A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO INCOME TAX.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	PART I
2	SECTION 1. Section 235-2.4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
3	amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
4	"(a) Section 63 (with respect to taxable income defined)
5	of the Internal Revenue Code shall be operative for the purposes
6	of this chapter, subject to the following:
7	(1) Section 63(c)(1)(B) (relating to the additional
8	standard deduction), 63(c)(1)(C) (relating to the real
9	property tax deduction), 63(c)(1)(D) (relating to the
10	disaster loss deduction), 63(c)(1)(E) (relating to the
11	motor vehicle sales tax deduction), 63(c)(4) (relating
12	to inflation adjustments), 63(c)(7) (defining the real
13	property tax deduction), 63(c)(8) (defining the
14	disaster loss deduction), 63(c)(9) (defining the motor
15	vehicle sales tax deduction), and 63(f) (relating to
16	additional amounts for the aged or blind) of the

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1		Internal Revenue Code shall not be operative for
2		purposes of this chapter;
3	(2)	Section 63(c)(2) (relating to the basic standard
4		deduction) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be
5		operative, except that the standard deduction amounts
6		provided therein shall instead mean:
7		(A) \$4,400 in the case of:
8		(i) A joint return as provided by section 235-
9		93; or
10		(ii) A surviving spouse (as defined in section
11		2(a) of the Internal Revenue Code);
12		(B) \$3,212 in the case of a head of household (as
13		defined in section 2(b) of the Internal Revenue
14		Code);
15		(C) \$2,200 in the case of an individual who is not
16		married and who is not a surviving spouse or head
17		of household; [or]
18		(D) \$2,200 in the case of a married individual filing
19		a separate return;
20		(E) For taxable years beginning after December 31,
21		<u>2023:</u>

H.B. NO. ²⁴⁰⁴ H.D. 1 S.D. 1 C.D. 1

1	(i) \$8,800 in the case of a joint ret	urn as
2	provided by section 235-93 or a s	urviving
3	spouse (as defined in section 2(a	ι) of the
4	Internal Revenue Code);	
5	(ii) $$6,424$ in the case of a head of h	ousehold
6	(as defined in section 2(b) of the	le Internal
7	Revenue Code);	
8	(iii) \$4,400 in the case of an individu	al who is
9	not married and who is not a surv	iving
10	spouse or head of household; or	
11	(iv) $$4,400$ in the case of a married i	ndividual
12	filing a separate return;	
13	(F) For taxable years beginning after Dece	mber 31,
14	<u>2025:</u>	
15	(i) $\$16,000$ in the case of a joint re	turn as
16	provided by section 235-93 or a s	urviving
17	spouse (as defined in section 2(a) of the
18	Internal Revenue Code);	
19	(ii) \$12,000 in the case of a head of	household
20	(as defined in section 2(b) of th	e Internal
21	Revenue Code);	

1	<u>(iii)</u>	\$8,000 in the case of an individual who is	
2		not married and who is not a surviving	
3		spouse or head of household; or	
4	<u>(iv)</u>	\$8,000 in the case of a married individual	
5		filing a separate return;	
6	(G) For t	axable years beginning after December 31,	
7	<u>2027</u> :		
8	<u>(i)</u>	\$18,000 in the case of a joint return as	
9		provided by section 235-93 or a surviving	
10		spouse (as defined in section 2(a) of the	
11		Internal Revenue Code);	
12	<u>(ii)</u>	\$13,500 in the case of a head of household	
13		(as defined in section 2(b) of the Internal	
14		Revenue Code);	
15	<u>(iii)</u>	\$9,000 in the case of an individual who is	
16		not married and who is not a surviving	
17		spouse or head of household; or	
18	<u>(iv)</u>	\$9,000 in the case of a married individual	
19	-	filing a separate return;	
20	(H) For t	axable years beginning after December 31,	
21	2029:		

