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A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO MOTOR VEHICLE TOWING FEES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Section 290-11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended to read as follows:

3 "§290-11 Vehicles left unattended on private and public 4 property; sale or disposition of abandoned vehicles. (a) 5 Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, any vehicle 6 left unattended on private or public property without 7 authorization of the owner or occupant of the property, may be 8 towed away at the expense of the vehicle owner, by order of the 9 owner, occupant, or person in charge of the property; provided that there is posted a notice prohibiting vehicles to park on 10 11 the property without authorization. The notice shall clearly 12 state, in not less than two-inch high, light reflective letters 13 on a contrasting background, that the vehicle parked without 14 authorization will be towed and held at the expense of the 15 vehicle owner, as well as the name, address, and a telephone 16 number of the facility where the vehicle will be towed and held. 17 The notice shall be of [such] a size and be placed in a location

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that is clearly visible to the driver of a vehicle approaching 1 2 any individual marked or unmarked parking space; provided that where an entire parking lot consists of restricted parking 3 spaces, placement of the notice at each entrance of the parking 4 5 lot shall suffice. 6 Towing companies engaged by the owner, occupant, or (b) 7 person in charge of the property shall: 8 Charge not more than [\$65]: (1) 9 (A) $\$ for a tow[τ] occurring between the 10 hours of six o'clock a.m. and six o'clock p.m., 11 from Monday through Friday; (B) \$ for a tow occurring between the hours 12 13 of six o'clock p.m. and six o'clock a.m., from 14 Monday through Thursday or from six o'clock p.m. Friday to six o'clock a.m. Monday; or [\$75] 15 (C) \$ for a tow using a dolly, 16 plus a mileage charge of [\$7.50] <u>\$_____</u> per mile 17 towed and [\$25] \$ per day or fraction 18 thereof for storage for the first seven days and [\$20]19 \$ _____ per day thereafter. In the case of a 20 difficult hookup, a towing surcharge of [\$30]21

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1		\$
2		the-hours of six o'clock p.m. and six o'clock a.m.,
3		from Monday through Thursday and from six o'clock p.m.
4		Friday to six o'clock a.m. Monday, the towing company
5		shall be entitled to an overtime charge of \$15.] The
6		charges listed in this paragraph shall be the only
7		charges tow companies are authorized to charge vehicle
8		owners. For purposes of this paragraph, "difficult
9		hookup" shall mean an above or below ground hookup in
10		a multilevel facility;
11	(2)	If the vehicle is in the process of being hooked up,
12		meaning up to the point when the tow truck is driving
13		away, and the vehicle owner appears on the scene, the
14		tow company shall release the vehicle to the vehicle
15		owner at a location that ensures the safety of all
16		persons and property involved, regardless of whether
17		the release occurs on the scene or if the vehicle must
18		be removed from the scene to be safely released;
19		provided that no fee will be charged to the vehicle
20		owner under this paragraph;



1	(3)	Determine the name of the legal owner and the last
2		registered owner of the vehicle from the department of
3		transportation or the county department of finance.
4		The legal owner and the last registered owner shall be
5		notified in writing at the address on record with the
6		department of transportation or with the county
7		department of finance by registered or certified mail
8		of the location of the vehicle, together with a
9		description of the vehicle, within a reasonable period
10		not to exceed fifteen days following the tow. The
11		notice shall state:
12		(A) The maximum towing charges and fees allowed by
13		law;
14		(B) The telephone number of the consumer information
15		service of the department of commerce and
16		consumer affairs; and
17		(C) That if the vehicle is not recovered within
18		thirty days after the mailing of the notice, the
19		vehicle shall be deemed abandoned and will be
20		sold or disposed of as junk.

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1 Where the legal owner and the last registered owner 2 have not been notified pursuant to this paragraph, the vehicle may be recovered by the vehicle owner from the 3 towing company without paying tow or storage fees. 4 The notice need not be sent to a legal owner or last 5 registered owner or any person with an unrecorded 6 interest in the vehicle whose name or address cannot 7 8 be determined. Absent evidence to the contrary, a 9 notice shall be deemed received by the legal owner or 10 last registered owner five days after the mailing; 11 Provide, when a vehicle is recovered by the vehicle (4) 12 owner the vehicle owner with a receipt stating: 13 (A) The maximum towing charges and fees allowed by 14 law; and 15 (B) The telephone number of the consumer information 16 service of the department of commerce and 17 consumer affairs; and 18 (5) [Accommodate] Accept payment by the vehicle owner for 19 charges under paragraph (1) by cash, credit card, [or] 20 and debit card [-]; provided that no towing company 21 shall direct an individual to use an on-site automated

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1 teller machine in lieu of accepting payment by credit
2 card and debit card.

