HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2024 STATE OF HAWAII

H.B. NO. ²³⁴² H.D. 1

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO WEAPONS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. The purpose of this Act is to clarify, update,
2	and revise Hawaii's laws relating to weapons in order to address
3	hazards to public health, safety, and welfare.
4	SECTION 2. Chapter 134, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
5	amended by adding to part I a new section to be appropriately
6	designated and to read as follows:
7	" <u>§134-</u> Carrying of a firearm in the commission of a
8	separate misdemeanor; penalty. (a) It shall be unlawful for a
9	person to knowingly carry on the person or have within the
10	person's immediate control a firearm while engaged in the
11	commission of a separate misdemeanor offense, whether the
12	firearm was loaded or not, and whether operable or not; provided
13	that a person shall not be prosecuted under this section when
14	the separate offense is an offense otherwise defined by this
15	chapter or is the offense of criminally negligent storage of a
16	firearm under section 707-714.5.

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1	(b) A conviction and sentence under this section shall be
2	in addition to and not in lieu of any conviction and sentence
3	for the separate misdemeanor; provided that the sentence imposed
4	under this section may run concurrently or consecutively with
5	the sentence for the separate misdemeanor.
6	(c) Any person violating this section shall be guilty of a
7	class C felony.
8	(d) For the purposes of this section, "misdemeanor" does
9	not include a petty misdemeanor."
10	SECTION 3. Section 134-51, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11	amended to read as follows:
12	"§134-51 Deadly or dangerous weapons; prohibitions;
13	penalty . (a) Any person, not authorized by law, who <u>knowingly</u>
14	carries concealed [upon] <u>on</u> the [person's self or within any
15	vehicle used or occupied by the person or who is found armed
16	with] person, or in a bag or other container carried by the
17	person, any dirk, dagger, blackjack, [slug shot, billy,] metal
18	knuckles, [pistol,] or other deadly or dangerous weapon shall be
19	guilty of a misdemeanor [and may be immediately arrested without
20	warrant-by-any-sheriff, police-officer, or other officer or
21	person. Any weapon, above enumerated, upon conviction of the

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1	one carrying or possessing it under this section, shall be
2	summarily destroyed by the chief of police or sheriff.];
3	provided that this subsection shall not apply to a billy.
4	(b) [Whoever] <u>Any person who</u> knowingly possesses or
5	intentionally uses or threatens to use a dirk, dagger,
6	blackjack, metal knuckles, or other deadly or dangerous weapon,
7	or a billy, while engaged in the commission of a [crime]
8	separate felony or misdemeanor shall be guilty of a class C
9	felony.
10	(c) A conviction and sentence under subsection (b) shall
11	be in addition to and not in lieu of any conviction and sentence
12	for the separate felony or misdemeanor; provided that the
13	sentence imposed under subsection (b) may run concurrently or
14	consecutively with the sentence for the separate felony or
15	misdemeanor.
16	(d) Upon conviction of a person for carrying or possessing
17	a deadly or dangerous weapon pursuant to this section, the
18	deadly or dangerous weapon shall be summarily destroyed by the
19	chief of police or sheriff.
20	(e) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary, this
21	section shall not apply to:

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1	(1)	A firearm, whether loaded or not, and whether operable
2		<u>or not;</u>
3	(2)	A switchblade knife as defined in section 134-52;
4	(3)	A butterfly knife as defined in section 134-53; or
5	(4)	An electric gun as defined in section 134-81.
6	(f)	For purposes of this section, "billy" includes a
7	cudgel, t	runcheon, police baton, collapsible baton, billy club,
8	or nights	tick.
9	<u>(g)</u>	It shall be a defense to a prosecution under
10	subsectio	n (a) that a person was lawfully present in the
11	person's	own home at the time of the offense."
12	SECT	ION 4. Section 134-52, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
13	amended t	o read as follows:
14	"§13	4-52 Switchblade knives; prohibitions; penalty. (a)
15	Whoever k	nowingly [manufactures, sells, transfers, possesses, or
16	transport	s in the State] carries concealed on the person, or in
17	a bag or	other container carried by the person, any switchblade
18	knife[, b	eing any knife having a blade which opens automatically
19	(1) by ha	nd pressure applied to a button or other device in the
20	handle of	-the knife, or (2) by operation of inertia, gravity, or
21	both,] sh	all be guilty of a misdemeanor.

