H.R. NO. 124

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

URGING THE GOVERNOR AND BOARD OF PHARMACY TO SUPPORT THE LANAI COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER'S TELEPHARMACY PILOT DEMONSTRATION AND RESEARCH PROJECT AS A METHOD OF EXPANDING THE ACCESSIBILITY AND AFFORDABILITY OF PRESCRIPTION DRUGS TO VULNERABLE POPULATIONS AND RURAL COMMUNITIES THROUGHOUT THE STATE.

1 WHEREAS, the State's federally qualified health centers 2 (FQHCs) provide safety net services to underinsured and uninsured individuals throughout Hawaii; and 3 4 5 WHEREAS, these services include the provision of low-cost prescription drugs through the federal 340B Drug Pricing Program 6 7 (340B); and 8 9 WHEREAS, state law prohibits the filling, compounding, or 10 receipt of prescription drugs unless a registered pharmacist is personally and immediately in charge of the pharmacy; and 11 12 13 WHEREAS, because the number of patients of some neighbor island health centers is too small to make employing a full-time 14 15 pharmacist cost-effective, these health centers provide pharmacy services through contract pharmacies; and 16 17 18 WHEREAS, this solution presents complications because of 19 the small populations of certain neighbor island communities; 20 and 21 22 WHEREAS, for example, the only FQHC on the island of Lanai must contract with a pharmacy on the island of Maui for 340B 23 pharmacy services; and 24 25 WHEREAS, nevertheless, one FQHC situated in a rural area 26 27 with a small population desires to add pharmacist services to 28 those already offered to patients; and 29

2024-1672 HR HMSO-1

## H.R. NO. 124

1 WHEREAS, in January 2021, the Lanai Community Health Center 2 (LCHC) received the approval of the Board of Pharmacy to conduct a pilot demonstration and research project for innovative 3 applications in the practice of pharmacy; and 4 5 WHEREAS, under this project, a licensed pharmacist located 6 7 on the island of Maui supervised LCHC staff working at LCHC's campus on the island of Lanai via two-way, real-time, 8 audiovisual telecommunications in the receipt, filling, and 9 10 dispensing of prescriptions to patients at the LCHC campus; and 11 12 WHEREAS, before the pilot project began, the Board of 13 Pharmacy required LCHC to obtain a pharmacy license for its LCHC 14 campus, which necessitated review, inspection, and prior 15 approval by the Board and the Department of Public Safety's Narcotics Enforcement Division to ensure that all controlled 16 17 substances were adequately secured and monitored at all times; and 18 19 20 WHEREAS, the LCHC telepharmacy pilot project commenced on June 9, 2022, processing 5,838 total prescriptions for 1,124 21 patients under the pilot project, or a monthly average of 486.5 22 prescriptions processed as of June 15, 2023; and 23 24 25 WHEREAS, these patients received their prescriptions and 26 refills more quickly than if they had needed to wait for the 27 medications to arrive through the mail; and 28 29 WHEREAS, the medications were also less expensive because of LCHC's participation in 340B; and 30 31 32 WHEREAS, because the only retail pharmacy on Lanai is not a 33 340B participant, the discounts would not otherwise have been available; and 34 35 36 WHEREAS, on June 15, 2023, the Board of Pharmacy informed LCHC that the statutory authority for the Board to conduct the 37 pilot project was not absolute and that at some point, state law 38 39 must be amended to authorize telepharmacy; and 40

2024-1672 HR HMSO-1

## H.R. NO. 124

1 WHEREAS, based on the success and beneficial results of the 2 pilot project, the innovative practice of telepharmacy should be 3 made permanent and authorized statutorily; now, therefore, 4 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 5 Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular 6 7 Session of 2024, that the Governor and Board of Pharmacy are urged to support the Lanai Community Health Center's 8 9 telepharmacy pilot demonstration and research project as a 10 method of expanding the accessibility and affordability of 11 prescription drugs to vulnerable populations and rural 12 communities throughout the State; and 13 14 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Chairperson of the Board of 15 Pharmacy is requested to report on the LCHC's telepharmacy pilot demonstration and research project, including expressing an 16 17 official position on whether the Board recommends that 18 telepharmacy be authorized statutorily; and 19 20 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Chairperson of the Board of Pharmacy is requested to submit this report, including any 21 22 proposed legislation, to the Legislature no later than twenty 23 days prior to the convening of the Regular Session of 2025; and 24 25 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 26 Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, Director of Commerce 27 and Consumer Affairs, Chairperson of the Board of Pharmacy, 28 Mayor of the County of Maui, Interim Executive Director of the 29 Lanai Community Health Center, and Chief Executive Officer of the Hawaii Primary Care Association. 30 31 32 33

OFFERED BY:

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