 | \$9,277 | 9 | \$360 |
| Grocery Stores | 264 | 252 | \$2,944,888 | 140 | \$104,883 | 106 | \$7,215 |
| Bakeries | 52 | 52 | \$63,658 | 30 | \$9,882 | 19 | \$2,763 |
| Other Specialty Food Stores | 210 | 191 | \$383,399 | 115 | \$52,361 | 86 | \$8,727 |
| Liquor Stores | 42 | 41 | \$38,805 | 21 | \$1,782 | 19 | \$652 |
| Drug Stores | 54 | 52 | \$2,893,544 | 37 | \$105,548 | 15 | \$1,516 |
| Cosmetics Stores | 75 | 71 | \$106,286 | 46 | \$6,108 | 26 | \$1,135 |
| Eyeglasses \& Medical Goods | 135 | 128 | \$126,768 | 76 | \$11,008 | 54 | \$3,855 |
| Gasoline Stations | 70 | 67 | \$387,599 | 43 | \$10,356 | 20 | \$1,460 |
| Apparel \& Shoes | 411 | 386 | \$1,041,664 | 221 | \$107,844 | 164 | \$18,400 |
| Jew elry | 150 | 141 | \$446,117 | 93 | \$34,706 | 47 | \$3,031 |
| Leather Goods | 12 | 12 | \$37,733 | d | d | 7 | \$2,977 |
| Sporting Goods Stores | 97 | 94 | \$113,313 | 52 | \$11,256 | 43 | \$1,606 |
| Hobby, Toy, and Game Stores | 28 | 28 | \$30,504 | 13 | \$1,062 | 11 | \$260 |
| Sew ing \& Piece Goods | 11 | 11 | \$8,728 | 6 | \$998 | d | d |
| Musical Instrument Stores | 15 | 14 | \$17,823 | 10 | \$1,090 | d | d |
| Book Stores and New s Dealers | 20 | 19 | \$47,308 | 9 | \$428 | 8 | \$4,357 |
| General Stores | 8 | 8 | \$24,060 | 6 | \$2,224 | d | d |
| Department \& Super Stores | 68 | 65 | \$6,060,346 | 30 | \$212,073 | 30 | \$47,422 |
| Florists | 51 | 50 | \$37,558 | 30 | \$4,293 | 17 | \$325 |
| Stationery Stores | 26 | 25 | \$187,461 | 14 | \$1,772 | 11 | \$1,368 |
| Gift\& Souvenir Shops | 150 | 146 | \$92,694 | 87 | \$12,369 | 57 | \$4,385 |
| Used Merchandise | 14 | 14 | \$26,325 | 10 | \$1,596 | d | d |
| Pet Stores | 34 | 31 | \$39,782 | 17 | \$1,622 | 15 | \$442 |
| Art Dealers | 80 | 73 | \$47,114 | 55 | \$7,118 | 21 | \$1,271 |
| Nonstore Retailers | 273 | 264 | \$1,635,407 | 142 | \$44,313 | 114 | \$3,745 |
| Vending Machines | 22 | 21 | \$8,499 | 7 | \$352 | 14 | \$352 |
| Direct Selling | 410 | 390 | \$363,114 | 249 | \$79,712 | 147 | \$8,132 |

Notes: Detail may not add to totals because some detailed categories are not show n . A business with several lines of business is classified under the primary business line only. See North American Industry Classification System for a more detailed explanation of business category.
"d" denotes that the data w ere suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.
Proprietors w ere excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

Table 1-6 (Continued)
Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss by Major Industry and Selected Detailed Industry Categories - 2021 (Dollar Amounts in $\$ 1,000$ )

| Industry | No. of Entities | Business Receipts |  | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 836 | 759 | \$4,488,016 | 447 | \$285,565 | 346 | \$68,105 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 90.8\% |  | 53.5\% |  | 41.4\% |  |
| Air Transportation | 54 | 49 | \$1,668,566 | 22 | \$33,533 | 25 | \$15,689 |
| Water Transportation | 44 | 40 | \$839,968 | 25 | \$90,778 | 18 | \$10,627 |
| Truck Transportation | 179 | 170 | \$439,292 | 101 | \$22,313 | 74 | \$11,222 |
| Bus Transportation | 89 | 75 | \$109,668 | 37 | \$10,645 | 49 | \$1,936 |
| Taxi \& Limousine Service | 69 | 64 | \$24,423 | 34 | \$2,324 | 30 | \$1,288 |
| Tour Transportation | 134 | 115 | \$152,045 | 64 | \$36,171 | 59 | \$6,051 |
| Aviation Services | 41 | 38 | \$141,717 | 22 | \$9,875 | 16 | \$4,038 |
| Marine Cargo \& Salvage | 16 | 13 | \$68,017 | 10 | \$4,582 | d | d |
| Road Transportation Services | 51 | 49 | \$198,786 | 34 | \$4,994 | 17 | \$427 |
| Freight Forw arding | 40 | 38 | \$119,463 | 24 | \$8,023 | 14 | \$8,240 |
| Couriers \& Delivery Services | 40 | 39 | \$296,708 | 26 | \$14,053 | 13 | \$5,401 |
| Warehousing and Storage | 30 | 25 | \$120,607 | 19 | \$14,635 | 11 | \$1,168 |
| Information | 1,228 | 1,079 | \$5,221,253 | 607 | \$451,670 | 543 | \$137,655 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 87.9\% |  | 49.4\% |  | 44.2\% |  |
| Publishing | 367 | 315 | \$480,189 | 158 | \$80,184 | 185 | \$42,474 |
| Motion Picture and Video | 159 | 137 | \$557,980 | 90 | \$47,324 | 59 | \$6,879 |
| Sound Recording | 28 | 24 | \$2,930 | 14 | \$380 | 12 | \$315 |
| Broadcasting | 57 | 54 | \$516,406 | 28 | \$22,351 | 22 | \$15,378 |
| Telecommunications | 163 | 150 | \$2,891,608 | 88 | \$246,248 | 63 | \$44,506 |
| Data Processing Services | 155 | 129 | \$265,577 | 74 | \$16,039 | 71 | \$18,280 |

Notes: Detail may not add to totals because some detailed categories are not show n . A business with several lines of business is classified under the primary business line only. See North American Industry Classification System for a more detailed explanation of business category.
" d " denotes that the data w ere suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.
Proprietors were excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

Table 1-6 (Continued)
Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss by Major Industry and Selected Detailed Industry Categories - 2021
(Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Industry | No. of Entities | Business Receipts |  | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Finance \& Insurance | 4,565 | 2,055 | \$7,568,586 | 2,668 | \$1,034,990 | 1,759 | \$354,938 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 45.0\% |  | 58.4\% |  | 38.5\% |  |
| Banking \& Finance | 481 | 404 | \$2,079,186 | 352 | \$312,728 | 102 | \$41,321 |
| Investment Brokers | 101 | 77 | \$620,414 | 64 | \$56,481 | 31 | \$1,544 |
| Investors \& Investor Groups | 371 | 148 | \$438,622 | 194 | \$57,317 | 160 | \$68,692 |
| Insurance Services | 591 | 550 | \$1,657,757 | 430 | \$132,622 | 134 | \$32,708 |
| Real Estate \& Rental | 7,269 | 4,797 | \$11,955,988 | 3,023 | \$1,428,792 | 3,406 | \$1,096,469 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 66.0\% |  | 41.6\% |  | 46.9\% |  |
| Real Estate Operators | 2,464 | 1,754 | \$1,969,919 | 813 | \$317,370 | 1,250 | \$316,028 |
| Real Estate Brokers | 682 | 639 | \$810,182 | 506 | \$106,942 | 152 | \$5,361 |
| Real Estate Managers | 652 | 521 | \$770,281 | 370 | \$78,575 | 243 | \$27,768 |
| Real Estate Appraisers | 78 | 76 | \$23,820 | 56 | \$4,578 | 18 | \$495 |
| Motor Vehicle Rental | 134 | 123 | \$803,571 | 79 | \$65,105 | 50 | \$3,377 |
| Other Consumer Goods Rental | 92 | 81 | \$692,485 | 54 | \$19,075 | 35 | \$17,859 |
| Equipment Rental | 243 | 211 | \$485,218 | 134 | \$43,947 | 93 | \$19,583 |

Notes: Detail may not add to totals because some detailed categories are not show n . A business w ith several lines of business is classified under the primary business line only. See North American Industry Classification System for a more detailed explanation of business category.
" d " denotes that the data w ere suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.
Proprietors were excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

Table 1-6 (Continued)

## Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss by Major Industry and Selected Detailed Industry Categories - 2021 <br> (Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Industry | No. of Entities | Business Receipts |  | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Business Services | 10,725 | 9,434 | \$28,321,527 | 6,693 | \$2,573,577 | 3,554 | \$633,649 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 88.0\% |  | 62.4\% |  | 33.1\% |  |
| Legal Services | 717 | 698 | \$727,286 | 503 | \$204,266 | 156 | \$8,465 |
| Accounting Services | 831 | 797 | \$453,217 | 641 | \$61,787 | 172 | \$4,133 |
| Architects | 272 | 256 | \$316,635 | 194 | \$24,141 | 70 | \$2,707 |
| Landscape Architects | 42 | 42 | \$33,937 | 26 | \$2,622 | 13 | \$8,628 |
| Engineering \& Drafting | 541 | 499 | \$1,501,428 | 397 | \$94,090 | 124 | \$13,247 |
| Surveying and Mapping | 44 | 41 | \$35,538 | 28 | \$6,012 | 11 | \$1,121 |
| Testing Laboratories | 24 | 20 | \$21,412 | 16 | \$2,192 | 7 | \$1,156 |
| Interior, Graphic \& Other Design | 211 | 192 | \$102,954 | 133 | \$11,079 | 73 | \$2,208 |
| Computer Systems Design | 1,119 | 944 | \$1,162,751 | 635 | \$72,565 | 427 | \$47,369 |
| Management \& Consulting | 944 | 773 | \$1,082,468 | 565 | \$98,562 | 351 | \$58,061 |
| Research and Development | 150 | 97 | \$88,592 | 46 | \$5,710 | 96 | \$24,840 |
| Advertising \& Public Relations | 264 | 233 | \$121,955 | 153 | \$11,843 | 104 | \$5,459 |
| Marketing Research \& Polling | 42 | 37 | \$11,974 | 28 | \$2,295 | 12 | \$1,359 |
| Photographers | 168 | 164 | \$38,465 | 113 | \$9,420 | 50 | \$1,473 |
| Translation Services | 22 | 22 | \$3,976 | 14 | \$516 | 8 | \$60 |
| Veterinary Services | 88 | 81 | \$184,304 | 68 | \$21,461 | 20 | \$1,538 |
| Holding Companies | 1,738 | 1,374 | \$17,733,563 | 937 | \$1,493,372 | 663 | \$238,115 |
| Administrative Services | 149 | 131 | \$370,682 | 106 | \$24,174 | 36 | \$9,448 |
| Employment Services | 260 | 240 | \$622,490 | 163 | \$21,074 | 88 | \$14,097 |
| Secretarial Services | 17 | 17 | \$6,400 | 11 | \$1,108 | d | d |
| Phone Answ ering \& Telemarketing | 9 | 8 | \$8,414 | 6 | \$533 | d | d |
| Mailing \& Photocopy | 25 | 25 | \$16,211 | 16 | \$2,048 | 7 | \$2,034 |
| Collection Agencies | 40 | 38 | \$31,146 | 25 | \$3,218 | 13 | \$83 |
| Travel \& Tour Agencies | 215 | 182 | \$534,375 | 76 | \$60,998 | 128 | \$29,432 |
| Investigation and Security | 88 | 83 | \$498,684 | 58 | \$11,378 | 26 | \$4,408 |
| Pest Control | 36 | 34 | \$92,781 | 26 | \$6,632 | 9 | \$331 |
| Janitorial \& Maintenance | 241 | 238 | \$145,996 | 194 | \$21,292 | 44 | \$2,121 |
| Landscaping Services | 216 | 215 | \$189,769 | 159 | \$24,403 | 57 | \$2,882 |
| Carpet Cleaning | 17 | 17 | \$5,350 | 13 | \$892 | d | d |
| Waste Management | 93 | 88 | \$270,039 | 58 | \$44,104 | 34 | \$5,795 |