3 (c) When a vehicle is not recovered within thirty days
4 after the mailing of the notice, it shall be deemed abandoned
5 and the owner of the towing company, or the owner of the towing
6 company's authorized representative, after one public
7 advertisement in a newspaper of general circulation in the
8 State, may negotiate a sale of the vehicle or dispose of it as
9 junk.

10 The authorized seller of the vehicle shall be entitled (d) 11 to the proceeds of the sale to the extent that compensation is 12 due the authorized seller for services rendered in respect to 13 the vehicle, including reasonable and customary charges for 14 towing, handling, storage, and the cost of the notices and 15 advertising required by this part. Any remaining balance shall 16 be forwarded to the legal owner or last registered owner of the 17 vehicle if the legal owner or last registered owner can be 18 found. If the legal owner or last registered owner cannot be 19 found at the address on record at the department of 20 transportation or the county department of finance, the balance 21 shall be deposited with the State's unclaimed property program

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1 administered by the department of budget and finance and shall
2 be paid out to the legal owner or last registered owner of the
3 vehicle if a proper claim is filed therefor within one year from
4 the execution of the sales agreement. If no claim is made
5 within the year allowed, the money shall become a state
6 realization.

7 (e) The transfer of title and interest by sale under this
8 part is a transfer by operation of law, pursuant to the
9 requirements under section 286-52(f).

10 (f) Notwithstanding any law or ordinance to the contrary, 11 including subsection (h) and section 46-20.5, any towing company 12 engaged in towing in a county with a population greater than 13 five hundred thousand shall offer towing services to consumers 14 twenty-four hours per day every day of the week. The towing 15 services shall include the release of vehicles kept in storage 16 to an insurer, vehicle owner or a designated representative.

17 (g) Any person who violates any provision of this section18 shall be deemed to have:

19 (1) Engaged in an unfair or deceptive act or practice in20 the conduct of any trade or commerce within the





1		meaning of section 480-2 and subject to penalties and
2		remedies under chapter 480; and
3	(2)	Furnished services without a license within the
4		meaning of section 487-13 and subject to penalties and
5		remedies under chapter 487.
6	(h)	This section shall not apply to a county that has
7	adopted o	rdinances regulating towing operations.
8	<u>(i)</u>	Any company engaged in towing or parking management
9	may charge	e a maximum of \$ for parking control or the
10	placement	or removal of any device upon a vehicle designed to
11	immobilize	e the vehicle; provided that the company engaged in
12	towing or	parking management shall accept payment by the vehicle
13	owner for	charges under this subsection by cash, credit card,
14	and debit	card; provided further that no towing company or
15	parking m	anagement company shall direct an individual to use an
16	on-site a	utomated teller machine in lieu of accepting payment by
17	<u>credit ca</u>	rd and debit card.
18	<u>(j)</u>	Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, a
19	minimum o	f twelve hours shall pass before a company engaged in
20	towing or	parking management may issue a fine and commence a tow
21	of the mo	tor vehicle for any violation occurring in a legal

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parking stall open to the public, unless directed by law 1 enforcement in the event of an emergency. 2 3 $\left[\frac{(i)}{(i)}\right]$ (k) As used in this section: 4 "Hooked up" means completely and securely attached and 5 fastened to the tow truck by means of clamps, couplings, straps, 6 tow bars, and other mechanical devices that are specifically 7 designed to prevent the vehicle from dropping off or detaching from the tow truck in any way or otherwise shifting in any 8 9 manner. 10 "Scene" means the location of the vehicle while it is in 11 the process of being hooked up, or the location where it was 12 hooked up, and anywhere within a fifty foot radius of that 13 location. 14 "Vehicle owner" means any person, other than the towing 15 company, who has possession of or any other interest in the vehicle, including but not limited to the legal or last 16 17 registered owner of the vehicle, the insurance company insuring 18 the vehicle, the person renting the vehicle pursuant to 19 chapter 437D or any other law authorizing a person to operate 20 the vehicle, or any person in possession of the key or remote 21 keyless ignition system device to the vehicle.

