THE SENATE THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII S.B. NO. 788

JAN 20 2023

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO VEGETATIVE BURNING.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that there is a 2 connection between the protection of the environment and public 3 health. The most significant health threat of commercial 4 burning results from the inhalation of fine particulates 5 produced when wood and other organic materials burn. According 6 to the Environmental Protection Agency, exposure to fine 7 particulate air pollution has been linked with respiratory and cardiovascular conditions, including but not limited to asthma, 8 chronic bronchitis, irregular heartbeat, heart attacks, and the 9 risk of death for individuals suffering from heart disease or 10 lung disease. Studies have shown racial and ethnic minorities 11 have been found to be exposed at higher rates to air pollution 12 13 based on factors such as socioeconomic status, area of 14 residence, occupation, and neighborhood segregation.

15 The legislature further finds that preventative measures 16 against air pollution may save lives. Federal legislation, such 17 as the Clean Air Act, aid in the reduction of air pollution. A

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2020 study found that poor air quality and air pollution derived
 from human activities lead to over one hundred thousand deaths
 in the United States during a single year. Decreasing the
 concentration of fine air particulate pollution lowers the risk
 of all-cause mortality.

6 The purpose of this Act is to prohibit the issuance of
7 permits for commercial vegetative burning in residential
8 neighborhoods or within the vicinity of residential areas.

9 SECTION 2. Chapter 342B, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 10 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated 11 and to read as follows:

12 "<u>§342B-</u> Vegetative burning in residential areas. The 13 department shall not issue permits for the commercial burning of 14 green waste products within residential areas or areas within 15 one thousand feet of a residential property.

16 This prohibition shall not apply to the permitted roasting
17 of coffee."

18 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.

19 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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yne De Crite INTRODUCED BY:



S.B. NO. 798

Report Title:

Air Pollution; Department of Health; Vegetative Burning; Green Waste; Permits; Residential Areas

Description:

Prohibits the Department of Health from issuing permits for commercial burning of green waste products in residential areas or within one thousand feet of a residential property.

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