Notes: Detail may not add to totals because some detailed categories are not shown. A business with several lines of business is classified under the primary business line only. See North American Industry Classification System for a more detailed explanation of business category.
" d " denotes that the data w ere suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.
Proprietors were excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

Table 1-6 (Continued)
Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss
by Major Industry and Selected Detailed Industry Categories - 2021
(Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Industry | No. of Entities | Business Receipts |  | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Educational Services | 448 | 409 | \$215,546 | 251 | \$19,288 | 170 | \$6,273 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 91.3\% |  | 56.0\% |  | 37.9\% |  |
| Health \& Care Services | 2,637 | 2,526 | \$3,962,137 | 1,794 | \$453,327 | 749 | \$82,571 |
| Share of Total | 5.4\% | 6.3\% | 2.9\% | 6.5\% | 4.2\% | 4.0\% | 1.9\% |
| Physicians | 962 | 924 | \$1,632,576 | 664 | \$177,660 | 269 | \$26,376 |
| Dentists | 431 | 423 | \$514,721 | 301 | \$77,471 | 107 | \$8,388 |
| Chiropractors | 112 | 108 | \$40,781 | 83 | \$8,575 | 28 | \$655 |
| Optometrists | 86 | 86 | \$80,539 | 59 | \$11,132 | 23 | \$921 |
| Psychologists | 132 | 126 | \$45,806 | 95 | \$10,778 | 35 | \$1,309 |
| Physical Therapists | 144 | 142 | \$104,181 | 112 | \$14,222 | 27 | \$992 |
| Outpatient Care | 66 | 62 | \$487,293 | 39 | \$61,880 | 25 | \$6,799 |
| Medical \& Diagnostic Labs | 61 | 57 | \$112,615 | 40 | \$19,595 | 17 | \$2,426 |
| Home Health Care | 118 | 110 | \$195,009 | 68 | \$12,361 | 46 | \$13,539 |
| Hospitals | 12 | 10 | \$34,023 | d | d |  | \$1,232 |
| Nursing \& Care Homes | 90 | 82 | \$425,512 | 55 | \$19,278 | 34 | \$10,421 |
| Child and Youth Services | 72 | 70 | \$44,141 | 41 | \$3,991 | 26 | \$1,168 |
| Child Day Care Services | 26 | 24 | \$28,493 | 16 | \$5,601 | 9 | \$362 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 4,198 | 3,853 | \$9,589,670 | 2,526 | \$1,037,461 | 1,529 | \$545,453 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 91.8\% |  | 60.2\% |  | 36.4\% |  |
| Performing Arts \& Spectator Sports | 723 | 662 | \$255,807 | 466 | \$50,485 | 243 | \$42,231 |
| Museums \& Historical Sites | 12 | 10 | \$603 | d | d | 6 | \$562 |
| Amusement Parks | 28 | 23 | \$55,439 | 16 | \$23,567 | 12 | \$477 |
| Other Recreational Activities | 623 | 563 | \$675,064 | 345 | \$152,160 | 254 | \$36,474 |
| Transient Accommodations | 449 | 339 | \$4,789,197 | 197 | \$205,570 | 226 | \$394,645 |
| Special Food Services | 307 | 295 | \$332,140 | 195 | \$31,658 | 106 | \$3,696 |
| Drinking Places | 162 | 157 | \$98,112 | 61 | \$17,506 | 85 | \$5,386 |
| Restaurants | 1,068 | 1,014 | \$2,037,850 | 719 | \$392,199 | 315 | \$42,158 |
| Fast Food | 748 | 715 | \$1,020,343 | 478 | \$141,590 | 252 | \$14,872 |

Notes: Detail may not add to totals because some detailed categories are not shown. A business with several lines of business is classified under the primary business line only. See North American Industry Classification Systemfor a more detailed explanation of business category.
"d" denotes that the data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.
Proprietors w ere excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

Table 1-6 (Continued)

## Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss by Major Industry and Selected Detailed Industry Categories - 2021 <br> (Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Industry | No. of Entities | Business Receipts |  | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 822 | 800 | \$636,581 | 554 | \$57,893 | 241 | \$9,694 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 97.3\% |  | 67.4\% |  | 29.3\% |  |
| Auto Repair and Maintenance | 396 | 383 | \$371,611 | 261 | \$32,971 | 121 | \$4,670 |
| Computer \& Electronic Repair | 55 | 55 | \$38,009 | 34 | \$2,412 | 14 | \$1,396 |
| Industrial Repair | 125 | 120 | \$139,908 | 83 | \$9,629 | 40 | \$1,886 |
| Home Appliance Repair | 50 | 50 | \$20,673 | 39 | \$2,427 | 10 | \$190 |
| Furniture Repair | 12 | 11 | \$3,223 | 9 | \$503 | d | d |
| Personal \& Other Services | 2,971 | 2,269 | \$1,118,135 | 1,131 | \$96,876 | 1,550 | \$55,597 |
| Share of Total | 100.0\% | 76.4\% |  | 38.1\% |  | 52.2\% |  |
| Hair, Nail \& Skin Care | 351 | 343 | \$121,309 | 208 | \$10,864 | 128 | \$17,208 |
| Death Care Services | 18 | 16 | \$65,585 | 11 | \$13,656 | d | d |
| Self-service laundry | 23 | 20 | \$20,968 | 13 | \$1,419 | 10 | \$721 |
| Drycleaning and Laundry | 17 | 16 | \$15,955 | 8 | \$972 | 8 | \$929 |
| Animal Care Services | 43 | 41 | \$15,591 | 33 | \$2,451 | 10 | \$302 |
| Photofinishing | 14 | 14 | \$2,187 | 8 | \$561 | d | d |
| Parking Lots and Garages | 13 | 10 | \$28,900 | 6 | \$275 | 7 | \$556 |
| Organized Groups \& Clubs | 187 | 101 | \$35,035 | 51 | \$3,191 | 110 | \$1,123 |
| Property Ow ners Associations | 1,295 | 774 | \$365,121 | 204 | \$7,019 | 883 | \$3,293 |

Notes: Detail may not add to totals because some detailed categories are not shown. A business with several lines of business is classified under the primary business line only. See North American Industry Classification System for a more detailed explanation of business category.
" d " denotes that the data w ere suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.
Proprietors w ere excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

Table 1-7
Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss by Size of Hawaii Business Receipts - 2021
(Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Hawaii Business Receipts Class | No. of Entities | Business <br> Receipts | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Total | 48,718 | \$134,447,560 | 27,425 | \$10,765,977 | 18,521 | \$4,320,708 |
| No Business Receipts | 8,645 | \$0 | 2,660 | \$688,659 | 5,488 | \$736,950 |
| Under \$1,000 | 1,191 | \$433 | 360 | \$10,984 | 678 | \$31,762 |
| \$1,000-> \$10,000 | 3,155 | \$14,922 | 1,183 | \$16,722 | 1,757 | \$100,289 |
| \$10,000 - < \$50,000 | 5,348 | \$144,575 | 2,547 | \$79,828 | 2,393 | \$101,021 |
| \$50,000 - < \$100,000 | 3,757 | \$275,523 | 2,142 | \$68,589 | 1,380 | \$81,558 |
| \$100,000-> \$500,000 | 11,666 | \$2,984,375 | 7,740 | \$514,132 | 3,373 | \$331,685 |
| \$500,000-< \$1 million | 4,965 | \$3,553,634 | 3,463 | \$527,209 | 1,280 | \$188,437 |
| \$1 million - < $\$ 5$ million | 6,988 | \$15,183,183 | 5,101 | \$1,816,729 | 1,541 | \$679,884 |
| \$5 million - < 10 million | 1,316 | \$9,239,740 | 963 | \$903,935 | 290 | \$314,140 |
| \$10 million and over | 1,687 | \$103,051,175 | 1,266 | \$6,139,191 | 341 | \$1,754,980 |

[^4]Table 1-8
Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss
by Size of Net Profit - 2021
(Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Size of Net Profit | No. of Entities | Net Income | Business Receipts |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Amount |
| Total | 48,718 | \$6,445,270 | 40,073 | \$134,447,560 |
| No Net Profit | 21,293 | (\$4,320,708) | 15,308 | \$32,275,418 |
| Under \$25,000 | 11,088 | \$85,034 | 9,498 | \$3,983,103 |
| \$25,000 - < 100,000 | 7,096 | \$385,031 | 6,606 | \$6,818,410 |
| \$100,000 - < 500,000 | 6,373 | \$1,419,164 | 6,013 | \$14,167,077 |
| \$500,000 - < \$1 million | 1,281 | \$893,419 | 1,185 | \$7,819,660 |
| \$1 million and over | 1,587 | \$7,983,329 | 1,463 | \$69,383,891 |

Note: Proprietors were excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

Table 1-9

## Distribution of Businesses by Major Industry and Size of Hawaii Business Receipts - 2021

| Industry Group | All | Size of Hawaii Business Receipts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | No Business Receipts | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 10,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000 \\ -< \\ \$ 100,000 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100,000 \\ -< \\ \$ 500,000 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500,000 \\ -< \\ \$ 1 \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | \$1 million - < $\$ 5$ million | \$5 million and over |
| All Industries | 48,718 | 8,645 | 4,346 | 9,105 | 11,666 | 4,965 | 6,988 | 3,003 |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 1,130 | 266 | 151 | 253 | 212 | 96 | 126 | 26 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 4,198 | 268 | 176 | 674 | 1,104 | 585 | 954 | 437 |
| Manufacturing | 771 | 49 | 70 | 148 | 205 | 91 | 145 | 63 |
| Wholesale Trade | 3,211 | 165 | 249 | 573 | 751 | 352 | 676 | 445 |
| Retail Trade | 3,709 | 179 | 312 | 624 | 996 | 534 | 746 | 318 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 836 | 77 | 73 | 139 | 215 | 79 | 160 | 93 |
| Information | 1,228 | 149 | 158 | 299 | 308 | 95 | 132 | 87 |
| Finance \& Insurance | 4,565 | 2,510 | 308 | 451 | 536 | 228 | 320 | 212 |
| Real Estate \& Rental | 7,269 | 2,472 | 664 | 1,574 | 1,365 | 407 | 546 | 241 |
| Business Services | 10,725 | 1,291 | 1,161 | 2,398 | 2,924 | 1,002 | 1,314 | 635 |
| Education | 448 | 39 | 53 | 128 | 152 | 37 | 30 | 9 |
| Health \& Care Services | 2,637 | 111 | 130 | 347 | 904 | 480 | 540 | 125 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 4,198 | 345 | 267 | 666 | 1,087 | 652 | 919 | 262 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 822 | 22 | 43 | 165 | 288 | 123 | 162 | 19 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 2,971 | 702 | 531 | 666 | 619 | 204 | 218 | 31 |
| Percent by Industry | 100.0\% | 17.7\% | 8.9\% | 18.7\% | 23.9\% | 10.2\% | 14.3\% | 6.2\% |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 100.0\% | 23.5\% | 13.4\% | 22.4\% | 18.8\% | 8.5\% | 11.2\% | 2.3\% |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 100.0\% | 6.4\% | 4.2\% | 16.1\% | 26.3\% | 13.9\% | 22.7\% | 10.4\% |
| Manufacturing | 100.0\% | 6.4\% | 9.1\% | 19.2\% | 26.6\% | 11.8\% | 18.8\% | 8.2\% |
| Wholesale Trade | 100.0\% | 5.1\% | 7.8\% | 17.8\% | 23.4\% | 11.0\% | 21.1\% | 13.9\% |
| Retail Trade | 100.0\% | 4.8\% | 8.4\% | 16.8\% | 26.9\% | 14.4\% | 20.1\% | 8.6\% |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 100.0\% | 9.2\% | 8.7\% | 16.6\% | 25.7\% | 9.4\% | 19.1\% | 11.1\% |
| Information | 100.0\% | 12.1\% | 12.9\% | 24.3\% | 25.1\% | 7.7\% | 10.7\% | 7.1\% |
| Finance \& Insurance | 100.0\% | 55.0\% | 6.7\% | 9.9\% | 11.7\% | 5.0\% | 7.0\% | 4.6\% |
| Real Estate \& Rental | 100.0\% | 34.0\% | 9.1\% | 21.7\% | 18.8\% | 5.6\% | 7.5\% | 3.3\% |
| Business Services | 100.0\% | 12.0\% | 10.8\% | 22.4\% | 27.3\% | 9.3\% | 12.3\% | 5.9\% |
| Education | 100.0\% | 8.7\% | 11.8\% | 28.6\% | 33.9\% | 8.3\% | 6.7\% | 2.0\% |
| Health \& Care Services | 100.0\% | 4.2\% | 4.9\% | 13.2\% | 34.3\% | 18.2\% | 20.5\% | 4.7\% |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 100.0\% | 8.2\% | 6.4\% | 15.9\% | 25.9\% | 15.5\% | 21.9\% | 6.2\% |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 100.0\% | 2.7\% | 5.2\% | 20.1\% | 35.0\% | 15.0\% | 19.7\% | 2.3\% |
| Personal \& Other Services | 100.0\% | 23.6\% | 17.9\% | 22.4\% | 20.8\% | 6.9\% | 7.3\% | 1.0\% |