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1	(b) Whoever knowingly possesses or intentionally uses or
2	threatens to use a switchblade knife while engaged in the
3	commission of a [crime] separate felony or misdemeanor shall be
4	guilty of a class C felony $[-]$; provided that a person shall not
5	be prosecuted under this subsection when the separate felony or
6	misdemeanor is an offense otherwise defined by this chapter.
7	(c) A conviction and sentence under subsection (b) shall
8	be in addition to and not in lieu of any conviction and sentence
9	for the separate felony or misdemeanor; provided that the
10	sentence imposed under subsection (b) may run concurrently or
11	consecutively with the sentence for the separate felony or
12	misdemeanor.
13	(d) It shall be a defense to a prosecution under
14	subsection (a) that the person was lawfully present in the
15	person's own home at the time of the offense.
16	(e) For the purposes of this section, "switchblade knife"
17	means any knife having a blade that opens automatically by:
18	(1) Hand pressure applied to a button or other device in
19	the handle of the knife; or
20	(2) Operation of inertia, gravity, or both."

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1	SECTION 5. Section 134-53, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended to read as follows:
3	<pre>"[+]\$134-53[+] Butterfly knives; prohibitions; penalty.</pre>
4	(a) Whoever knowingly [manufactures, sells, transfers,
5	possesses, or transports in the State] carries concealed on the
6	person, or in a bag or other container carried by the person,
7	any butterfly knife[, being a knife having a blade encased in a
8	split handle that manually unfolds with hand or wrist action
9	with the assistance of inertia, gravity or both,] shall be
10	guilty of a misdemeanor.
11	(b) Whoever knowingly possesses or intentionally uses or
12	threatens to use a butterfly knife while engaged in the
13	commission of a [crime] <u>separate felony or misdemeanor</u> shall be
14	guilty of a class C felony $[-,]$; provided that a person shall not
15	be prosecuted under this subsection when the separate felony or
16	misdemeanor is an offense otherwise defined by this chapter.
17	(c) A conviction and sentence under subsection (b) shall
18	be in addition to and not in lieu of any conviction and sentence
19	for the separate felony or misdemeanor; provided that the
20	sentence imposed under subsection (b) may run concurrently or

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1	consecutively with the sentence for the separate felony or
2	misdemeanor.
3	(d) It shall be a defense to a prosecution under
4	subsection (a) that the person was lawfully present in the
5	person's own home at the time of the offense.
6	(e) For the purposes of this section, "butterfly knife"
7	means any knife having a blade encased in a split handle that
8	manually unfolds with hand or wrist action with the assistance
9	of inertia, gravity or both."
10	SECTION 6. Every provision in this Act and every
11	application of each provision in this Act is severable from each
12	other. If any application of any provision in this Act to any
13	person or group of persons or circumstances is determined by any
14	court to be invalid, the remainder of this Act and the
15	application of the Act's provisions to all other persons and
16	circumstances shall not be affected because it is the
17	legislature's intent that all valid applications shall remain in
18	force.
19	SECTION 7. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
20	matured, penalties that were incurred, and enforcement
21	proceedings that were begun before its effective date.

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SECTION 8. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
SECTION 9. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.

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Report Title: Weapons; Deadly or Dangerous Weapons

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Description: Prohibits carrying or using a firearm in the commission of a separate misdemeanor offense. Amends and clarifies prohibitions regarding deadly or dangerous weapons, switchblade knives, and butterfly knives. Effective 7/1/3000. (HD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.



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