A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FIREWORKS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

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PART I

2 SECTION 1. The Legislature finds that, in an effort to 3 address the problem of illegal fireworks, the legislature passed 4 Act 170, Session Laws of Hawaii 2010, which established the 5 illegal fireworks task force to develop strategies and make 6 recommendations to address the illegal importation and use of 7 fireworks in the State. Among other things, the task force 8 recommended increasing random inspections for illegal fireworks 9 by expanding inspection authority and focusing cargo inspections 10 to make the inspections more manageable.

11 Subsequently, pursuant to Act 184, Session Laws of Hawaii 12 2019, the legislative reference bureau updated the findings and 13 recommendations of the Report of the Illegal Fireworks Task 14 Force to the Legislature for the Regular Session of 2011. The 15 2019 legislative reference bureau report, Blast from the Past: 16 An Update to the Report of the Illegal Fireworks Task Force to 17 the Legislature for the Regular Session of 2011, indicated that



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1 the "majority of respondents to the [Legislative Reference]
2 Bureau's Survey appeared to agree that the issues and challenges
3 presented by the Task Force in its 2011 report remain relevant
4 today."

5 The legislature understands this is a complex issue that 6 will require collaboration from many people and agencies. The 7 intent of this Act is not to attempt to change or diminish the 8 job duties of department of transportation employees who 9 currently have inspection responsibilities, nor is it attempting 10 to interfere with existing collective bargaining agreements. 11 The legislature finds it is important to safeguard the health 12 and safety of those in Hawai'i. The use of illegal fireworks often leads to serious, permanent bodily injury, death, and 13 causes stress and anxiety for those living with post-traumatic 14 15 stress disorder.

16 The purpose of this Act is to address the illegal17 importation and use of fireworks in the State by:

18 (1) Establishing a shipping container inspection program
19 to randomly inspect shipping containers arriving in
20 the State for illegal fireworks and explosives,



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1	including the use of explosive-sniffing dogs to		
2	inspect the containers; and		
3	(2) Appropriating funds to the department of public safety		
4	for the effective detection, safe storage, and		
5	disposal of illegal fireworks.		
6	SECTION 2. Chapter 266, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is		
7	amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated		
8	and to read as follows:		
9	" <u>§266-</u> Shipping container inspection program. (a) The		
10	department of public safety, in collaboration with the		
11	department of transportation, and any other state or federal		
12	agencies, including any of the United States armed services, and		
13	private organizations involved with shipping cargo into the		
14	State, shall develop and implement a program to randomly inspect		
15	shipping containers arriving in the State for illegal fireworks		
16	and explosives being brought into the State. The program shall		
17	begin no later than October 1, 2023.		
18	(b) The shipping container inspection program shall:		
19	(1) Include the use of explosive-sniffing dogs to inspect		
20	incoming shipping containers to the greatest extent		
21	reasonable at a designated secure site, and if		



1		logistically necessary, located away from a commercial
2		harbor;
3	(2)	Prioritize resources toward high-risk containers over
4		low-risk containers. For purposes of this paragraph,
5		"low-risk container" means shipping containers
6		containing goods to be delivered to the military,
7		state or county agencies, and businesses registered to
8		do business in the State that are determined to be in
9		good standing by the department of commerce and
10		consumer affairs;
11	(3)	Inspect all shipping containers containing legal
12		fireworks using personnel who are able to distinguish
13		legal fireworks from illegal fireworks at a designated
14		secure site and, if logistically necessary, located
15		away from a commercial harbor; and
16	(4)	Balance safety concerns with commercial interests to
17		avoid increases in consumer costs.
18	(c)	The department of public safety shall coordinate and
19	conduct t	he random inspection of shipping containers pursuant to
20	this sect	ion. The Hawaii national guard may be utilized to
21	<u>assist in</u>	the random inspection of shipping containers.



1	(d) Any container identified by the department of public		
2	safety as requiring additional inspection for possible illegal		
3	fireworks shall be inspected by the appropriate bargaining unit		
4	employees and shall not be performed by a contractor or		
5	subcontractor.		
6	(e) The department of public safety may request funding		
7	from federal sources for homeland security and port security		
8	measures and work with the United States military to secure		
9	other funding sources for the purposes of the program.		
10	(f) The department of public safety shall adopt rules in		
11	accordance with chapter 91 for the purposes of this section."		
12	SECTION 3. No later than forty days prior to the convening		
13	of the regular sessions of 2024 and 2025, the department of		
14	public safety shall submit to the legislature reports on the		
15	implementation of the shipping container inspection program		
16	established pursuant to this Act. The reports shall include		
17	findings and recommendations, including costs expended to date,		
18	the estimated cost of operating the program, and any proposed		
19	legislation.		
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20 SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the general
21 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$750,000 or so much

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1 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2023-2024 and the 2 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 3 2024-2025 for costs to establish and administer the shipping container inspection program, including the purchase, care, and 4 handling of at least two explosive-sniffing dogs. 5 6 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of 7 public safety for the purposes of this Act. 8 PART II 9 , Session Laws of Hawaii 2023, sections SECTION 5. Act 10 2, 3, and 4 are amended by substituting the phrase "department 11 of law enforcement", or similar term, wherever the phrase "department of public safety", or similar term, appears. 12 PART III 13 14 SECTION 6. New statutory material is underscored. SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect upon its approval; 15 16 provided that: 17 (1) Section 4 of this Act shall take effect on July 1, 2023; and 18 19 Part II shall take effect on January 1, 2024. (2) 20 INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 2 3 2023



Report Title:

Illegal Fireworks; Department of Public Safety; Department of Transportation; Shipping Container Inspection Program; Fees; Appropriation

Description:

Establishes the shipping container inspection program and appropriates funds for the shipping container inspection program. Requires the Department of Public Safety to submit reports to the Legislature on implementation of the shipping container inspection program. Appropriates funds.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