Notes: Proprietors w ere excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

# Table 1-10 <br> Distribution of Businesses by Major Industry and Size of Net Profit - 2021 

| Industry Group | All | Size of Net Profit |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | No Net Profit | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ \$ 25,000 \\ \hline \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 25,000 \\ -< \\ \$ 100,000 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100,000 \\ -< \\ \$ 500,000 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500,000 \\ -< \\ \$ 1 \text { million } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\$ 1$ million and over |
| All Industries | 48,718 | 21,293 | 11,088 | 7,096 | 6,373 | 1,281 | 1,587 |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 1,130 | 650 | 187 | 125 | 140 | 16 | 12 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 4,198 | 1,595 | 783 | 748 | 746 | 144 | 182 |
| Manufacturing | 771 | 342 | 140 | 131 | 104 | 23 | 31 |
| Wholesale Trade | 3,211 | 1,167 | 915 | 463 | 416 | 89 | 161 |
| Retail Trade | 3,709 | 1,534 | 784 | 593 | 548 | 99 | 151 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 836 | 389 | 144 | 125 | 96 | 35 | 47 |
| Information | 1,228 | 621 | 335 | 126 | 95 | 25 | 26 |
| Finance \& Insurance | 4,565 | 1,897 | 1,389 | 579 | 445 | 104 | 151 |
| Real Estate \& Rental | 7,269 | 4,246 | 1,135 | 756 | 767 | 172 | 193 |
| Business Services | 10,725 | 4,032 | 3,216 | 1,630 | 1,298 | 254 | 295 |
| Education | 448 | 197 | 123 | 77 | 48 | d | d |
| Health \& Care Services | 2,637 | 843 | 481 | 558 | 589 | 91 | 75 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 4,198 | 1,672 | 683 | 651 | 744 | 198 | 250 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 822 | 268 | 196 | 189 | 154 | d | d |
| Personal \& Other Services | 2,971 | 1,840 | 577 | 345 | 183 | 19 | 7 |
| Percent by Industry | 100.0\% | 43.7\% | 22.8\% | 14.6\% | 13.1\% | 2.6\% | 3.3\% |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 100.0\% | 57.5\% | 16.5\% | 11.1\% | 12.4\% | 1.4\% | 1.1\% |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 100.0\% | 38.0\% | 18.7\% | 17.8\% | 17.8\% | 3.4\% | 4.3\% |
| Manufacturing | 100.0\% | 44.4\% | 18.2\% | 17.0\% | 13.5\% | 3.0\% | 4.0\% |
| Wholesale Trade | 100.0\% | 36.3\% | 28.5\% | 14.4\% | 13.0\% | 2.8\% | 5.0\% |
| Retail Trade | 100.0\% | 41.4\% | 21.1\% | 16.0\% | 14.8\% | 2.7\% | 4.1\% |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 100.0\% | 46.5\% | 17.2\% | 15.0\% | 11.5\% | 4.2\% | 5.6\% |
| Information | 100.0\% | 50.6\% | 27.3\% | 10.3\% | 7.7\% | 2.0\% | 2.1\% |
| Finance \& Insurance | 100.0\% | 41.6\% | 30.4\% | 12.7\% | 9.7\% | 2.3\% | 3.3\% |
| Real Estate \& Rental | 100.0\% | 58.4\% | 15.6\% | 10.4\% | 10.6\% | 2.4\% | 2.7\% |
| Business Services | 100.0\% | 37.6\% | 30.0\% | 15.2\% | 12.1\% | 2.4\% | 2.8\% |
| Education | 100.0\% | 44.0\% | 27.5\% | 17.2\% | 10.7\% | d | d |
| Health \& Care Services | 100.0\% | 32.0\% | 18.2\% | 21.2\% | 22.3\% | 3.5\% | 2.8\% |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 100.0\% | 39.8\% | 16.3\% | 15.5\% | 17.7\% | 4.7\% | 6.0\% |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 100.0\% | 32.6\% | 23.8\% | 23.0\% | 18.7\% | d | d |
| Personal \& Other Services | 100.0\% | 61.9\% | 19.4\% | 11.6\% | 6.2\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% |

Notes: "d" denotes that the data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.
Proprietors were excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

Table 1-11
Distribution of Businesses, Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss
By Taxation District - 2021
(Dollar Amounts in $\$ 1,000$ )

| Taxation District | No. of Entities | Business Receipts | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| All Districts | 48,718 | \$134,447,560 | 27,425 | \$10,765,977 | 18,521 | \$4,320,708 |
| OAHU | 37,829 | \$122,618,104 | 20,621 | \$9,270,732 | 14,908 | \$4,023,270 |
| MAUI | 4,922 | \$5,261,820 | 3,180 | \$739,577 | 1,498 | \$103,512 |
| HAWAII | 4,157 | \$4,413,677 | 2,435 | \$469,404 | 1,551 | \$149,954 |
| KAUAI | 1,810 | \$2,153,960 | 1,189 | \$286,264 | 564 | \$43,971 |
| Percent by District | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| OAHU | 77.6\% | 91.2\% | 75.2\% | 86.1\% | 80.5\% | 93.1\% |
| MAUI | 10.1\% | 3.9\% | 11.6\% | 6.9\% | 8.1\% | 2.4\% |
| HAWAII | 8.5\% | 3.3\% | 8.9\% | 4.4\% | 8.4\% | 3.5\% |
| KAUAI | 3.7\% | 1.6\% | 4.3\% | 2.7\% | 3.0\% | 1.0\% |

Note: Proprietors were excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

## SECTION 2

## CORPORATIONS

This section discusses corporations that are taxable under Chapter 235 of the Hawaii Revised Statutes (HRS). Form N-30 must be filed by C corporations if they have gross income from property owned, trade or business carried on, or any other source in Hawaii, or are incorporated under the laws of Hawaii. C corporations are subject to the following rates on Form N-30: 4.4\% on taxable income up to $\$ 25,000$, $5.4 \%$ on the excess over $\$ 25,000$ but not over $\$ 100,000$, and $6.4 \%$ on the excess over $\$ 100,000$. Net capital gains are taxed at $4 \%$. Form N-35 must be used to report the income, deduction, gains, and losses of $S$ corporations having income from activities within and without Hawaii.

Corporations numbered 35,968 in tax year 2021, of which 17,285 were C corporations and 18,683 were $S$ corporations. The number of $C$ corporations increased by $4.8 \%$ from tax year 2020 of 16,489 , while the number of $S$ corporations increased by $6.6 \%$ from tax year 2020 of 17,524 (Table 2-1). Business receipts for all corporations totaled $\$ 109.2$ billion, a $15.9 \%$ increase from tax year 2020 of $\$ 94.2$ billion (Table 2-3).

C corporations contributed business receipts of $\$ 82.5$ billion, increased by $14.8 \%$ from tax year 2020 of $\$ 71.9$ billion, and made up the largest portion, at $57.1 \%$, of statewide receipts (Table 2-3 and Table 1-2). About 24.5\% of C corporations reported at least $\$ 1.0$ million in business receipts. $S$ corporations had business receipts amounting to $\$ 26.6$ billion, a $19.4 \%$ increase from tax year 2020 of $\$ 22.3$ billion. Approximately $21.0 \%$ of $S$ corporations recorded business receipts of $\$ 1.0$ million or more (Table 2-2).

In tax year 2021, net income for all corporations totaled $\$ 4.3$ billion (Table 2-4), a $189.2 \%$ increase from $\$ 1.5$ billion in 2020. C corporations reported $\$ 1.9$ billion or $43.7 \%$ of total net income, a $1030.8 \%$ increase from $\$ 0.2$ billion in 2020 , while S corporations contributed $\$ 2.4$ billion or $56.3 \%$ of total net income, an $80.0 \%$ increase from $\$ 1.4$ billion in 2020.

As presented in Table 2-5, C corporations reported $\$ 4.1$ billion in net profits, $\$ 2.2$ billion in net losses, and $\$ 239.7$ million in Hawaii tax liability before tax credits. A total of 6,837 business entities showed profits, contrasted with 7,864 entities with losses. On average, net profits per entity $(\$ 593,229)$ were 2.2 times the net losses per entity $(\$ 274,625)$. The retail industry generated the most net income totaled
$\$ 714.6$ million. The business services industry had the second largest net income totaled $\$ 365.1$ million, followed by the mining, utilities \& construction industry at $\$ 264.2$ million.

Table 2-6 shows $S$ corporations net profits of $\$ 2.9$ billion, net losses amounting to $\$ 459.4$ million, and net income of $\$ 2.4$ billion. A total of 13,485 business entities showed profits, whereas 5,111 reported net losses. Since $S$ corporations pass through any profits or losses to their shareholders and pay taxes only on excess net passive income and certain capital gains, only about $0.09 \%$ of $S$ corporations were liable for taxes.

Corporations that had business outside of Hawaii must file Schedule O and Schedule P to allocate their gross receipts and income to Hawaii. Such apportioned C corporations numbered 6,790 while Hawaii only businesses totaled 10,495 . The apportioned C corporations had gross receipts of $\$ 62.7$ billion while the non-apportioned C corporations generated business receipts of $\$ 19.8$ billion (Table 2-3). The apportioned C corporations had net income of $\$ 1.6$ billion whereas the Hawaii only C corporations recorded net income of $\$ 338.0$ million (Table 2-4). According to net income per entity, apportioned C corporations generate more profit (with $\$ 229,497$ net income per entity) than local Hawaii C corporations (with $\$ 32,203$ net income per entity). This indicates that multi-national and national C corporations generate much more profit than local Hawaii C corporations.

Apportioned S corporations numbered 3,772 with gross receipts of $\$ 7.6$ billion while Hawaii only $S$ corporations totaled 14,911 with gross receipts of $\$ 19.1$ billion (Table 2-3). The apportioned S corporations had net income of $\$ 358.5$ million whereas the non-apportioned $S$ corporations reported net income of $\$ 2.1$ billion (Table 2-4). According to net income per entity, local Hawaii S corporations generate more profit (with $\$ 139,755$ net income per entity) than apportioned S corporations (with $\$ 95,044$ net income per entity).

Additional sources of income and selected expenses of non-apportioned C and S corporations were also presented in Tables 2-7, 2-8, 2-9, and 2-10.

