HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2024 STATE OF HAWAII

H.C.R. NO. 206

## HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE DIRECTOR OF THE COURTS TO COLLECT, COMPILE, AND SHARE DATA ON THE ASSESSMENT OF FEES, COURT COSTS, FINES, AND RESTITUTION IN CASES AGAINST MINORS.

WHEREAS, research shows that charging fees, fines, costs, 1 2 and restitution to youth is harmful to young people and their families; and 3 4 WHEREAS, in the State, these consequences 5 disproportionately fall on Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander, 6 and Black youth, who are more likely to be arrested, detained, 7 and unable to afford fees, fines, costs, and restitution; and 8 9 WHEREAS, although state law authorizes courts to charge 10 vouth and their families a range of fees and fines, judges 11 across the state rarely impose such costs in practice; and 12 13 WHEREAS, research shows that fees and fines serve no public 14 safety function and may instead undermine public safety by 15 increasing the likelihood of youth recidivism; and 16 17 WHEREAS, because youth cannot afford to pay restitution, 18 crime survivors rarely see any compensation for harm they may 19 have experienced; and 20 21 WHEREAS, jurisdictions in the majority of states that 22 assess fees, costs, fines, and restitution to youth spend more 23 money trying to collect those outstanding debts than they 24 receive in revenue; and 25 26 WHEREAS, there is a growing consensus that fees and fines 27 should not be assessed for mistakes made in a person's youth, 28 regardless of the age or jurisdiction in which the person is 29 adjudicated or sentenced; and 30 31



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WHEREAS, several states throughout the country have 1 prohibited the imposition of fees and limited the impact of 2 restitution on young people and their families; now, therefore, 3 4 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 5 Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular 6 Session of 2024, the Senate concurring, that the Office of the 7 Administrative Director of the Courts is requested to collect, 8 9 compile, and share data on the assessment of fees, court costs, fines, and restitution in cases against minors; and 10 11 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the data is requested to 12 13 include: 14 The total and annual average amounts of fees, court 15 (1) costs, fines, and restitution that are assessed, 16 collected, waived, and outstanding in cases against 17 minors for each of the last five years; and 18 19 For the circuit, family, and district courts in each 20 (2) judicial district, a description of each fee, court 21 cost, or fine that can be assessed in cases against 22 minors, and their respective amounts; and 23 24 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Office of the 25 Administrative Director of the Courts is requested to submit a 26 report of its findings and recommendations to the Legislature no 27 later than twenty days prior to the convening of the Regular 28 Session of 2025; and 29 30 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 31 Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Chief Justice of the 32 Hawaii Supreme Court and Administrative Director of the Courts. 33 34 35 Ulm Herrigo 36 OFFERED BY:

MAR - 8 2024



2