HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2024 STATE OF HAWAII H.R. NO. **[45**

HOUSE RESOLUTION

URGING THE STATE PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL COMMISSION TO WORK WITH STAKEHOLDERS TO DEVELOP AND ADOPT ADMINISTRATIVE RULES GOVERNING THE NEGOTIATION PROCESS BETWEEN THE COMMISSION AND PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOLS.

WHEREAS, charter schools were created as catalysts of 1 change and to offer more choices in education for Hawaii's 2 3 unique communities; and 4 5 WHEREAS, the Legislature passed Act 62, Session Laws of Hawaii 1999, which increased flexibility and autonomy at the 6 7 school level by allowing existing public schools and new schools to be designated as new century charter schools; and 8 9 WHEREAS, 2024 marks the 25th anniversary of Act 62, Session 10 Laws of Hawaii 1999, which paved the way for the establishment 11 12 of charter schools in the State; and 13 14 WHEREAS, existing state law allows the State Public Charter School Commission (Commission) to adopt rules to administer and 15 implement state laws regarding public charter schools; and 16 17 WHEREAS, existing state law requires the Commission to 18 negotiate and execute sound charter contracts with each approved 19 20 charter applicant and with existing public charter schools; and 21 22 WHEREAS, although existing state law provides the Board of 23 Education with the power to decide appeals of decisions by the Commission to deny the approval of a charter application, deny 24 renewal of a charter contract, or revoke a charter school's 25 charter contract, there is no appeals process for a complaint 26 regarding unfair negotiating practices by the Commission; and 27 28 WHEREAS, in Honolulu Civil Beat's article, Hawaii Charter 29 Schools Say Test Scores Don't Tell The Whole Story, the 2023 30 Interim Executive Director of the Commission stated that "the 31

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Commission...has the responsibility of holding charter schools 1 accountable to their governing contracts," however, "[i]n a 2021 2 review, the Board of Education called on commissioners to 3 provide more clarity about their expectations for schools' 4 5 academic performances"; and 6 WHEREAS, according to the Honolulu Civil Beat article, 7 Charter School Oversight Is Still A Source of Contention In 8 9 Hawaii, behind the scenes, many charter schools continue to have a contentious relationship with the Commission, and charter 10 schools and advocacy organizations believe that the Commission's 11 control over the budget of charter schools and the Commission's 12 13 lack of willingness to negotiate backs charter schools into a corner; and 14 15 16 WHEREAS, additionally, the Honolulu Civil Beat article includes a statement from one charter school director that "the 17 18 rigidity of the Commission's current contract also stifles innovation by requiring 37 unique schools to sign a one-size-19 fits-all contract and discouraging negotiation"; and 20 21 22 WHEREAS, the Honolulu Civil Beat article also discussed a note by a Deputy Attorney General for Hawaii Public Charter 23 24 Schools that "[one] contract states that the commission is not required to allow a school to remedy a problem before revoking 25 its charter...[and] appeared to violate charter schools' right 26 27 to due process"; and 28 29 WHEREAS, given the significant milestone of the 30th anniversary since the first public charter school law was 30 passed, it is long overdue for charter schools to be provided a 31 more defined system of negotiating with the Commission; now, 32 33 therefore, 34 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 35 Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular 36 37 Session of 2024, that the State Public Charter School Commission is urged to work with the Board of Education, public charter 38 39 schools, and advocacy organizations, including the Hawaii Public 40 Charter Schools Network, to develop and adopt administrative rules, including rules governing negotiations between the 41 Commission and public charter schools; and 42



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| 2 | BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that in developing the | |
| 3 | administrative rules, the Public Charter School Commission | |
| 4 | consider: | |
| 5 | (7) | |
| 6 | (1) | Providing more clarity about the Commission's |
| 7 | | expectations for a public charter school's academic |
| 8 | | performance; |
| 9 | (2) | Draviding algority on how the avaluation of academic |
| 10 11 | (2) | Providing clarity on how the evaluation of academic and other standards will affect funding decisions; |
| 11 | | and other standards will affect funding decisions; |
| 12 | (3) | All factors on how funding allocations will be |
| 14 | | decided; |
| 15 | | |
| 16 | (4) | How communication and the exchange of proposals in the |
| 17 | · · / | negotiating process will be carried out; |
| 18 | | |
| 19 | (5) | The extent to which the Commission shall adhere to the |
| 20 | | data, arguments, and proposals presented by public |
| 21 | | charter schools; and |
| 22 | | |
| 23 | (6) | Providing an appeals process before the Board of |
| 24 | | Education for addressing complaints regarding the |
| 25 | | Commission's execution of administrative rules, |
| 26 | | including rules governing negotiations; and |
| 27 | | |
| 28 | BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Resolution be transmitted to the Chairperson of the Board of | |
| 29 20 | Education; Executive Director of the State Public Charter School | |
| 30 31 | Commission; and Chair of the Board of Directors of the Hawaii | |
| 31 32 | Public Charter Schools Network. | |
| 32 33 | | ALCEL DEHOULS NELWOLK. |
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| | | OFFERED BY: Only |
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