Figure 2-1 shows numbers of S corporations vs C corporations through time. The number of $S$ corporations increased from 8,945 in tax year of 2000 to 18,683 in tax year of 2021, while the number of $C$ corporations remained relatively unchanged from 16,860 in 2000 to 17,285 in 2021. Figure 2-2 and Figure 2-3 present trends in numbers and business receipts of non-apportioned vs apportioned corporations. The number of non-apportioned corporations grew from 22,144 in tax year of 2000 to 25,406 in tax year of 2021, while the number of apportioned corporations
increased from 3,661 in 2000 to 10,562 in 2021. The gross receipts of nonapportioned corporations increased from $\$ 29.6$ billion in tax year of 2000 to $\$ 38.9$ billion in tax year of 2021, while those of apportioned corporations rose from $\$ 27.0$ billion in 2000 to $\$ 70.3$ billion in 2021.

Figure 2-1 Number of S Corp. vs C Corp.


Figure 2-2 Number of Non-Apportioned Corp. vs Apportioned Corp.


Figure 2-3 Business Receipts of Non-Apportioned Corp. vs Apportioned Corp. (Unit \$Billion)


## Corporations

## Statistical Tables

Table 2-1
Distribution of Corporation Returns by Taxation District and Industry -2021

| Industry Group | Taxation District |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Ill | Oahu | Maui | Hawaii | Kauai |
| C Corporations | 17,285 | 100.0\% | 15,124 | 872 | 1,010 | 279 |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 217 | 1.3\% | 110 | d | 84 | d |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 895 | 5.2\% | 697 | 65 | 99 | 34 |
| Manufacturing | 200 | 1.2\% | 134 | 27 | d | d |
| Wholesale | 1,781 | 10.3\% | 1,710 | 26 | 34 | 11 |
| Retail | 1,159 | 6.7\% | 950 | 81 | 100 | 28 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 316 | 1.8\% | 243 | 25 | 37 | 11 |
| Information | 675 | 3.9\% | 660 | d | d | d |
| Finance \& Insurance | 1,249 | 7.2\% | 1,213 | d | 18 | d |
| Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing | 3,196 | 18.5\% | 2,761 | 195 | 176 | 64 |
| Business Services | 3,855 | 22.3\% | 3,658 | 68 | 99 | 30 |
| Education | 158 | 0.9\% | 151 | d | d | d |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 677 | 3.9\% | 576 | 26 | 64 | 11 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 936 | 5.4\% | 756 | 86 | 78 | 16 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 181 | 1.0\% | 146 | d | 20 | d |
| Personal \& Other Services | 1,790 | 10.4\% | 1,359 | 226 | 159 | 46 |
| S Corporations | 18,683 | 100.0\% | 12,447 | 2,988 | 2,140 | 1,108 |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 440 | 2.4\% | 166 | 74 | 163 | 37 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 2,448 | 13.1\% | 1,418 | 465 | 366 | 199 |
| Manufacturing | 337 | 1.8\% | 183 | 79 | 52 | 23 |
| Wholesale | 993 | 5.3\% | 829 | 85 | 46 | 33 |
| Retail | 1,735 | 9.3\% | 1,117 | 302 | 194 | 122 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 336 | 1.8\% | 207 | 58 | 45 | 26 |
| Information | 323 | 1.7\% | 262 | 34 | d | d |
| Finance \& Insurance | 571 | 3.1\% | 493 | 39 | 24 | 15 |
| Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing | 1,629 | 8.7\% | 1,057 | 283 | 185 | 104 |
| Business Services | 4,685 | 25.1\% | 3,437 | 622 | 422 | 204 |
| Education | 165 | 0.9\% | 120 | 37 | d | d |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 1,630 | 8.7\% | 1,108 | 249 | 187 | 86 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 2,061 | 11.0\% | 1,253 | 392 | 246 | 170 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 517 | 2.8\% | 298 | 100 | 84 | 35 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 813 | 4.4\% | 499 | 169 | 100 | 45 |

[^5]Table 2-2
Distribution of Corporation Returns by Taxation District and Size of Hawaii Business Receipts - 2021

| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts | Taxation District |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All |  | Oahu | Maui | Hawaii | Kauai |
| C Corporations | 17,285 | 100.0\% | 15,124 | 816 | 1,010 | 264 |
| Under \$1,000 | 3,598 | 20.8\% | 3,162 | 185 | 199 | 52 |
| \$1,000 - < 10,000 | 1,221 | 7.1\% | 1,075 | 59 | 64 | 23 |
| \$10,000 - < \$50,000 | 1,905 | 11.0\% | 1,705 | 74 | 103 | 23 |
| \$50,000 - < \$100,000 | 1,214 | 7.0\% | 1,072 | 55 | 70 | 17 |
| \$100,000 - < \$500,000 | 3,489 | 20.2\% | 3,014 | 191 | 227 | 57 |
| \$500,000->\$1 million | 1,616 | 9.3\% | 1,362 | 93 | 123 | 38 |
| \$1 million - < 5 million | 2,671 | 15.5\% | 2,293 | 159 | 165 | 54 |
| \$5 million - < 10 million | 622 | 3.6\% | 560 | d | 27 | d |
| \$10 million and over | 949 | 5.5\% | 881 | d | 32 | d |
| S Corporations | 18,683 | 100.0\% | 12,447 | 2,988 | 2,140 | 1,108 |
| Under \$1,000 | 1,503 | 8.0\% | 1,170 | 131 | 152 | 50 |
| \$1,000 - < 10,000 | 1,054 | 5.6\% | 810 | 115 | 91 | 38 |
| \$10,000 - < \$50,000 | 1,972 | 10.6\% | 1,352 | 302 | 215 | 103 |
| \$50,000 - < 100,000 | 1,667 | 8.9\% | 1,108 | 277 | 187 | 95 |
| \$100,000 - < 500,000 | 5,998 | 32.1\% | 3,823 | 1,076 | 741 | 358 |
| \$500,000-> \$1 million | 2,569 | 13.8\% | 1,599 | 432 | 341 | 197 |
| \$1 million - < 5 million | 3,120 | 16.7\% | 1,960 | 567 | 361 | 232 |
| \$5 million - < 10 million | 424 | 2.3\% | 327 | 49 | 33 | 15 |
| \$10 million and over | 376 | 2.0\% | 298 | 39 | 19 | 20 |

" d " denotes that the data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.

Table 2-3

## Number of Businesses and Hawaii Gross Receipts by Major Industry and Corporate Return Type - 2021 (Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Industry Groups | All |  | Non-Apportioned "C" |  | Apportioned "C" |  | Non-Apportioned "S" |  | Apportioned "S" |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. of Entities | Business Receipts | No. of Entities | Business Receipts | No. of Entities | Business Receipts | No. of Entities | Business Receipts | No. of Entities | Business Receipts |
| All Industries | 35,968 | \$109,151,264 | 10,495 | \$19,800,183 | 6,790 | \$62,727,282 | 14,911 | \$19,058,726 | 3,772 | \$7,565,073 |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 657 | \$792,360 | 186 | \$179,742 | 31 | \$340,237 | 415 | \$234,602 | 25 | \$37,779 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 3,343 | \$15,216,185 | 691 | \$2,641,380 | 204 | \$6,165,331 | 2,109 | \$4,892,460 | 339 | \$1,517,014 |
| Manufacturing | 537 | \$1,305,980 | 187 | \$683,462 | 13 | \$155,203 | 320 | \$367,503 | 17 | \$99,812 |
| Wholesale | 2,774 | \$14,418,071 | 429 | \$1,293,579 | 1,352 | \$10,331,822 | 580 | \$1,211,093 | 413 | \$1,581,577 |
| Retail | 2,894 | \$22,553,274 | 768 | \$3,303,962 | 391 | \$14,913,953 | 1,521 | \$3,537,282 | 214 | \$798,077 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 652 | \$4,152,304 | 213 | \$687,313 | 103 | \$2,793,759 | 305 | \$455,917 | 31 | \$215,315 |
| Information | 998 | \$3,474,464 | 95 | \$104,826 | 580 | \$3,226,135 | 172 | \$75,911 | 151 | \$67,592 |
| Finance \& Insurance | 1,820 | \$4,455,082 | 539 | \$1,118,667 | 710 | \$2,665,624 | 358 | \$471,026 | 213 | \$199,765 |
| Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing | 4,825 | \$8,547,872 | 2,770 | \$1,475,859 | 426 | \$5,666,079 | 1,396 | \$874,530 | 233 | \$531,404 |
| Business Services | 8,540 | \$23,225,096 | 1,292 | \$5,189,053 | 2,563 | \$13,664,690 | 3,021 | \$2,731,906 | 1,664 | \$1,639,447 |
| Education | 323 | \$180,355 | 74 | \$51,266 | 84 | \$61,693 | 119 | \$43,380 | 46 | \$24,016 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 2,307 | \$3,129,453 | 560 | \$1,251,850 | 117 | \$371,987 | 1,527 | \$1,342,107 | 103 | \$163,509 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 2,997 | \$6,095,144 | 813 | \$1,128,568 | 123 | \$2,167,737 | 1,819 | \$2,157,864 | 242 | \$640,975 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 698 | \$571,144 | 152 | \$168,176 | 29 | \$31,990 | 482 | \$351,009 | 35 | \$19,969 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 2,603 | \$1,034,480 | 1,726 | \$522,480 | 64 | \$171,042 | 767 | \$312,136 | 46 | \$28,822 |

Table 2-4
Number of Businesses and Net Income by Size of Net Profit and Corporate Return Type - 2021
(Dollar Amounts in $\$ 1,000$ )

| Size of Net Profit | ALL |  | Non-Apportioned "C" |  | Apportioned "C" |  | Non-Apportioned "S" |  | Apportioned "S" |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. of Entities | Net Income | No. of Entities | Net Income | No. of Entities | Net Income | No. of Entities | Net Income | No. of Entities | Net Income |
| Total | 35,968 | \$4,338,652 | 10,495 | \$337,968 | 6,790 | \$1,558,286 | 14,911 | \$2,083,893 | 3,772 | \$358,505 |
| No Net Profit | 15,646 | (\$2,619,092) | 7,120 | $(\$ 868,288)$ | 3,328 | (\$1,291,362) | 4,385 | (\$354,626) | 813 | (\$104,816) |
| Under \$ 25,000 | 7,863 | \$61,089 | 1,405 | \$10,662 | 1,833 | \$10,995 | 2,727 | \$29,317 | 1,898 | \$10,115 |
| \$25,000 - < 100,000 | 5,514 | \$300,552 | 852 | \$44,976 | 614 | \$32,909 | 3,499 | \$195,054 | 549 | \$27,613 |
| \$100,000 - \$ 500,000 | 4,997 | \$1,108,590 | 711 | \$157,041 | 535 | \$126,395 | 3,396 | \$745,146 | 355 | \$80,008 |
| \$500,000->\$1 million | 917 | \$640,117 | 184 | \$127,693 | 155 | \$109,355 | 502 | \$349,930 | 76 | \$53,139 |
| \$1 million and over | 1,031 | \$4,847,396 | 223 | \$865,884 | 325 | \$2,569,994 | 402 | \$1,119,072 | 81 | \$292,446 |