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1	<u>(i)</u>	\$20,000 in the case of a joint return as
2		provided by section 235-93 or a surviving
3		spouse (as defined in section 2(a) of the
4		Internal Revenue Code);
5	<u>(ii)</u>	\$15,000 in the case of a head of household
6		(as defined in section 2(b) of the Internal
7		Revenue Code);
8	<u>(iii)</u>	\$10,000 in the case of an individual who is
9		not married and who is not a surviving
10		spouse or head of household; or
11	<u>(iv)</u>	\$10,000 in the case of a married individual
12		filing a separate return; and
13	(I) For	taxable years beginning after December 31,
14	2030) <u>:</u>
15	<u>(i)</u>	\$24,000 in the case of a joint return as
16		provided by section 235-93 or a surviving
17		spouse (as defined in section 2(a) of the
18		Internal Revenue Code);
19	<u>(ii)</u>	\$18,000 in the case of a head of household
20		(as defined in section 2(b) of the Internal
21		Revenue Code);

1		(iii) \$12,000 in the case of an individual who is
2		not married and who is not a surviving
3		spouse or head of household; or
4		(iv) \$12,000 in the case of a married individual
5		filing a separate return;
6	(3)	Section 63(c)(5) (limiting the basic standard
7		deduction in the case of certain dependents) of the
8		Internal Revenue Code shall be operative, except that
9		the limitation shall be the greater of \$500 or the
10		individual's earned income; and
11	(4)	The standard deduction amount for nonresidents shall
12		be calculated pursuant to section 235-5."
13		PART II
14	SECT	ION 2. Section 235-51, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15	amended by	y amending subsections (a), (b), and (c) to read as
16	follows:	
17	"(a)	There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of
18	every:	
19	(1)	Taxpayer who files a joint return under section
20		235-93; and
21	(2)	Surviving spouse,



1	a tax determined in accordance with the following table:	
2	In the case of any taxable year beginning after December	
3	31, 2017:	
4	If the taxable income is: The tax shall be:	
5	Not over \$4,800 1.40% of taxable incom	.e
6	Over \$4,800 but \$67.00 plus 3.20% of	
7	not over \$9,600 excess over \$4,800	
8	Over \$9,600 but \$221.00 plus 5.50% of	
9	not over \$19,200 excess over \$9,600	
10	Over \$19,200 but \$749.00 plus 6.40% of	
11	not over \$28,800 excess over \$19,200	
12	Over \$28,800 but \$1,363.00 plus 6.80% o	f
13	not over \$38,400 excess over \$28,800	
14	Over \$38,400 but \$2,016.00 plus 7.20% o	f
15	not over \$48,000 excess over \$38,400	
16	Over \$48,000 but \$2,707.00 plus 7.60% of	f
17	not over \$72,000 excess over \$48,000	
18	Over \$72,000 but \$4,531.00 plus 7.90% of	f
19	not over \$96,000 excess over \$72,000	
20	Over \$96,000 but \$6,427.00 plus 8.25% or	f
21	not over \$300,000 excess over \$96,000	





1	Over \$300,000 but	\$23,257.00 plus 9.00% of
2	not over \$350,000	excess over \$300,000
3	Over \$350,000 but	\$27,757.00 plus 10.00% of
4	not over \$400,000	excess over \$350,000
5	Over \$400,000	\$32,757.00 plus 11.00% of
6		excess over \$400,000.
7	In the case of any taxable year	beginning after
8	December 31, 2024:	
9	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
10	Not over \$19,200	1.40% of taxable income
11	Over \$19,200 but	\$269.00 plus 3.20% of
12	<u>not over \$28,800</u>	excess over \$19,200
13	Over \$28,800 but	\$576.00 plus 5.50% of
14	not over \$38,400	excess over \$28,800
15	<u>Over \$38,400 but</u>	\$1,104.00 plus 6.40% of
16	not over \$48,000	excess over \$38,400
17	<u>Over \$48,000 but</u>	\$1,718.00 plus 6.80% of
18	not over \$72,000	excess over \$48,000
19	<u>Over \$72,000 but</u>	\$3,350.00 plus 7.20% of
20	not over \$96,000	excess over \$72,000
21	<u>Over \$96,000 but</u>	\$5,078.00 plus 7.60% of