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1	"Veh	icle parked without authorization" means any vehicle
2	left unat	tended on private or public property that is not parked
3	in compli	ance with the notice required by subsection (a).
4	"Vehicle	parked without authorization" shall not include:
5	(1)	A vehicle otherwise parked in compliance with the
6		notice required by subsection (a) where the vehicle
7		owner has prepaid for parking and placed a payment
8		receipt, placard, or permit anywhere on or in the
9		vehicle and the payment receipt, placard, or permit is
10		visible from outside the vehicle; or
11	(2)	A vehicle otherwise parked in compliance with the
12		notice required by subsection (a) where the vehicle
13		owner has received authorization from an owner,
14		occupant, or person in charge of the property and
15		placed the placard, permit, or written authorization,
16		if any, anywhere on or in the vehicle and the placard,
17		permit, or written authorization is visible from the
18		outside of the vehicle."
19	SECT	ION 2. Section 291C-165.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
20	amended by	y amending subsection (b) to read as follows:

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1 "(b) The towing company shall determine the name of the 2 lien holder and the last registered owner of the vehicle from 3 the department of transportation or the county department of 4 finance. The lien holder and the registered owner shall be 5 notified by the towing company in writing at the address on 6 record with the department of transportation or with the county department of finance by registered or certified mail of the 7 8 location of the vehicle, together with a description of the vehicle, within a reasonable period not to exceed twenty days 9 10 following the tow. The notice shall state:

11 The maximum towing charges and fees allowed by law; (1) 12 (2) The telephone number of the county finance department 13 that arranged for or authorized the tow; and 14 (3) That if the vehicle is not recovered within thirty 15 days after the mailing of the notice, the vehicle 16 shall be deemed abandoned and will be sold or disposed 17 of as junk.

18 Any towing company engaged in towing pursuant to this section 19 shall comply with the requirements of section 291C-135. When 20 the vehicle is recovered after the tow by the last registered 21 owner or lien holder, the party recovering the vehicle shall pay

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1 the tow and storage charges which shall not exceed the charges 2 as provided by section 290-11(b) or the rates agreed upon with 3 the respective counties, whichever is lower, except that tow 4 operators may charge additional reasonable amounts for 5 excavating vehicles from off-road locations[+] and any 6 additional amount allowed by section 290-11(b) for overturned 7 vehicles; provided that if the notice required by this section was not sent within twenty days after the tow, neither the last 8 9 registered owner nor the lien holder shall be required to pay 10 the tow and storage charges. No notice shall be sent to a legal or last registered owner or any person with any unrecorded 11 12 interest in the vehicle whose name or address cannot be 13 determined. Any person who violates any provision of this section shall be deemed to have: 14 15 Engaged in an unfair or deceptive act or practice in (1)16 the conduct of any trade or commerce within the 17 meaning of section 480-2 and subject to the penalties 18 and remedies of chapter 480; and

19 (2) Furnished services without a license within the 20 meaning of section 487-13 and subject to penalties and 21 remedies under chapter 487."





- 1 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 2 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- **3** SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.





Report Title:

Tow Operators; Overturned Vehicles; Vehicle Immobilization Devices; Parking Control; Additional Fees; Payment Methods

Description:

Authorizes tow operators to charge an additional amount for overturned vehicles identified for removal pursuant to section 291C-165.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes. Changes the fees that a towing company may charge to tow vehicles left unattended on private and public property. Authorizes a towing company or parking management company to charge a fee for the placement or removal of vehicle immobilization devices. Requires that a towing company that charges fees to tow vehicles left unattended on private and public property, or a towing company or parking management company that charges fees for the placement or removal of vehicle immobilization devices, to accept payment by the vehicle owner for charges by cash, credit card, and debit card and not direct an individual to use an on-site automated teller machine in lieu of accepting payment by credit card and debit card. Requires a minimum period of twelve hours before the issuance of a violation or towing of a motor vehicle parked in a legal public stall, unless otherwise directed by law enforcement in the case of an emergency. Effective 7/1/3000. (SD1)

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