Table 2-5
Number of Businesses, Hawaii Business Receipts, Net Profit, Net Loss, and Tax Liability for C Corporations by Industry and Size of Business Receipts - 2021 (Dollar Amounts in $\$ 1,000$ )

|  | No of Entities | Business <br> Receipts | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  | Tax Liability |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount before Credit | Amount after Credit |
| Total | 17,285 | \$82,527,465 | 6,837 | \$4,055,904 | 7,864 | \$2,159,650 | 6,780 | \$239,706 | \$171,110 |
| Industry Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 217 | \$519,979 | 78 | \$28,117 | 108 | \$207,850 | 79 | \$1,743 | \$1,327 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 895 | \$8,806,711 | 400 | \$342,465 | 380 | \$78,287 | 401 | \$21,193 | \$17,680 |
| Manufacturing | 200 | \$838,666 | 83 | \$47,592 | 78 | \$31,768 | 84 | \$2,970 | \$2,480 |
| Wholesale | 1,781 | \$11,625,401 | 1,006 | \$466,043 | 556 | \$271,034 | 996 | \$28,458 | \$25,425 |
| Retail | 1,159 | \$18,217,915 | 490 | \$821,604 | 489 | \$106,991 | 491 | \$48,118 | \$44,094 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 316 | \$3,481,072 | 129 | \$165,193 | 144 | \$45,618 | 131 | \$10,404 | \$8,216 |
| Information | 675 | \$3,330,961 | 263 | \$303,502 | 340 | \$86,047 | 258 | \$19,207 | $(12,723)$ |
| Finance \& Insurance | 1,249 | \$3,784,290 | 597 | \$202,074 | 545 | \$138,076 | 587 | \$11,393 | \$11,131 |
| Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing | 3,196 | \$7,141,938 | 881 | \$580,483 | 1,505 | \$509,741 | 875 | \$33,906 | \$26,030 |
| Business Services | 3,855 | \$18,853,743 | 1,768 | \$845,891 | 1,671 | \$480,750 | 1,749 | \$47,069 | \$33,784 |
| Education | 158 | \$112,959 | 57 | \$5,357 | 75 | \$4,162 | 56 | \$312 | \$311 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 677 | \$1,623,837 | 300 | \$33,461 | 291 | \$43,532 | 298 | \$1,925 | \$1,777 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 936 | \$3,296,305 | 373 | \$170,686 | 432 | \$109,209 | 374 | \$10,485 | \$9,139 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 181 | \$200,166 | 78 | \$9,860 | 77 | \$3,767 | 77 | \$574 | \$553 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 1,790 | \$693,522 | 334 | \$33,576 | 1,173 | \$42,818 | 324 | \$1,949 | \$1,886 |
| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under \$1,000 | 3,587 | \$203 | 653 | \$114,675 | 2,348 | \$189,911 | 607 | \$5,370 | \$3,922 |
| \$1,000 < \$10,000 | 1,222 | \$5,686 | 278 | \$6,372 | 756 | \$71,915 | 264 | \$327 | \$283 |
| \$10,000 < \$50,000 | 1,906 | \$50,931 | 517 | \$24,159 | 1,011 | \$50,917 | 512 | \$1,185 | \$1,066 |
| \$50,000 < \$100,000 | 1,216 | \$88,340 | 463 | \$18,811 | 532 | \$39,655 | 464 | \$953 | \$935 |
| \$100,000 < \$500,000 | 3,491 | \$904,540 | 1,533 | \$89,831 | 1,425 | \$158,909 | 1,523 | \$4,631 | \$4,404 |
| \$500,000 < \$1 million | 1,617 | \$1,167,018 | 812 | \$145,661 | 591 | \$91,886 | 808 | \$3,747 | \$3,530 |
| \$1 million < \$5 million | 2,672 | \$6,072,886 | 1,525 | \$428,253 | 813 | \$424,455 | 1,533 | \$21,404 | \$18,293 |
| \$5 million < \$10 million | 622 | \$4,438,495 | 387 | \$245,692 | 178 | \$155,555 | 386 | \$14,598 | \$13,000 |
| \$10 million and over | 952 | \$69,799,363 | 669 | \$2,982,449 | 210 | \$976,447 | 683 | \$187,491 | \$125,676 |

Table 2-6
Number of Businesses, Hawaii Business Receipts, Net Profit and Net Loss for S Corporations by Industry and Size of Business Receipts - 2021 (Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

|  | No of Entities | Business Receipts | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Total | 18,683 | \$26,623,799 | 13,485 | \$2,901,839 | 5,111 | \$459,441 |
| Industry Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 440 | \$272,381 | 229 | \$36,933 | 211 | \$15,669 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 2,448 | \$6,409,474 | 1,745 | \$488,502 | 697 | \$114,410 |
| Manufacturing | 337 | \$467,315 | 228 | \$61,103 | 108 | \$6,474 |
| Wholesale | 993 | \$2,792,670 | 751 | \$158,762 | 240 | \$18,724 |
| Retail | 1,735 | \$4,335,359 | 1,226 | \$365,826 | 505 | \$38,693 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 336 | \$671,232 | 218 | \$80,951 | 118 | \$15,208 |
| Information | 323 | \$143,502 | 228 | \$22,149 | 92 | \$4,680 |
| Finance \& Insurance | 571 | \$670,792 | 438 | \$75,733 | 129 | \$8,864 |
| Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing | 1,629 | \$1,405,934 | 1,032 | \$194,517 | 584 | \$88,257 |
| Business Services | 4,685 | \$4,371,353 | 3,540 | \$614,771 | 1,101 | \$53,586 |
| Education | 165 | \$67,396 | 118 | \$8,480 | 47 | \$869 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 1,630 | \$1,505,616 | 1,269 | \$240,418 | 355 | \$15,985 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 2,061 | \$2,798,839 | 1,480 | \$466,965 | 577 | \$66,674 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 517 | \$370,978 | 397 | \$38,706 | 120 | \$5,059 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 813 | \$340,958 | 586 | \$48,023 | 227 | \$6,289 |
| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under \$1,000 | 1,503 | \$113 | 440 | \$28,115 | 1,025 | \$63,477 |
| \$1,000 < \$10,000 | 1,054 | \$5,263 | 537 | \$6,897 | 504 | \$11,748 |
| \$10,000 < \$50,000 | 1,972 | \$53,856 | 1,204 | \$23,728 | 751 | \$17,838 |
| \$50,000 < \$100,000 | 1,667 | \$123,263 | 1,137 | \$26,574 | 524 | \$14,545 |
| \$100,000 < \$500,000 | 5,998 | \$1,541,854 | 4,699 | \$298,579 | 1,290 | \$62,441 |
| \$500,000 < \$1 million | 2,569 | \$1,830,513 | 2,110 | \$293,702 | 458 | \$28,587 |
| \$1 million < \$5 million | 3,120 | \$6,461,623 | 2,662 | \$892,817 | 455 | \$77,349 |
| \$5 million < \$10 million | 424 | \$2,912,226 | 371 | \$341,503 | 53 | \$59,645 |
| \$10 million and over | 376 | \$13,695,086 | 325 | \$989,925 | 51 | \$123,812 |

Table 2-7
Additional Sources of Income for Non-Apportioned C Corporations by Industry - 2021 (Dollar Amount in $\$ 1,000$ )

| Industry Group | Interest |  | Gross Rents |  | Gross Royalties |  | Capital Gain Net Income |  | Other Income |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Total | 4,660 | \$602,341 | 1,564 | \$381,069 | 73 | \$14,559 | 858 | \$1,329,956 | 2,294 | \$277,315 |
| Share of Business Receipts | 44.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.9\% | 1.9\% | 0.7\% | 0.1\% | 8.2\% | 6.7\% | 21.9\% | 1.4\% |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 55 | \$328 | 28 | \$5,034 | 0 | \$0 | 16 | \$1,949 | 60 | \$7,401 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 324 | \$4,889 | 70 | \$12,917 | 0 | \$0 | 86 | \$17,949 | 226 | \$17,982 |
| Manufacturing | 71 | \$218 | 22 | \$4,824 | 0 | \$0 | 13 | \$908 | 70 | \$13,966 |
| Wholesale | 169 | \$1,169 | 44 | \$5,859 | d | d | 35 | \$15,215 | 148 | \$12,431 |
| Retail | 237 | \$6,908 | 78 | \$16,186 | d | d | 44 | \$3,084 | 259 | \$31,919 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 63 | \$304 | 21 | \$1,655 | 0 | \$0 | 14 | \$8,128 | 64 | \$13,927 |
| Information | 19 | \$59 | 8 | \$840 | d | d | d | d | 25 | \$204 |
| Finance \& Insurance | 308 | \$278,333 | 45 | \$54,467 | 41 | \$12,245 | 163 | \$1,035,961 | 68 | $(\$ 145,800)$ |
| Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing | 1,037 | \$35,304 | 594 | \$179,863 | 11 | \$298 | 295 | \$151,728 | 436 | \$69,213 |
| Business Services | 510 | \$266,713 | 84 | \$38,736 | d | d | 84 | \$72,711 | 325 | \$152,829 |
| Education | 16 | \$9 | 6 | \$403 | d | d | d | d | 19 | \$870 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 219 | \$161 | 26 | \$1,213 | d | d | 22 | \$1,545 | 232 | \$32,619 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 164 | \$1,979 | 75 | \$28,526 | d | d | 39 | \$15,878 | 209 | \$46,052 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 53 | \$130 | 17 | \$1,967 | 0 | \$0 | 9 | \$986 | 42 | \$1,816 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 1,415 | \$5,837 | 446 | \$28,579 | d | d | 31 | \$3,644 | 111 | \$21,886 |

[^6]Table 2-8
Additional Sources of Income for Non-Apportioned S Corporations by Industry -2021 (Dollar Amount in $\$ 1,000$ )

| Industry Group | Net Gain or Loss from Schedule D-1 |  | Other Income |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Total | 726 | \$24,840 | 5,359 | \$816,367 |
| Share of Business Receipts | 4.9\% | 0.1\% | 35.9\% | 4.3\% |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 31 | \$1,176 | 137 | \$6,725 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 158 | \$4,214 | 771 | \$130,562 |
| Manufacturing | 21 | \$439 | 123 | \$21,198 |
| Wholesale | 31 | \$214 | 209 | \$26,104 |
| Retail | 69 | \$1,895 | 598 | \$118,628 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 39 | \$1,656 | 109 | \$48,759 |
| Information | d | d | 58 | \$1,651 |
| Finance \& Insurance | 6 | \$958 | 122 | \$6,268 |
| Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing | 67 | \$5,828 | 401 | \$45,455 |
| Business Services | 111 | \$3,621 | 915 | \$99,035 |
| Education | d | d | 39 | \$1,551 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 48 | \$1,127 | 647 | \$60,324 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 87 | \$2,401 | 837 | \$224,640 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 23 | \$698 | 163 | \$16,562 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 25 | \$557 | 230 | \$8,905 |

Notes: "d" denotes that the data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.

Table 2-9
Selected Expenses of Non-Apportioned C Corporations
by Major Industry - 2021
(Dollar Amount in $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 0 0 0 )}$

|  | No. of Entities | Returns and Allowances |  | Cost of Goods Sold |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Total | 10,495 | 401 | \$34,791 | 3,349 | \$8,870,023 |
| Share of Business Receipts | 100.0\% | 3.8\% | 0.2\% | 31.9\% | 44.8\% |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 186 | 7 | \$204 | 89 | \$56,777 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 691 | 19 | \$271 | 562 | \$1,859,721 |
| Manufacturing | 187 | 18 | \$3,838 | 162 | \$462,206 |
| Wholesale | 429 | 47 | \$4,182 | 346 | \$925,331 |
| Retail | 768 | 82 | \$2,935 | 645 | \$2,146,615 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 213 | 12 | \$420 | 81 | \$334,629 |
| Information | 95 | 8 | \$730 | 38 | \$44,345 |
| Finance \& Insurance | 539 | d | d | 26 | \$83,886 |
| Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing | 2,770 | 14 | \$12,459 | 124 | \$345,667 |
| Business Services | 1,292 | 45 | \$2,139 | 341 | \$2,006,195 |
| Education | 74 | d | d | 19 | \$3,071 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 560 | 82 | \$3,367 | 81 | \$138,109 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 813 | 36 | \$2,899 | 581 | \$334,762 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 152 | 9 | \$98 | 126 | \$85,030 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 1,726 | 11 | \$258 | 128 | \$43,679 |

Note: "d" denotes that the data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.

Table 2-10
Selected Expenses of Non-Apportioned S Corporations by Major Industry - 2021
(Dollar Amount in \$1,000)

|  | Returns and Allowances |  | Cost of Goods Sold |  | Compensation of Officers |  | Bad Debts |  | Interest Expense |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Total | 931 | \$43,012 | 8,165 | \$9,550,952 | 9,698 | \$940,452 | 341 | \$8,920 | 6,500 | \$72,659 |
| Share of Business Receipts | 6.2\% | 0.2\% | 54.8\% | 50.1\% | 65.0\% | 4.9\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 43.6\% | 0.4\% |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 13 | \$269 | 163 | \$91,748 | 163 | \$12,347 | d | d | 129 | \$1,761 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 77 | \$2,295 | 1,785 | \$3,513,381 | 1,486 | \$155,531 | 69 | \$2,777 | 1,164 | \$12,890 |
| Manufacturing | 24 | \$965 | 287 | \$198,918 | 210 | \$17,464 | 22 | \$370 | 150 | \$2,226 |
| Wholesale | 40 | \$1,589 | 492 | \$821,414 | 350 | \$36,833 | 42 | \$671 | 278 | \$3,145 |
| Retail | 156 | \$6,240 | 1,354 | \$2,307,591 | 1,006 | \$91,704 | 48 | \$417 | 703 | \$9,031 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 18 | \$228 | 147 | \$140,301 | 163 | \$18,011 | 10 | \$28 | 148 | \$3,183 |
| Information | 9 | \$62 | 80 | \$24,591 | 91 | \$8,265 | d | d | 61 | \$367 |
| Finance \& Insurance | 8 | \$41 | 24 | \$294,988 | 251 | \$26,290 | d | d | 109 | \$846 |
| Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing | 30 | \$340 | 254 | \$202,941 | 679 | \$60,280 | 14 | \$230 | 480 | \$5,103 |
| Business Services | 132 | \$7,912 | 1,023 | \$974,072 | 1,959 | \$196,833 | 59 | \$1,292 | 1,236 | \$11,888 |
| Education | 15 | \$162 | 34 | \$5,072 | 78 | \$5,193 | d | d | 41 | \$132 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 216 | \$3,012 | 351 | \$66,709 | 1,222 | \$164,847 | 12 | \$1,801 | 723 | \$7,944 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 115 | \$18,144 | 1,414 | \$680,016 | 1,225 | \$95,429 | 28 | \$959 | 760 | \$10,641 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 31 | \$447 | 386 | \$145,791 | 341 | \$24,562 | 12 | \$31 | 246 | \$2,289 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 47 | \$1,306 | 371 | \$83,419 | 474 | \$26,863 | 9 | \$140 | 272 | \$1,213 |

[^7]
## SECTION 3

## FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS

Banks and other financial institutions taxable under Chapter 241 of the Hawaii Revised Statutes must file Form F-1. In lieu of an income tax, these corporations pay a franchise tax, based on their prior year Hawaii adjusted income.

For tax year 2021, 225 financial corporations filed Form F-1, reporting business receipts of $\$ 4.7$ billion and net income of $\$ 990.5$ million. Net Profits of $\$ 999.7$ million were realized by 182 entities, while 23 corporations incurred net losses totaling $\$ 9.2$ million. The total franchise tax liability before tax credits was $\$ 78.2$ million. Corporations with $\$ 5$ million or more business receipts accounted for $97.2 \%$ of the total business receipts and $97.7 \%$ of the total net income, even though they only consist $26.7 \%$ of all entities (Table 3-1). Of the 225 financial corporations, 215 or $95.6 \%$ filed their returns in Oahu district.

Table 3-2 shows total deduction for financial corporations by size of business receipts. Corporations with $\$ 5$ million or more business receipts accounted for $95.3 \%$ of total deduction.

Financial Corporations

## Statistical Tables

Table 3-1

## Number of Businesses, Hawaii Business Receipts, Net Profit, Net Loss, and Tax Liability for Financial Corporations by Size of Business Receipts - 2021 (Dollar Amounts in $\$ 1,000$ )

| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts | No. of Entities | Business Receipts | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  | Tax Liability |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Total | 225 | \$4,735,882 | 182 | \$999,684 | 23 | \$9,232 | 182 | \$78,243 |
| Under \$50,000 | 61 | \$440 | 39 | \$11,642 | 14 | \$3,072 | 39 | \$919 |
| \$50,000 - \$ 100,000 | 11 | \$743 | 7 | \$100 | d | d | 7 | \$7 |
| \$100,000 - \$500,000 | 31 | \$8,423 | 26 | \$2,028 | d | d | 26 | \$161 |
| \$500,000 - \$ 1 million | 20 | \$14,474 | 18 | \$1,506 | d | d | 18 | \$120 |
| \$1 million -< $\$ 5$ million | 42 | \$108,003 | 37 | \$16,694 | d | d | 37 | \$1,299 |
| \$5 million and over | 60 | \$4,603,799 | 55 | \$967,714 | 0 | \$0 | 55 | \$75,737 |
| Percent Distribution | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Under \$50,000 | 27.1\% | 0.0\% | 21.4\% | 1.2\% | 60.9\% | 33.3\% | 21.4\% | 1.2\% |
| \$50,000 - \$ 100,000 | 4.9\% | 0.0\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | d | d | 3.8\% | 0.0\% |
| \$100,000 - \$ 500,000 | 13.8\% | 0.2\% | 14.3\% | 0.2\% | d | d | 14.3\% | 0.2\% |
| \$500,000 - \$ 1 million | 8.9\% | 0.3\% | 9.9\% | 0.2\% | d | d | 9.9\% | 0.2\% |
| \$1 million -< $\$ 5$ million | 18.7\% | 2.3\% | 20.3\% | 1.7\% | d | d | 20.3\% | 1.7\% |
| \$5 million and over | 26.7\% | 97.2\% | 30.2\% | 96.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 30.2\% | 96.8\% |

[^8]Table 3-2
Total Deductions for Financial Corporations
by Size of Business Receipts - 2021
(Dollar Amounts in $\$ 1,000$ )

| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts | Total Deduction |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Number | Amount |
| Total |  |  |
| Under $\$ 50,000$ | 210 | $\$ 3,894,658$ |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | 51 | $\$ 63,578$ |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 500,000$ | 11 | $\$ 4,023$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | 27 | $\$ 10,397$ |
| $\$ 1$ million $-<\$ 5$ million | 20 | $\$ 13,262$ |
| $\$ 5$ million and over | 41 | $\$ 93,017$ |
|  | 60 | $\$ 3,710,381$ |
| Percent Distribution | $100.0 \%$ |  |
| Under $\$ 50,000$ | $24.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | $5.2 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 500,000$ | $12.9 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | $9.5 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 1$ million $-<\$ 5$ million | $19.5 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 5$ million and over | $28.6 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ |

## SECTION 4

## PARTNERSHIPS

If any partnership engages in business or trade in Hawaii, has income attributable to Hawaii, or has at least one Hawaii resident as a partner, then that partnership must file tax Form N-20. Although partnerships do not directly pay income tax, all income, deductions, credits, gains, and losses from operations must be reported on Form $\mathrm{N}-20$. Partnership income is passed on to the individual partners, who must declare their share of the business income or loss on their tax returns. Any taxable entity such as an individual or corporation becomes liable for taxes due on these passed on profits.

For tax year 2021, 12,525 partnerships with business activities in Hawaii filed Form N-20 (Table 4-1). Hawaii business receipts of partnerships for 2021 were $\$ 20.6$ billion (Table 4-3). Partnerships with business receipts under \$10,000 accounted for $9.5 \%$ of all $\mathrm{N}-20$ filings, while $35.0 \%$ showed zero business income. Partnerships with $\$ 1$ million or more business receipts made up $13.8 \%$ of all $\mathrm{N}-20$ filings (Table 4-2).

From the distribution summary presented in Table 4-3, about 19.4\% of registered partnerships were engaged in the real estate and rental industry, contributing $\$ 3.3$ billion or $16.3 \%$ of total business revenues, while the business services industry accounting for $17.2 \%$ of total partnerships generated business receipts of $\$ 3.0$ billion or $14.4 \%$ of total business revenues. Partnerships in the entertainment \& hospitality industry accounting for $9.6 \%$ of total partnerships attributed to the largest business receipt at $\$ 3.5$ billion in 2021. Average partnership receipts for the real estate and rental industry were $\$ 1.4$ million, while average partnership receipts for the entertainment \& hospitality industry were $\$ 2.9$ million.

Table 4-5 shows the partnerships with 2 or 3 partners were the two biggest contributors of Hawaii business receipts, net profit, and net loss. Altogether, they contributed 8,201 or $65.5 \%$ of total partnership entities, $\$ 11.6$ billion or $56.4 \%$ of total business receipts, $\$ 1.6$ billion or $56.0 \%$ of total net profits, and $\$ 1.2$ billion or $68.2 \%$ of total net losses.

In tax year 2021, apportioned partnerships numbered 4,642 and made up 37.1\% of all partnerships. These apportioned partnerships accounted for $41.2 \%$ of total
partnership receipts, or $\$ 8.5$ billion. For this segment, net profits were $\$ 881.3$ million and net losses were $\$ 567.0$ million. All other partnerships declared gross receipts of $\$ 12.1$ billion, recording $\$ 1.9$ billion in net profits, and $\$ 1.1$ billion in net losses. Overall, more than half, or $55.3 \%$, of all partnerships reported net profits in 2021. All partnerships generated net income of $\$ 1.1$ billion (Table 4-6).

Selected expenses of non-apportioned partnerships were also presented in Table 4-4.

## Partnerships

## Statistical Tables

Table 4-1
Distribution of Partnership Returns by Taxation District and Industry 2021

| Industry Group | Taxation District |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | All | Oahu | Maui | Hawaii | Kauai |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 12,525 | 10,043 | 1,060 | 1,001 | 421 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 473 | 197 | 78 | 166 | 32 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 855 | 670 | 94 | 60 | 31 |
| Manufacturing | 234 | 128 | 40 | 45 | 21 |
| Wholesale | 437 | 373 | 27 | 24 | 13 |
| Retail | 815 | 561 | 114 | 92 | 48 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 184 | 128 | d | 26 | d |
| Information | 230 | 199 | 12 | d | d |
| Finance \& Insurance | 2,560 | 2,509 | 26 | 17 | 8 |
| Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing | 2,433 | 1,931 | 228 | 192 | 82 |
| Business Services | 2,156 | 1,835 | 129 | 131 | 61 |
| Education | 125 | 98 | d | d | d |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 330 | 266 | 27 | 26 | 11 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 1,201 | 810 | 189 | 136 | 66 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 124 | 88 | d | 21 | d |
| Personal \& Other Services | 368 | 250 | 53 | 44 | 21 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Distribution | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | $3.8 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | $6.8 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ |
| Manufacturing | $1.9 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ |
| Wholesale | $3.5 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ |
| Retail | $6.5 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | $1.5 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | d | $2.6 \%$ | d |
| Information | $1.8 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | d | d |
| Finance \& Insurance | $20.4 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ |
| Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing | $19.4 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ |
| Business Services | $17.2 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ |
| Education | $1.0 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | d | d | d |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | $2.6 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | $9.6 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ |
| Repair \& Maintenance | $1.0 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | d | $2.1 \%$ | d |
| Personal \& Other Services | $2.9 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes: "d" denotes that the data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.

Table 4-2
Distribution of Partnership Returns by Taxation District and Size of Hawaii Business Receipts - 2021

| Size of Hawaii Business <br> Receipts | Taxation District |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | All | Oahu | Maui | Hawaii | Kauai |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No Business Receipts | 4,525 | 10,043 | 1,060 | 1,001 | 421 |
| Under $\$ 10,000$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\$ 10,000<\$ 25,000$ | 1,191 | 8,876 | 228 | 214 | 69 |
| $\$ 25,000<\$ 50,000$ | 708 | 530 | 121 | 133 | 55 |
| $\$ 50,000<\$ 100,000$ | 748 | 546 | 90 | 69 | 35 |
| $\$ 100,000<\$ 250,000$ | 863 | 613 | 108 | 96 | 36 |
| $\$ 250,000<\$ 500,000$ | 1,250 | 930 | 126 | 136 | 48 |
| $\$ 500,000<\$ 1$ million | 896 | 681 | 86 | 93 | 36 |
| $\$ 1$ million and over | 759 | 570 | 79 | 78 | 32 |
|  | 1,723 | 1,415 | 148 | 108 | 52 |
| Percent Distribution |  |  |  |  |  |
| No Business Receipts | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Under $\$ 10,000$ | $35.0 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ |
| $\$ 10,000<\$ 25,000$ | $9.5 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ |
| $\$ 25,000<\$ 50,000$ | $5.7 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 50,000<\$ 100,000$ | $6.0 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,000<\$ 250,000$ | $6.9 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ |
| $\$ 250,000<\$ 500,000$ | $10.0 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ |
| $\$ 500,000<\$ 1$ million | $7.2 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over | $6.1 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ |
|  | $13.8 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ |

Table 4-3
Number of Businesses, Hawaii Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss for Partnerships by Industry and Size of Business Receipts - 2021
(Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

|  | No of Entities | Business Receipts | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Total | 12,525 | \$20,560,415 | 6,921 | \$2,808,548 | 5,523 | \$1,692,384 |
| Industry Groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 473 | \$114,791 | 173 | \$16,913 | 298 | \$48,609 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 855 | \$2,679,997 | 458 | \$278,341 | 396 | \$277,614 |
| Manufacturing | 234 | \$1,120,228 | 118 | \$26,702 | 113 | \$11,923 |
| Wholesale | 437 | \$2,214,179 | 287 | \$104,598 | 148 | \$61,401 |
| Retail | 815 | \$955,056 | 459 | \$83,038 | 347 | \$40,856 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 184 | \$335,712 | 100 | \$39,421 | 84 | \$7,279 |
| Information | 230 | \$1,746,790 | 116 | \$126,019 | 111 | \$46,928 |
| Finance \& Insurance | 2,560 | \$580,840 | 1,480 | \$406,375 | 1,068 | \$199,986 |
| Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing | 2,433 | \$3,347,357 | 1,102 | \$647,806 | 1,316 | \$498,468 |
| Business Services | 2,156 | \$2,953,972 | 1,364 | \$470,022 | 777 | \$98,097 |
| Education | 125 | \$35,191 | 76 | \$5,451 | 48 | \$1,242 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 330 | \$832,684 | 225 | \$179,448 | 103 | \$23,054 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 1,201 | \$3,494,526 | 673 | \$399,810 | 520 | \$369,570 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 124 | \$65,437 | 79 | \$9,327 | 44 | \$868 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 368 | \$83,655 | 211 | \$15,277 | 150 | \$6,489 |
| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No Business Receipts | 4,387 | \$0 | 1,801 | \$542,380 | 2,571 | \$505,751 |
| Under \$10,000 | 1,191 | \$4,058 | 467 | \$7,118 | 707 | \$24,570 |
| \$10,000 < \$25,000 | 708 | \$12,021 | 393 | \$23,076 | 307 | \$17,243 |
| \$25,000 < \$50,000 | 748 | \$27,357 | 421 | \$8,031 | 322 | \$13,581 |
| \$50,000 < \$100,000 | 863 | \$63,176 | 535 | \$23,104 | 322 | \$27,262 |
| \$100,000 < \$250,000 | 1,250 | \$203,397 | 860 | \$58,546 | 384 | \$50,650 |
| \$250,000 < \$500,000 | 896 | \$326,161 | 622 | \$65,148 | 270 | \$55,624 |
| \$500,000 < \$1 million | 759 | \$541,629 | 523 | \$86,339 | 230 | \$67,671 |
| \$1 million and over | 1,723 | \$19,382,616 | 1,299 | \$1,994,807 | 410 | \$930,034 |

Table 4-4
Selected Expenses of Non-Apportioned Partnerships
by Major Industry - 2021
(Dollar Amount in \$1,000)

| Industry Groups | Total Expenses ${ }^{1}$ |  | Returns and Allowances |  | Cost of Goods Sold |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Total | 7,266 | \$11,779,182 | 367 | \$57,935 | 2,783 | \$5,781,904 |
| Agriculture \& Fishing | 350 | \$119,552 | d | d | 99 | \$41,528 |
| Mining, Utilities \& Construction | 603 | \$1,819,539 | 9 | \$142 | 304 | \$1,349,712 |
| Manufacturing | 219 | \$1,085,242 | 19 | \$3,556 | 163 | \$914,216 |
| Wholesale | 218 | \$590,695 | 23 | \$1,837 | 176 | \$454,350 |
| Retail | 695 | \$755,104 | 73 | \$1,393 | 575 | \$478,955 |
| Transportation \& Warehousing | 153 | \$182,193 | 9 | \$978 | 50 | \$21,091 |
| Information | 102 | \$85,807 | d | d | 23 | \$13,088 |
| Finance \& Insurance | 253 | \$96,621 | d | d | 12 | \$23,842 |
| Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing | 1,686 | \$2,415,830 | 29 | \$2,417 | 168 | \$1,335,352 |
| Business Services | 1,131 | \$1,080,842 | 43 | \$651 | 299 | \$516,478 |
| Education | 83 | \$20,054 | 9 | \$37 | 23 | \$1,657 |
| Health Care \& Social Assistance | 294 | \$689,993 | 28 | \$41,112 | 48 | \$22,269 |
| Entertainment \& Hospitality | 1,032 | \$2,715,588 | 90 | \$4,961 | 630 | \$573,246 |
| Repair \& Maintenance | 108 | \$46,436 | 8 | \$62 | 66 | \$22,262 |
| Personal \& Other Services | 339 | \$75,686 | 14 | \$341 | 147 | \$13,858 |

[^9]Table 4-5
Hawaii Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss
By Number of Partners - 2021
(Dollar Amount in \$1,000)

| Number of Partners | Number of |  | Business Receipts |  | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Entities | Partners | Number | Amount | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| Total | 12,525 | n/a | 8,138 | \$20,560,416 | 6,921 | \$2,808,549 | 5,523 | \$1,692,384 |
| Unknown | 1,247 | n/a | 663 | \$1,225,709 | 662 | \$270,157 | 578 | \$76,251 |
| 2 | 5,581 | 11,162 | 4,151 | \$8,386,190 | 3,207 | \$1,123,259 | 2,340 | \$793,132 |
| 3 | 2,620 | 7,860 | 1,737 | \$3,219,940 | 1,341 | \$449,945 | 1,260 | \$360,571 |
| 4 | 729 | 2,916 | 442 | \$2,335,365 | 405 | \$234,133 | 321 | \$103,181 |
| 5 | 449 | 2,245 | 251 | \$1,185,144 | 242 | \$132,609 | 199 | \$82,389 |
| 6 | 246 | 1,476 | 140 | \$459,664 | 119 | \$27,655 | 126 | \$23,460 |
| 7 to 9 | 385 | 2,971 | 206 | \$602,166 | 215 | \$71,869 | 168 | \$50,308 |
| 10 to 19 | 505 | 6,576 | 254 | \$1,837,994 | 286 | \$147,204 | 215 | \$70,077 |
| 20 to 49 | 376 | 11,925 | 170 | \$618,589 | 215 | \$162,323 | 160 | \$69,659 |
| 50 to 99 | 201 | 13,737 | 78 | \$484,447 | 115 | \$147,031 | 85 | \$19,707 |
| 100 or more | 186 | 43,067 | 46 | \$205,208 | 114 | \$42,364 | 71 | \$43,649 |

[^10]Table 4-6
Number of Businesses, Hawaii Business Receipts, Net Profit, and Net Loss
for Partnerships by Return Type - 2021
(Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

|  | No of Entities | Business Receipts | Net Profit |  | Net Loss |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | Amount | Number | Amount |
| All | 12,525 | \$20,560,416 | 6,921 | \$2,808,549 | 5,523 | \$1,692,384 |
| Non- Apportioned | 7,883 | \$12,096,614 | 4,114 | \$1,927,208 | 3,711 | \$1,125,372 |
| Apportioned | 4,642 | \$8,463,802 | 2,807 | \$881,341 | 1,812 | \$567,012 |
| Percent of Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non- Apportioned | 62.9\% | 58.8\% | 59.4\% | 68.6\% | 67.2\% | 66.5\% |
| Apportioned | 37.1\% | 41.2\% | 40.6\% | 31.4\% | 32.8\% | 33.5\% |

## SECTION 5

## RESIDENT PROPRIETORSHIPS

Sole proprietors are required to file Schedule C and/or Schedule F with their federal individual income tax returns. Schedule F is used to record farm activities, while Schedule C is used for all other businesses. Since single-member limited liability companies (LLCs) are classified as if they were a sole proprietorship, they must file Schedules C, E and/or F with their individual income tax returns. Their schedules are included in the proprietorship count. Proprietors operating several businesses should file multiple schedules. For this report, each schedule is treated as a separate entity.

Although not technically recognized as proprietors, some individuals receive rental income from real estate holdings. Federal Schedule E, Part 1, is used to report any revenue or loss derived from such activities. For the purposes of this study, any real estate rental recorded on Schedule E is considered a proprietorship entry and included herein.

Due to a lack of data access to federal tax returns, data from Hawaii resident individual income tax return Form N -11 (lines 53-55) were used to summarize resident proprietorship business receipts. The data does not include proprietorships reported on non-resident returns (Form N-15).

Since N-11 only has one line for each federal schedule (C, E, and F), taxpayers combine all their business receipts from different business entities on each schedule if they have multiple business entities categorized to the same schedule. This leads to underestimation of the number of business entities.

For tax year 2021, sole proprietorships accounted for 76.0\% of all Hawaii business entities. Of the 154,566 sole proprietorships ( $24.0 \%$ of 643,653 Hawaii resident returns), 95,710 included Schedules C, 54,729 included Schedule E, and 4,127 attached Schedule F with their federal returns. Business receipts from proprietors totaled $\$ 10.0$ billion, which comprised $6.9 \%$ of all business revenues in the state (Table 1-2, Table 5-1, Table 5-2, Table 5-3 and Table 5-4).

Approximately $58.6 \%$ of proprietors had revenues under $\$ 25,000$, accounted for only $8.8 \%$ of total revenue from proprietorships, whereas 966 proprietors or $0.6 \%$ of proprietors recorded business receipts $\$ 1$ million or more and accounted for approximately $27.3 \%$ of total proprietorship revenues (Table 5-5).

Business receipts from proprietorships with Schedules C reached $\$ 7.5$ billion, or $75.0 \%$ of all proprietorship receipts, business receipts of rental proprietorships (Schedule E) amounted $\$ 2.3$ billion, or $23.3 \%$ of total proprietorship receipts, and
business receipts from proprietorships with Schedules F was $\$ 0.2$ billion, or $1.7 \%$ of all proprietorship receipts (Table 5-6, Table 5-7, and Table 5-8).

Figure $5-1$ shows numbers of proprietors over time. The number of proprietors rose from 150,703 in tax year of 2020 to 154,566 in tax year of 2021, among which, the number of proprietors with Schedule C increased from 91,595 in tax year of 2020 to 95,710 in tax year of 2021, the number of rental proprietors decreased slightly from 54,883 in 2020 to 54,729 in 2021, and the number of proprietors with Schedule F decreased from 4,225 in 2020 to 4,127 in 2021.