1	not over \$250,000	excess over \$96,000
2	<u>Over \$250,000 but</u>	\$16,782.00 plus 7.90% of
3	not over \$350,000	excess over \$250,000
4	Over \$350,000 but	\$24,682.00 plus 8.25% of
5	not over \$450,000	excess over \$350,000
6	Over \$450,000 but	\$32,932.00 plus 9.00% of
7	not over \$550,000	excess over \$450,000
8	Over \$550,000 but	\$41,932.00 plus 10.00% of
9	not over \$650,000	excess over \$550,000
10	Over \$650,000	\$51,932.00 plus 11.00% of
11		excess over \$650,000.
12	In the case of any taxable year be	eginning after
13	December 31, 2026:	
14	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
15	Not over \$28,800	1.40% of taxable income
16	Over \$28,800 but	\$403.00 plus 3.20% of
17	not over \$38,400	excess over \$28,800
18	Over \$38,400 but	\$710.00 plus 5.50% of
19	not over \$48,000	excess over \$38,400
20	Over \$48,000 but	\$1,238.00 plus 6.40% of
21	not over \$72,000	excess over \$48,000



1	<u>Over \$72,000 but</u>	\$2,774.00 plus 6.80% of
2	<u>not over \$96,000</u>	excess over \$72,000
3	Over \$96,000 but	\$4,406.00 plus 7.20% of
4	not over \$250,000	excess over \$96,000
5	<u>Over \$250,000 but</u>	\$15,494.00 plus 7.60% of
6	not_over \$350,000	excess over \$250,000
7	<u>Over \$350,000 but</u>	\$23,094.00 plus 7.90% of
8	not over \$450,000	excess over \$350,000
9	Over \$450,000 but	\$30,994.00 plus 8.25% of
10	not over \$550,000	excess over \$450,000
11	<u>Over \$550,000 but</u>	\$39,244.00 plus 9.00% of
12	not over \$650,000	excess over \$550,000
13	<u>Over \$650,000 but</u>	\$48,244.00 plus 10.00% of
14	not over \$800,000	excess over \$650,000
15	<u>Over \$800,000</u>	\$63,244.00 plus 11.00% of
16		<u>excess over \$800,000.</u>
17	In the case of any taxable year	beginning after
18	December 31, 2028:	
19	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
20	Not over \$38,400	1.40% of taxable income
21	Over \$38,400 but	\$538.00 plus 3.20% of

1	not over \$48,000	excess over \$38,400
2	Over \$48,000 but	\$845.00 plus 5.50% of
3	not over \$72,000	excess over \$48,000
4	<u>Over \$72,000 but</u>	\$2,165.00 plus 6.40% of
5	not over \$96,000	excess over \$72,000
6	Over \$96,000 but	\$3,701.00 plus 6.80% of
7	not over \$250,000	excess over \$96,000
8	<u>Over \$250,000 but</u>	\$14,173.00 plus 7.20% of
9	not over \$350,000	excess over \$250,000
10	<u>Over \$350,000 but</u>	\$21,373.00 plus 7.60% of
11	not over \$450,000	excess over \$350,000
12	Over \$450,000 but	\$28,973.00 plus 7.90% of
13	not over \$550,000	excess over \$450,000
14	<u>Over \$550,000 but</u>	\$36,873.00 plus 8.25% of
15	not over \$650,000	excess over \$550,000
16	<u>Over \$650,000 but</u>	\$45,123.00 plus 9.00% of
17	not over \$800,000	excess over \$650,000
18	Over \$800,000 but	\$58,623.00 plus 10.00% of
19	not over \$950,000	excess over \$800,000
20	<u>Over \$950,000</u>	\$73,623.00 plus 11.00% of
21		excess over \$950,000.

