S.R. NO. 209

MAR 1 0 2023

## SENATE RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE COUNTY POLICE DEPARTMENTS TO DEPLOY EXPLOSION DETECTION TECHNOLOGY TO LOCATE AND RESPOND TO THE ILLEGAL USE OF FIREARMS AND FIREWORKS.

WHEREAS, the people of the State deserve to live in peace 1 2 and security, without the public safety risks, health hazards, and traumatic impacts of illegal gunfire and illegal fireworks 3 use; and 4 5 WHEREAS, the use of illegal fireworks has caused brush 6 fires, structural fires, injuries, and death despite various 7 local, state, and federal laws governing the manufacture, 8 transportation, distribution, sale, and use of fireworks that 9 continue to be violated at what appears to be an increasing 10 rate; and 11 12 13 WHEREAS, the deployment of new technologies may help county police departments better enforce existing fireworks and 14 firearms laws by allowing law enforcement officers to instantly 15 detect and locate the geographic origin of explosions caused by 16 gunfire or illegal fireworks; and 17 18 19 WHEREAS, according to a police lieutenant in Denver, Colorado, his department's use of this technology allows police 20 to receive notification of gunshots within forty seconds and 21 respond to within twenty-five feet of an actual crime scene; and 22 23 WHEREAS, although these technologies were originally 24 developed to assist law enforcement in detecting gunshots, the 25 technology may also equip police departments with the ability to 26 27 enforce fireworks laws; and 28 29 WHEREAS, one such service, ShotSpotter, has been deployed 30 in more than one hundred twenty cities; and 31 WHEREAS, law enforcement agencies that have adopted 32 33 explosion detection technology have been able to deploy their officers more efficiently and effectively, which is especially 34 important as law enforcement agencies across the country report 35



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officer shortages and have been forced to cut back on 1 2 neighborhood patrols in certain areas; and 3 4 WHEREAS, similarly, explosion detection technology may help 5 county police departments in the State to address their officer 6 shortages; now, therefore, 7 8 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2023, 9 that county police departments are requested to deploy explosion 10 detection technology to assist in locating and responding to 11 12 explosions caused by the illegal use of firearms and fireworks; 13 and 14 15 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the respective Chief of Police 16 of each county police department is requested to ensure that appropriate training is provided to police officers in the use 17 of explosion detection technology; and 18 19 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the respective Mayors and 20 21 County Councils are requested to provide to the police departments any resources needed to purchase and deploy 22 23 explosion detection technology; and 24 25 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Resolution be transmitted to the Mayors, County Council 26 27 Chairpersons, and Chiefs of Police of the City and County of Honolulu and Counties of Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui. 28 29 OFFERED BY: Kurt Jack 30 31

