## THE SENATE THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII

#### S.B. NO. 587 S.D. 2 H.D. 1

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TRANSPORTATION.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. The legislature finds that many residents 1 2 throughout the State have complained of the growing noise pollution and disturbances from loud mufflers on motor vehicles, 3 4 predominantly motorcycles. The complainants claim that the noise level adversely affects their sleep, particularly in the 5 early morning hours or late at night. As such, the noise may 6 have impacts on public health and safety, as well as peaceful 7 8 enjoyment and quality of life.

9 The legislature further finds that while existing law 10 prohibits vehicle owners from installing mufflers that increase 11 the noise of their vehicle, the penalties are minimal and do 12 little to deter violators of the existing muffler laws, and in 13 fact, violators are known to add the enhanced noise mufflers 14 after they have passed the county vehicle safety check.

Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to enhance the existing noisy exhaust pipe and muffler laws by:

# 2023-2953 SB587 HD1 HMS0

1

Page 2

## S.B. NO. 587 S.D. 2 H.D. 1

1 (1)Increasing the fines that may be issued for violation 2 of noisy exhaust pipe and muffler laws; and (2) Authorizing police officers to conduct examinations 3 4 • and inspections if the officer has probable cause to believe that a vehicle's excessively noisy muffler is 5 evidence of a violation. 6 7 SECTION 2. Section 291-23, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows: 8 9 "§291-23 Penalty. Whoever is convicted of violating any of the provisions of section 291-22 shall be fined [not] no more 10 11 than [<del>\$100.</del>] \$300." SECTION 3. Section 291-24, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 12 13 amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows: 14 "(c) Whoever violates this section shall be fined [not] no 15 more than [<del>\$100.</del>] \$300." 16 SECTION 4. Section 291-24.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 17 amended to read as follows: 18 "[+] §291-24.5[+] Motor vehicle muffler. (a) No person 19 shall use on a public highway, sell, alter or install a muffler [which] that will noticeably increase the noise emitted by a 20

# 2023-2953 SB587 HD1 HMSO

2

Page 3



1 motor vehicle above that emitted by the vehicle as equipped from 2 the factory.

3 (b) Any violation of this section shall constitute a
4 violation and shall be enforceable by police officers. The fine
5 for this violation shall be [not] no less than [\$25] \$100 nor
6 more than [\$250] \$300 for each separate offense. Any person who
7 violates the provisions of this section may be issued a summons
8 or citation for [such] the violation.

9 (c) Any police officer of the State may conduct 10 examinations and inspections if the officer has probable cause 11 to believe that a vehicle's excessively noisy muffler is 12 evidence of a violation of subsection (a). No person shall deny any police officer of the State an examination and inspection 13 14 pursuant to this section." 15 SECTION 5. This Act does not affect rights and duties that 16 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were 17 begun before its effective date. 18 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed

19 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

20 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on June 30, 3000.

# 2023-2953 SB587 HD1 HMSO

3



### Report Title:

Noisy Exhaust Pipes and Mufflers; Fine Increase; Probable Cause; Police Officer

#### Description:

Increases the fines for violating provisions relating to the installation of noisy exhaust pipes and mufflers. Authorizes police officers to conduct examinations and inspections if the officer has probable cause to believe that a vehicle's excessively noisy muffler is evidence of a violation. Effective 6/30/3000. (HD1)

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