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1 (b) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of every 2 head of a household a tax determined in accordance with the 3 following table: 4 In the case of any taxable year beginning after 5 December 31, 2017: 6 If the taxable income is: The tax shall be: 7 Not over \$3,600 1.40% of taxable income 8 Over \$3,600 but \$50.00 plus 3.20% of 9 not over \$7,200 excess over \$3,600 10 Over \$7,200 but \$166.00 plus 5.50% of 11 not over \$14,400 excess over \$7,200 12 Over \$14,400 but \$562.00 plus 6.40% of 13 not over \$21,600 excess over \$14,400 14 Over \$21,600 but \$1,022.00 plus 6.80% of 15 not over \$28,800 excess over \$21,600 16 Over \$28,800 but \$1,512.00 plus 7.20% of 17 not over \$36,000 excess over \$28,800 Over \$36,000 but 18 \$2,030.00 plus 7.60% of 19 not over \$54,000 excess over \$36,000 20 Over \$54,000 but \$3,398.00 plus 7.90% of 21 not over \$72,000 excess over \$54,000





1	Over \$72,000 but	\$4,820.00 plus 8.25% of
2	not over \$225,000	excess over \$72,000
3	Over \$225,000 but	\$17,443.00 plus 9.00% of
4	not over \$262,500	excess over \$225,000
5	Over \$262,500 but	\$20,818.00 plus 10.00% of
6	not over \$300,000	excess over \$262,500
7	Over \$300,000	\$24,568.00 plus 11.00% of
8		excess over \$300,000.
9	In the case of any taxable year b	eginning after
10	December 31, 2024:	
11	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
12	Not over \$14,400	1.40% of taxable income
13	Over \$14,400 but	\$202.00 plus 3.20% of
14	not over \$21,600	excess over \$14,400
15	Over \$21,600 but	\$432.00 plus 5.50% of
16	not over \$28,800	excess over \$21,600
17	<u>Over \$28,800 but</u>	\$828.00 plus 6.40% of
18	not over \$36,000	excess over \$28,800
19	Over \$36,000 but	\$1,289.00 plus 6.80% of
20	not over \$54,000	excess over \$36,000
21	<u>Over \$54,000 but</u>	\$2,513.00 plus 7.20% of

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1	not over \$72,000	excess over \$54,000
2	Over \$72,000 but	\$3,809.00 plus 7.60% of
3	not over \$187,500	excess over \$72,000
4	<u>Over \$187,500 but</u>	\$12,587.00 plus 7.90% of
5	not over \$262,500	excess over \$187,500
6	Over \$262,500 but	\$18,512.00 plus 8.25% of
7	not over \$337,500	excess over \$262,500
8	Over \$337,500 but	\$24,699.00 plus 9.00% of
9	not over \$412,500	excess over \$337,500
10	Over \$412,500 but	\$31,449.00 plus 10.00% of
11	not over \$487,500	excess over \$412,500
12	Over \$487,500	\$38,949.00 plus 11.00% of
13		excess over \$487,500.
14	In the case of any taxable year b	eginning after
15	December 31, 2026:	
16	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
17	Not over \$21,600	1.40% of taxable income
18	<u>Over \$21,600 but</u>	\$302.00 plus 3.20% of
19	not over \$28,800	excess over \$21,600
20	Over \$28,800 but	\$533.00 plus 5.50% of
21	not over \$36,000	excess over \$28,800



1	Over \$36,000 but	\$929.00 plus 6.40% of
2	not over \$54,000	excess over \$36,000
3	Over \$54,000 but	\$2,081.00 plus 6.80% of
4	not over \$72,000	excess over \$54,000
5	Over \$72,000 but	\$3,305.00 plus 7.20% of
6	not over \$187,500	excess over \$72,000
7	<u>Over \$187,500 but</u>	\$11,621.00 plus 7.60% of
8	not over \$262,500	excess over \$187,500
9	<u>Over \$262,500 but</u>	\$17,321.00 plus 7.90% of
10	not over \$337,500	excess over \$262,500
11	<u>Over \$337,500 but</u>	\$23,246.00 plus 8.25% of
12	not over \$412,500	excess over \$337,500
13	<u>Over \$412,500 but</u>	\$29,433.00 plus 9.00% of
14	not over \$487,500	excess over \$412,500
15	Over \$487,500 but	\$36,183.00 plus 10.00% of
16	not over \$600,000	excess over \$487,500
17	<u>Over \$600,000</u>	\$47,433.00 plus 11.00% of
18		excess over \$600,000.





