### THE SENATE THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII

S.B. NO. <sup>859</sup> S.D. 1

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE HAWAII HOUSING FINANCE AND DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the Hawaii housing 2 finance and development corporation has been designated as the 3 agency responsible for the administration of the rental housing 4 revolving fund. The rental housing revolving fund uses a point 5 system to facilitate project ranking of applications based on 6 the established evaluation criteria. The State has discretion 7 over the point system and rating criteria used to score and 8 evaluate applications used to award funds.

9 The legislature also finds that qualified housing projects 10 are funded in whole or in part through low-interest loans or 11 grants from the rental housing revolving fund for the 12 development, pre-development, construction, acquisition, and 13 preservation of affordable rental housing that meets the 14 criteria for eligibility set forth in chapter 15-311, Hawaii 15 Administrative Rules. The legislature appropriates millions of dollars to the fund annually. Developers often take decades to 16

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repay loans, and grants do not have to be repaid. There is no 1 appropriate incentive to require developers to construct 2 3 additional projects after the completion of a housing project. 4 A dismal medium- to long-term issue exists wherein the rental housing revolving fund cannot replenish itself without 5 legislative appropriation. Therefore, the fund is an 6 unsustainable burden for the State to shoulder. In addition, 7 8 the State will often purchase completed housing development 9 projects from the developer to guarantee tenant stability. The 10 taxpayer thus pays twice for the same housing project.

11 The legislature further finds that it would be in the best 12 interest of the State to consider Vienna's Limited-Profit Housing Act of 1979 as a model to sustainably finance the 13 14 construction of housing in the State. Currently, over sixty per 15 cent of the city's population live in income blind, well-16 maintained, innovatively constructed and designed public housing that has no income restrictions. Limited-profit housing 17 18 operates on a cost-recovery basis, as opposed to a subsidized 19 basis. Profits generated are used to build more housing, which 20 means that each new public housing project built enables the 21 creation of more housing. As a result of this system, there is

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1	an annual	. prod	uction of over seventeen thousand units, which		
2	comprises thirty per cent of their national total, with little				
3	to no new taxpayer money added.				
4	The purpose of this Act is to incentivize developers that				
5	are awarded a loan or a grant from the rental housing revolving				
6	fund to build housing and use the profits to build additional				
7	housing by:				
8	(1)	Ameno	ling the priority for which moneys in the rental		
9		hous	ing revolving fund are to be used; and		
10	(2)	Requ	iring the Hawaii housing finance and development		
11		corporation, when evaluating and ranking applications			
12		to determine the priority in allocating program funds,			
13		to:			
14		(A)	Amend its administrative rules to allow up to		
15			twenty per cent of the maximum two hundred fifty		
16			points to applications for projects owned by the		
17			State or an organization obliged to use all		
18			financial surplus generated by the project to		
19			construct housing; and		



1	(B)	Prioritize applicants who have demonstrated
2		accelerated full repayment of past State housing
3		loans.
4	SECTION 2	. Section 201H-202, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
5	amended by ame	nding subsection (e) to read as follows:
6	"(e) Mon	eys available in the fund shall be used for the
7	purpose of pro	viding, in whole or in part, loans or grants for
8	rental housing	projects in the following order of priority:
9	(1) Both	<u>:</u>
10	<u>(A)</u>	Projects that are owned by the State or an
11		organization obliged to use all financial surplus
12		generated by the project to construct housing;
13		and
14	<u>(B)</u>	Projects or units in projects that are allocated
15		low-income housing credits pursuant to the state
16		housing credit ceiling under section 42(h) of the
17		Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or
18		projects or units in projects that are funded by
19		programs of the United States Department of
20		Housing and Urban Development and United States

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1	Depa	Department of Agriculture Rural Development				
2	wher	wherein:				
3	[ <del>(A)</del> ] <u>(i)</u>	At least fifty per cent of the available				
4		units are for persons and families with				
5		incomes at or below eighty per cent of the				
6		median family income of which at least five				
7		per cent of the available units are for				
8		persons and families with incomes at or				
9		below thirty per cent of the median family				
10		income; and				
11	[ <del>(B)</del> ] <u>(ii)</u>	The remaining units are for persons and				
12		families with incomes at or below one				
13		hundred per cent of the median family				
14		income;				
15	prov	ided that the corporation may establish rules				
16	to e	nsure full occupancy of fund projects; and				
17	(2) Mixed-inc	ome rental projects or units in a mixed-				
18	income re	ntal project wherein all of the available				
19	units are	for persons and families with incomes at or				
20	below one	hundred forty per cent of the median family				
21	income."					



1 SECTION 3. (a) The Hawaii housing finance and development 2 corporation shall amend section 15-311, Hawaii Administrative 3 Rules, Exhibit "A", to add a new criteria category that allows 4 for up to twenty per cent of the maximum two hundred fifty points on the application criteria point system to be allocated 5 6 to proposed projects owned by the State or an organization 7 obliged to use all financial surplus generated by the project to construct housing. 8 9 (b) The Hawaii housing finance and development corporation 10 shall prioritize applicants who have demonstrated accelerated 11 full repayment of past State housing loans. 12 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed 13 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

14 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.



#### Report Title:

Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation; Rental Housing Revolving Fund Program

### Description:

Establishes priority for projects that are awarded funds from the Rental Housing Revolving Fund that are owned by the State or an organization obliged to reinvest financial surplus generated by a completed project into a newly constructed housing project. Requires the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation to amend Hawaii Administrative Rules to award application criteria points to projects that fulfill certain criteria and prioritize applicants who have demonstrated accelerated full repayment of past State housing loans. (SD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

