THE SENATE THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII

S.B. NO. ⁴⁵ S.D. 1

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO MINORS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that adolescence can be a 2 challenging time for young people. During this stage of life, 3 adolescents are navigating new experiences while encountering 4 potential changes in their social spheres, including their 5 relationships with peers and family members. Adolescents' 6 romantic relationships can cause tension between family members, 7 such as when parents do not want their child to date, advise 8 their child against entering into a relationship with a 9 particular person, or express disapproval of their child's 10 dating relationship. It is not uncommon for some adolescents to 11 keep private the details, in particular any problems or 12 challenges, of their romantic relationships.

13 The legislature also finds that adolescents in abusive 14 romantic relationships that were entered into without parental 15 approval may be reluctant to approach their parents for 16 assistance. Some adolescents have the option of seeking the 17 help of another trusted adult who is not their parent, such as a

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1	school cou	unselor or domestic violence victim advocate. This
2	other pers	son may be able to help obtain a protective order when
3	it is nece	essary for the adolescent's safety and protection.
4	The j	purpose of this Act is to provide an additional means
5	for minors	s to petition the court for an order for protection.
6	SECT	ION 2. Section 586-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7	amended by	y amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
8	"(b)	A petition for relief under this chapter may be made
9	by:	
10	(1)	Any family or household member on the member's own
11		behalf or on behalf of a family or household member
12		who is a minor or who is an incapacitated person as
13		defined in section 560:5-102 or who is physically
14		unable to go to the appropriate place to complete or
15		file the petition; [or]
16	(2)	Any state agency on behalf of a person who is a minor
17		or who is an incapacitated person as defined in
18		section 560:5-102 or a person who is physically unable
19		to go to the appropriate place to complete or file the
20		petition on behalf of that person[-]; or

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1	(3)	<u>A sc</u>	hool counselor, domestic violence victim advocate,		
2		or other mental health professional licensed by the			
3		State, in the case of a minor, as defined in section			
4		560:5-102, whose parent or legal guardian is unable to			
5		petition on the minor's behalf; provided that the			
6		peti	tion is accompanied by a declaration stating that:		
7		(A)	The petition is necessary for the minor's safety		
8			and is in the minor's best interest;		
9		<u>(B)</u>	The minor's parent or legal guardian is unable to		
10			petition on the minor's behalf; and		
11		(C)	The minor is otherwise able to meet the		
12			requirements of this chapter for issuance of a		
13			protective order;		
14		prov	ided further that the person may include in the		
15		<u>decl</u>	aration or petition any additional information in		
16		supp	ort of the foregoing statements."		
17	SECT	'ION 3	. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed		
18	and stric	ken.	New statutory material is underscored.		
19	SECT	'ION 4	. This Act shall take effect on December 31,		
20	2050.				
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Report Title: Domestic Abuse; Protective Orders; Petition; Minors

Description:

Allows a school counselor, domestic violence victim advocate, or other mental health professional licensed by the State to petition for a protective order on a minor's behalf when the minor's parent or guardian is unable to submit a petition. Effective 12/31/2050. (SD1)

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