1	In the case of any taxable year b	eginning after
2	December 31, 2028:	
3	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
4	Not over \$28,800	1.40% of taxable income
5	Over \$28,800 but	\$403.00 plus 3.20% of
6	not over \$36,000	excess over \$28,800
7	Over \$36,000 but	\$634.00 plus 5.50% of
8	not over \$54,000	excess over \$36,000
9	<u>Over \$54,000 but</u>	\$1,624.00 plus 6.40% of
10	not over \$72,000	excess over \$54,000
11	<u>Over \$72,000 but</u>	\$2,776.00 plus 6.80% of
12	not over \$187,500	excess over \$72,000
13	<u>Over \$187,500 but</u>	\$10,630.00 plus 7.20% of
14	not over \$262,500	excess over \$187,500
15	Over \$262,500 but	\$16,030.00 plus 7.60% of
16	not over \$337,500	excess over \$262,500
17	Over \$337,500 but	\$21,730.00 plus 7.90% of
18	not over \$412,500	excess over \$337,500
19	<u>Over \$412,500 but</u>	\$27,655.00 plus 8.25% of
20	not over \$487,500	excess over \$412,500
21	Over \$487,500 but	\$33,842.00 plus 9.00% of





1	not over \$600,000	excess over \$487,500
2	<u>Over \$600,000 but</u>	\$43,967.00 plus 10.00% of
3	not over \$712,500	excess over \$600,000
4	<u>Over \$712,500</u>	\$55,217.00 plus 11.00% of
5		excess over \$712,500.
6	(c) There is hereby imposed on the	ne taxable income of (1)
7	every unmarried individual (other than	a surviving spouse, or
8	the head of a household) and (2) on the	e taxable income of every
9	married individual who does not make a	single return jointly
10	with the individual's spouse under sect	cion 235-93 a tax
11	determined in accordance with the follo	owing table:
12	In the case of any taxable year be	eginning after
13	December 31, 2017:	
14	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
15	Not over \$2,400 .	1.40% of taxable income
16	Over \$2,400 but	\$34.00 plus 3.20% of
17	not over \$4,800	excess over \$2,400
18	Over \$4,800 but	\$110.00 plus 5.50% of
19	not over \$9,600	excess over \$4,800
20	Over \$9,600 but	\$374.00 plus 6.40% of
21	not over \$14,400	excess over \$9,600

1	Over \$14,400 but	\$682.00 plus 6.80% of
2	not over \$19,200	excess over \$14,400
3	Over \$19,200 but	\$1,008.00 plus 7.20% of
4	not over \$24,000	excess over \$19,200
5	Over \$24,000 but	\$1,354.00 plus 7.60% of
6	not over \$36,000	excess over \$24,000
7	Over \$36,000 but	\$2,266.00 plus 7.90% of
8	not over \$48,000	excess over \$36,000
9	Over \$48,000 but	\$3,214.00 plus 8.25% of
10	not over \$150,000	excess over \$48,000
11	Over \$150,000 but	\$11,629.00 plus 9.00% of
12	not over \$175,000	excess over \$150,000
13	Over \$175,000 but	\$13,879.00 plus 10.00% of
14	not over \$200,000	excess over \$175,000
15	Over \$200,000	\$16,379.00 plus 11.00% of
16		excess over \$200,000.
17	In the case of any taxable year	beginning after
18	December 31, 2024:	
19	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
20	Not over \$9,600	1.40% of taxable income
21	Over \$9,600 but	\$134.00 plus 3.20% of



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1	<u>not over \$14,400</u>	excess over \$9,600
2	Over \$14,400 but	\$288.00 plus 5.50% of
3	not over \$19,200	excess over \$14,400
4	Over \$19,200 but	\$552.00 plus 6.40% of
5	not over \$24,000	excess over \$19,200
6	Over \$24,000 but	\$859.00 plus 6.80% of
7	not over \$36,000	excess over \$24,000
8	<u>Over \$36,000 but</u>	\$1,675.00 plus 7.20% of
9	not over \$48,000	excess over \$36,000
10	Over \$48,000 but	\$2,539.00 plus 7.60% of
11	not over \$125,000	excess over \$48,000
12	<u>Over \$125,000 but</u>	<u>\$8,391.00 plus 7.90% of</u>
13	not over \$175,000	excess over \$125,000
14	<u>Over \$175,000 but</u>	\$12,341.00 plus 8.25% of
15	not over \$225,000	excess over \$175,000
16	<u>Over \$225,000 but</u>	\$16,466.00 plus 9.00% of
17	not over \$275,000	excess over \$225,000
18	Over \$275,000 but	\$20,966.00 plus 10.00% of
19	not over \$325,000	excess over \$275,000
20	Over \$325,000	\$25,966.00 plus 11.00% of
21		excess over \$325,000.