Figure 5-1 Numbers of Proprietors (2016-2021)


## Proprietorships

## Statistical Tables

## Table 5-1

Distribution of Proprietorship Returns by Taxation District and Size of Hawaii Business Receipts ${ }^{1}$ - 2021

|  | Taxation District |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts | All | Oahu | Maui | Hawaii | Kauai |
|  | 154,566 | 98,232 | 23,292 | 23,596 | 9,446 |
| Total | $24.0 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ |
| Share of Resident Returns |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 9,053 | 5,839 | 1,235 | 1,460 | 519 |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ | 23,383 | 14,441 | 3,539 | 4,028 | 1,375 |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | 17,440 | 10,562 | 2740 | 3,046 | 1,092 |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | 40,682 | 26,184 | 6,051 | 5,966 | 2,481 |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | 28,429 | 18,789 | 4121 | 3,845 | 1,674 |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | 17,862 | 11,417 | 2,814 | 2,494 | 1,137 |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | 11,316 | 7,016 | 1,784 | 1,770 | 746 |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | 3,793 | 2,343 | 601 | 599 | 250 |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | 1,642 | 1,014 | 261 | 243 | 124 |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | 9666 | 627 | 146 | 145 | 48 |
| $\$ 1$ million and over |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Distribution | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ | $5.9 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | $15.1 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | $11.3 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | $26.3 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | $18.4 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | $11.6 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | $7.3 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | $1.1 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over | $0.6 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ |

[^11]Table 5-2
Distribution of Business Proprietorship Returns (Schedule C) by Taxation District and Size of Hawaii Business Receipts ${ }^{1}$ - 2021

| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts | Taxation District |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All | Oahu | Maui | Hawaii | Kauai |
| Total | 95,710 | 59,429 | 14,726 | 15,564 | 5,991 |
| Share of Resident Returns | 14.9\% | 13.3\% | 19.1\% | 17.8\% | 17.6\% |
| Under \$1,000 | 7,950 | 5,389 | 1,021 | 1,118 | 422 |
| \$1,000 - < \$5,000 | 19,664 | 12,643 | 2,837 | 3,080 | 1,104 |
| \$5,000 - < \$10,000 | 12,110 | 7,565 | 1,821 | 1,979 | 745 |
| \$10,000 - < \$25,000 | 18,499 | 11,127 | 2,952 | 3,206 | 1,214 |
| \$25,000 - < \$50,000 | 13,261 | 7,974 | 2,181 | 2,250 | 856 |
| \$50,000 - < \$100,000 | 10,697 | 6,480 | 1,787 | 1,709 | 721 |
| \$100,000 - < \$250,000 | 8,102 | 4,904 | 1,284 | 1,361 | 553 |
| \$250,000 - < \$500,000 | 3,104 | 1,889 | 482 | 515 | 218 |
| \$500,000-< \$1 million | 1,448 | 886 | 231 | 219 | 112 |
| \$1 million and over | 875 | 572 | 130 | 127 | 46 |
| Percent Distribution | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Under \$1,000 | 8.3\% | 9.1\% | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 7.0\% |
| \$1,000 - < \$5,000 | 20.5\% | 21.3\% | 19.3\% | 19.8\% | 18.4\% |
| \$5,000 - < \$10,000 | 12.7\% | 12.7\% | 12.4\% | 12.7\% | 12.4\% |
| \$10,000 - < \$25,000 | 19.3\% | 18.7\% | 20.0\% | 20.6\% | 20.3\% |
| \$25,000 - < \$50,000 | 13.9\% | 13.4\% | 14.8\% | 14.5\% | 14.3\% |
| \$50,000 - < \$100,000 | 11.2\% | 10.9\% | 12.1\% | 11.0\% | 12.0\% |
| \$100,000 - < \$250,000 | 8.5\% | 8.3\% | 8.7\% | 8.7\% | 9.2\% |
| \$250,000 - < 500,000 | 3.2\% | 3.2\% | 3.3\% | 3.3\% | 3.6\% |
| \$500,000-< \$1 million | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.6\% | 1.4\% | 1.9\% |
| \$1 million and over | 0.9\% | 1.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.8\% | 0.8\% |

1 Individual taxpayers with more than one Schedule C combine their gross receipts on form N11, therefore, the number of entities is underestimated.

Table 5-3
Distribution of Rental Proprietorship Returns (Schedule E) by Taxation District and Size of Hawaii Business Receipts ${ }^{1}$ - 2021

|  | Taxation District |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts | All | Oahu | Maui | Hawaii | Kauai |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 54,729 | 37,935 | 7,659 | 6,068 | 3,067 |
| Share of Resident Returns | $8.5 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ | 443 | 302 | 47 | 73 | 21 |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | 2,564 | 1,630 | 335 | 454 | 145 |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | 4,803 | 2,888 | 811 | 801 | 303 |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | 21,473 | 14,887 | 2,983 | 2,382 | 1,221 |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | 14,704 | 10,706 | 1,866 | 1,355 | 777 |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | 6,857 | 4,851 | 987 | 634 | 385 |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | 3,021 | 2,072 | 479 | 295 | 175 |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | 632 | 436 | 112 | 54 | 30 |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | 163 | 117 | 26 | $d$ | $d$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over | 69 | 46 | 13 | $d$ | $d$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Distribution | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ | $0.8 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | $4.7 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | $8.8 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | $39.2 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | $26.9 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | $12.5 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | $5.5 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | $1.2 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | $0.3 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $d$ | $d$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over | $0.1 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $d$ | $d$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^12]Table 5-4
Distribution of Farming Proprietorship Returns (Schedule F) by Taxation District and Size of Hawaii Business Receipts ${ }^{1}$ - 2021

|  | Taxation District |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts | All | Oahu | Maui | Hawaii | Kauai |
|  | 4,127 | 868 | 907 | 1,964 | 388 |
| Total | $0.6 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ |
| Share of Resident Returns |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 660 | 148 | 167 | 269 | 76 |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ | 1,155 | 168 | 367 | 494 | 126 |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | 527 | 109 | 108 | 266 | 44 |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | 710 | 170 | 116 | 378 | 46 |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | 464 | 109 | 74 | 240 | 41 |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | 308 | 86 | 40 | 151 | 31 |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | 193 | 40 | 21 | 114 | 18 |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | 57 | 18 | $d$ | 30 | $d$ |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | 31 | 11 | $d$ | 14 | $d$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | 22 | $d$ | $d$ | $d$ | $d$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Percent Distribution |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $16.0 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ | $28.0 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $40.5 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | $12.8 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | $17.2 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | $11.2 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | $7.5 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | $4.7 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | $1.4 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $d$ | $1.5 \%$ | $d$ |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | $0.8 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $d$ | $0.7 \%$ | $d$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | $0.5 \%$ | $d$ | $d$ | $d$ | $d$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over |  |  |  |  |  |

1 Individual taxpayers with more than one Schedule F combine their gross receipts on form N11, therefore, the number of entities is underestimated.

Table 5-5

## Number of Entities and Business Receipts of Proprietorships by Size of Business Receipts ${ }^{1}$ - 2021

(Dollar Amounts in $\$ 1,000$ )

| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts | No of Entities | Business Receipts |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| Total | 154,566 | $10,001,353$ |
|  |  |  |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ | 9,053 | 4,650 |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | 23,383 | 62,882 |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | 17,440 | 127,910 |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | 40,682 | 689,053 |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | 28,429 | $1,002,673$ |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | 17,862 | $1,245,052$ |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | 11,316 | $1,717,722$ |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | 3,793 | $1,299,676$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | 1,642 | $1,125,781$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over | 966 | $2,725,954$ |
|  |  |  |
| Percent Distribution | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ | $5.9 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | $15.1 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | $11.3 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | $26.3 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | $18.4 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | $11.6 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | $7.3 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | $2.5 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | $1.1 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over | $0.6 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ |

1 Individual taxpayers with more than one Schedule C (E or F) combine their gross receipts on form N11, therefore, the number of entities is underestimated.

Table 5-6

## Number of Entities and Business Receipts of Business Proprietorships using Schedule C by Size of Business Receipts ${ }^{1}$ - 2021

(Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts | No of Entities | Business Receipts |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total | 95,710 | $\$ 7,497,600$ |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ |  |  |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | 7,950 | $\$ 4,142$ |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | 19,664 | $\$ 52,017$ |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | 12,110 | $\$ 87,663$ |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | 18,499 | $\$ 303,062$ |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | 13,261 | $\$ 474,146$ |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | 10,697 | $\$ 753,321$ |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | 8,102 | $\$ 1,245,104$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | 3,104 | $\$ 1,070,533$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over | 1,448 | $\$ 996,638$ |
|  | 875 | $\$ 2,510,974$ |
| Percent Distribution |  |  |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | $8.3 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | $20.5 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | $12.7 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | $19.3 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | $13.9 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | $11.2 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | $8.5 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | $3.2 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over | $1.5 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ |

1 Individual taxpayers with more than one Schedule C combine their gross receipts on form N11, therefore, the number of entities is underestimated.

Table 5-7
Number of Entities and Business Receipts of Rental Proprietorships
using Schedule E by Size of Business Receipts ${ }^{1}-2021$ (Dollar Amounts in $\$ 1,000$ )

| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts | No of Entities | Business Receipts |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| Total | 54,729 | $\$ 2,327,036$ |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ |  |  |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | 443 | $\$ 214$ |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | 2,564 | $\$ 7,965$ |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | 4,803 | $\$ 36,439$ |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | 21,473 | $\$ 374,804$ |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | 14,704 | $\$ 511,982$ |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | 6,857 | $\$ 469,961$ |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | 3,021 | $\$ 443,484$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | 632 | $\$ 209,137$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over | 163 | $\$ 106,500$ |
|  | 69 | $\$ 166,550$ |
| Percent Distribution |  |  |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | $0.8 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | $4.7 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | $8.8 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | $39.2 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | $26.9 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | $12.5 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | $5.5 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | $1.2 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over | $0.3 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ |

1 Individual taxpayers with more than one Schedule E combine their gross receipts on form N11, therefore, the number of entities is underestimated.

Table 5-8

## Number of Entities and Business Receipts of Farming Proprietorships using Schedule F by Size of Business Receipts ${ }^{1}$ - 2021

(Dollar Amounts in \$1,000)

| Size of Hawaii Business Receipts | No of Entities | Business Receipts |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total | 4,127 | $\$ 176,718$ |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ |  |  |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | 660 | $\$ 294$ |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | 1,155 | $\$ 2,900$ |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | 527 | $\$ 3,808$ |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | 710 | $\$ 11,188$ |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | 464 | $\$ 16,545$ |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | 308 | $\$ 21,770$ |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | 193 | $\$ 29,134$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | 57 | $\$ 20,006$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over | 31 | $\$ 22,643$ |
| Percent Distribution | 22 | $\$ 48,430$ |
| Under $\$ 1,000$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 1,000-<\$ 5,000$ | $16.0 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ |
| $\$ 5,000-<\$ 10,000$ | $28.0 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ |
| $\$ 10,000-<\$ 25,000$ | $12.8 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ |
| $\$ 25,000-<\$ 50,000$ | $17.2 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 50,000-<\$ 100,000$ | $11.2 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,000-<\$ 250,000$ | $7.5 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 250,000-<\$ 500,000$ | $4.7 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| $\$ 500,000-<\$ 1$ million | $1.4 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 1$ million and over | $0.8 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ |

1 Individual taxpayers with more than one Schedule F combine their gross receipts on form N11,
therefore, the number of entities is underestimated.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The number of business entities with no income and no expenses other than those costs to maintain licenses and to file tax returns excluded from this Report was 18,699 in tax year 2021. In tax year 2020, this number was 17,531.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Since an S corporation cannot have other corporations as shareholders, most subsidiaries cannot be treated as S corporations. However, a parent S corporation can use Form 8869 to elect to treat one or more of its eligible subsidiaries as a qualified subchapter S subsidiary (QSub). The QSub election results in a deemed liquidation of the subsidiary into the parent. Following the deemed liquidation, the QSub is not treated as a separate corporation and all of the subsidiary's assets, liabilities, and items of income, deduction, and credit are treated as those of the parent (https://www.irs.gov/forms-pubs/about-form-8869).

[^2]:    ${ }^{3}$ The most recent year with detailed proprietorship data is tax year 2015. $35.0 \%$ of proprietorship entities and $34.2 \%$ of proprietorship business receipts concentrated in real estate \& rental \&leasing industry in tax year 2015.

[^3]:    Note: 1. Proprietors were excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

[^4]:    Note: Proprietors were excluded from calculating all entities due to lack of detailed information.

[^5]:    " d " denotes that the data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.

[^6]:    Note: "d" denotes that the data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.

[^7]:    Notes: "d" denotes that the data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.

[^8]:    Note: "d" denotes that the data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.

[^9]:    ${ }^{1}$ Includes total deduction, cost of goods sold and returns and allowances.
    Notes: "d" denotes that the data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.

[^10]:    Notes: $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}=$ not available.

[^11]:    1 Individual taxpayers with more than one Schedule C (E or F) combine their gross receipts on form N11, therefore, the number of entities is underestimated.

[^12]:    1 Individual taxpayers with more than one Schedule E combine their gross receipts on form N11, therefore, the number of entities is underestimated.
    " d " denotes that the data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.

