HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2024 STATE OF HAWAII H.R. NO. **182**

HOUSE RESOLUTION

URGING THE HONOLULU BOARD OF WATER SUPPLY AND KALAELOA DESALCO LLC TO INCREASE THE FINAL INITIAL PRODUCTION CAPACITY OF THE KALAELOA SEAWATER DESALINATION FACILITY PROJECT AND BE ACTIVATED AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE.

1 WHEREAS, desalination is a known solution to alleviate 2 stress on natural ecosystems by reducing the extraction of 3 freshwater from the local environment; and 4 5 WHEREAS, desalination offers a long-term answer to water scarcity and freshwater resource management, particularly in 6 7 regions facing increasing water demand, population growth, and 8 urbanization: and 9 10 WHEREAS, Israel has demonstrated the immense successes 11 possible by this process, with 80% of their water supply coming 12 from desalination and leading to the country producing more 13 water than it needs; and 14 15 Whereas, the 2021 Red Hill fuel crisis exposed Hawaii's 16 vulnerability and lack of alternatives for potable water supply; 17 and 18 19 WHEREAS, ninety-nine percent of Hawaii's domestic water 20 usage is supplied by finite groundwater which is replenished by 21 rainfall; and 22 23 WHEREAS, ninety percent of Hawaii is receiving less 24 rainfall than it did in the previous century and there have been 25 no rainy seasons with above-average precipitation since 2006; 26 and 27 28 Whereas, as of January 2024 the Hawai'i Drought Monitor 29 shows abnormally dry to moderate drought conditions through west 30 O'ahu; and 31



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WHEREAS, a 2019 evaluation by the American Society of Civil 1 2 Engineers revealed several vulnerabilities to Hawaii's water 3 supply, including aging infrastructure, lack of funding, and sea 4 level rise; and 5 6 WHEREAS, in 2023 the Board of Water supply awarded a \$204 7 million contract to Kalaeloa Desalco LLC to construct and open a 8 desalination plant in Kapolei at Campbell Industrial Park with a 9 targeted operational start date in 2027; and 10 11 Whereas, the Kalaeola Seawater Desalination Facility 12 Project is currently set to produce 1.7 million gallons of fresh 13 water daily to support the needs of the 'Ewa district, with 14 additional expandable future phases; and 15 16 Whereas, the Honolulu Board of Water Supply pumps between 17 110 and 160 million gallons per day of potable water for the 18 island of O'ahu; and 19 20 Whereas, the Red Hill fuel crisis resulted in a 17.5 21 million gallon per day capacity loss due to permanent well 22 closures, comprising 20% of the water supply from Halawa to 23 Hawaii Kai; and 24 25 Whereas, it is clear the impact of the Kalaeloa Seawater 26 Desalination Facility Project will be minor relative to the substantial needs of O'ahu's residents; now, therefore, 27 28 29 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 30 Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular 31 Session of 2024, that the Kalaeola Seawater Desalination 32 Facility Project expand its initial final production capacity 33 and be activated as soon as practicable; and 34 35 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 36 Resolution be transmitted to the Honolulu Board of Water Supply, 37 Kalaeloa Desalco LLC, Nordic PCL Construction, PERC Water 38 Corporation, Consolidated Water Co. Ltd., Pacific Advanced Civil 39 Engineering, Bowers + Kubota, and members of the Honolulu City 40 Council.



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