THE SENATE THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII

S.R. NO. 87

MAR 1 0 2023

SENATE RESOLUTION

URGING RETAIL STORES AND PHARMACIES DOING BUSINESS IN THE STATE TO ADOPT A POLICY ON A NATIONAL AND LOCAL LEVEL GUARANTEEING AN INDIVIDUAL'S UNHINDERED ACCESS TO ALL UNITED STATES FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION-APPROVED CONTRACEPTIVES.

WHEREAS, the benefits of contraception are widely 1 2 recognized and include improved health and well-being, reduced global maternal mortality, health benefits of pregnancy spacing 3 for maternal and child health, female engagement in the work 4 force, and economic self-sufficiency for women; and 5 6 7 WHEREAS, ninety-nine percent of women in the United States who have been sexually active report having used some form of 8 9 contraception; and 10 WHEREAS, non-contraceptive benefits may include decreased 11 bleeding and pain with menstrual periods and reduced risk of 12 gynecologic disorders, including a decreased risk of endometrial 13 and ovarian cancer; and 14 15 WHEREAS, according to the 2020 Hawaii Pregnancy Risk 16 17 Assessment Monitoring System report, between 2012 and 2016, approximately forty-seven percent of all pregnancies in Hawaii 18 were unintended; and 19 20 WHEREAS, the women most likely to have an unintended 21 22 pregnancy in the State were Native Hawaiian, Filipino, or Pacific Islander; those under twenty years of age, unmarried, 23 and insured through Medicaid or uninsured before pregnancy; 24 those who had three or more previous live births; or those who 25 were at or below one hundred precent of the federal poverty 26 level; and 27 28

29 WHEREAS, unintended pregnancy is related to adverse health30 behaviors including late prenatal care; smoking during

2023-2304 SR HMSO-1

S.R. NO. **81**

pregnancy; placing the infant on their stomach or side to sleep, 1 which is a major risk factor for sudden infant death; and a 2 3 greater likelihood of postpartum depression; and 4 5 WHEREAS, one issue contributing to unintended pregnancies is lack of access to contraception, which includes availability, 6 7 affordability, insurance coverage, transportation, and 8 convenience; and 9 10 WHEREAS, pharmacist refusals to fill contraceptive prescriptions or provide emergency contraception, as well as 11 pharmacies that refuse to stock contraceptives, are considerable 12 13 barriers to access of this essential health care; and 14 WHEREAS, the placing of condoms behind locked glass is an 15 access barrier to contraception that likely impacts the role 16 condoms play in reducing unintended pregnancy and offering 17 18 protection against sexually transmitted infections; and 19 20 WHEREAS, a study conducted by the University of Iowa in 21 2011 showed an increase in retail sales of condoms when they were moved from behind locked glass; and 22 23 24 WHEREAS, access to comprehensive contraceptive care and contraceptive methods are an integral component of essential 25 health care and thus retail stores and pharmacies should adopt 26 27 policies that ensure full, unrestricted access to contraception; 28 now, therefore, 29 30 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2023, 31 that retail stores and pharmacies doing business in the State 32 are urged to adopt policies on a national and local level to 33 guarantee an individual's unhindered access to all United States 34 Food and Drug Administration-approved contraceptives; and 35 36 37 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Resolution be transmitted to the Chief Executive Officer of 38 39 Albertsons Companies, Inc.; Chief Executive Officer of Costco; Chief Executive Officer of CVS Health; Executive Vice President 40 and President of Walgreens Pharmacy; President and Chief 41 Executive Officer of Walmart Inc.; Chairman and Chief Executive 42

2023-2304 SR HMSO-1

S.R. NO. 81

Officer of Target Corporation; President of Times Supermarkets; and President of Retail Merchants of Hawaii for distribution to the store managers of every Safeway, Costco, Long's, Walgreens, Walmart, Target, and Times retail location in the State that is located within one mile of a high school.

OFFERED BY:



