THE SENATE THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII

S.B. NO. ¹⁶_{H.D. 1}

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HAWAIIAN AS AN OFFICIAL LANGUAGE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that at the 2 Constitutional Convention of Hawaii of 1978, the committee on 3 Hawaiian affairs proposed the constitutional amendment that is 4 now enshrined in article XV, section 4, of the Hawaii State 5 Constitution, which establishes Hawaiian as an official language 6 of the State of Hawaii. The committee felt it necessary to 7 include this amendment in the constitution "to give full 8 recognition and honor to the rich cultural inheritance that 9 Hawaiians have given to all ethnic groups of the State".

10 The legislature further finds that passage of this Act 11 would contribute to the growing international movement for the 12 protection of the rights of the world's indigenous peoples. In 13 2007, the United Nations adopted the United Nations Declaration 14 on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples. In 2011, the United States 15 became a signatory on the Declaration. Article 13 of the 16 Declaration states:

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Indigenous peoples have the right to revitalize, use,
develop and transmit to future generations their
histories, languages, oral traditions, philosophies,
writing systems and literatures, and to designate and
retain their own names for communities, places and
persons.
States shall take effective measures to ensure that

8 this right is protected and also to ensure that
9 indigenous peoples can understand and be understood in
10 political, legal and administrative proceedings, where
11 necessary through the provision of interpretation or
12 by other appropriate means".

Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to require that the Hawaiian version of a law be held binding if the law in question was originally drafted in Hawaiian and then translated into English.

SECTION 2. Section 1-13, Hawaii Revised Statutes, isamended to read as follows:

19 "\$1-13 Official languages. English and Hawaiian [are]
 20 shall be the official languages of Hawaii. [Whenever there is
 21 found to exist] If any radical and irreconcilable difference

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1	between the English and Hawaiian version of any of the laws of
2	the State[$_{ au}$] exists, the English version shall be held
3	binding[-]; provided that if the law in question was originally
4	drafted in Hawaiian and the English version was translated based
5	on the Hawaiian version, and if the law has not been
6	subsequently amended, codified, recodified, or reenacted in
7	English, the Hawaiian version shall be held binding. Hawaiian
8	shall not be required for public acts and transactions."
9	SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
10	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
11	SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.
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Report Title:

Hawaiian Language; State Law

Description:

Requires that the Hawaiian version of a law be held binding if the law in question was originally drafted in Hawaiian and then translated into English and if the law has not been subsequently amended, codified, recodified, or reenacted in English. (HD1)

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