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1	In the case of any taxable year b	eginning after
2	December 31, 2026:	
3	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
4	Not over \$14,400	1.40% of taxable income
5	Over \$14,400 but	\$202.00 plus 3.20% of
6	not over \$19,200	excess over \$14,400
7	<u>Over \$19,200 but</u>	\$355.00 plus 5.50% of
8	not over \$24,000	excess over \$19,200
9	<u>Over \$24,000 but</u>	\$619.00 plus 6.40% of
10	<u>not over \$36,000</u>	excess over \$24,000
11	Over \$36,000 but	\$1,387.00 plus 6.80% of
12	not over \$48,000	excess over \$36,000
13	Over \$48,000 but	\$2,203.00 plus 7.20% of
14	not over \$125,000	excess over \$48,000
15	<u>Over \$125,000 but</u>	\$7,747.00 plus 7.60% of
16	not over \$175,000	excess over \$125,000
17	Over \$175,000 but	\$11,547.00 plus 7.90% of
18	<u>not over \$225,000</u>	excess over \$175,000
19	<u>Over \$225,000 but</u>	\$15,497.00 plus 8.25% of
20	not over \$275,000	excess over \$225,000
21	<u>Over \$275,000 but</u>	\$19,622.00 plus 9.00% of



1	not over \$325,000	excess over \$275,000
2	Over \$325,000 but	\$24,122.00 plus 10.00% of
3	not over \$400,000	excess over \$325,000
4	Over \$400,000	\$31,622.00 plus 11.00% of
5		excess over \$400,000.
6	In the case of any taxable year b	eginning after
7	December 31, 2028:	
8	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
9	Not over \$19,200	1.40% of taxable income
10	<u>Over \$19,200 but</u>	\$269.00 plus 3.20% of
11	not over \$24,000	excess over \$19,200
12	<u>Over \$24,000 but</u>	\$422.00 plus 5.50% of
13	not over \$36,000	excess over \$24,000
14	Over \$36,000 but	\$1,082.00 plus 6.40% of
15	not_over \$48,000	excess over \$36,000
16	Over \$48,000 but	\$1,850.00 plus 6.80% of
17	not_over \$125,000	excess over \$48,000
18	Over \$125,000 but	\$7,086.00 plus 7.20% of
19	<u>not over \$175,000</u>	excess over \$125,000
20	<u>Over \$175,000 but</u>	\$10,686.00 plus 7.60% of
21	not_over \$225,000	excess over \$175,000



1	<u>Over \$225,000 but</u>	\$14,486.00 plus 7.90% of
2	not_over \$275,000	excess over \$225,000
3	<u>Over \$275,000 but</u>	\$18,436.00 plus 8.25% of
4	not over \$325,000	excess over \$275,000
5	Over \$325,000 but	\$22,561.00 plus 9.00% of
6	not over \$400,000	excess over \$325,000
7	Over \$400,000 but	\$29,311.00 plus 10.00% of
8	not_over \$475,000	excess over \$400,000
9	<u>Over \$475,000</u>	\$36,811.00 plus 11.00% of
10		excess over \$475,000."
11	PART III	
12	SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed	
13	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.	
14	SECTION 4. This Act, upon its approval, shall apply to	
15	taxable years beginning after Decemb	er 31, 2023.



Report Title:

Income Tax; Income Tax Brackets; Standard Deduction; Incremental
Relief

Description:

Incrementally increases standard deduction amounts and widens income tax brackets for specific taxable years beginning after 12/31/2023. (CD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

