JAN 18 2023

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO MINORS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that adolescence can be a
- 2 challenging time for young people. During this stage of life,
- 3 adolescents are navigating new experiences while encountering
- 4 potential changes in their social spheres, including their
- 5 relationships with peers and family members. Adolescents'
- 6 romantic relationships can cause tension between family members,
- 7 such as when parents do not want their child to date, advise
- 8 their child against entering into a relationship with a
- 9 particular person, or express disapproval of their child's
- 10 dating relationship. It is not uncommon for some adolescents to
- 11 keep private the details, in particular any problems or
- 12 challenges, of their romantic relationships.
- 13 The legislature also finds that adolescents in abusive
- 14 relationships that were entered into without parental approval
- 15 may be reluctant to approach their parents for assistance. Some
- 16 adolescents have the option of seeking the help of another
- 17 trusted adult who is not their parent, such as a school



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- 1 counselor or domestic violence victim advocate. This other
- 2 person may be able to help obtain a restraining order when it is
- 3 necessary for the adolescent's safety and protection.
- 4 The purpose of this Act is to provide an additional means
- 5 for minors to petition for a restraining order.
- 6 SECTION 2. Section 586-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 7 amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
- 8 "(b) A petition for relief under this chapter may be made
- 9 by:
- 10 (1) Any family or household member on the member's own
- behalf or on behalf of a family or household member
- who is a minor or who is an incapacitated person as
- defined in section 560:5-102 or who is physically
- unable to go to the appropriate place to complete or
- file the petition; [or]
- 16 (2) Any state agency on behalf of a person who is a minor
- or who is an incapacitated person as defined in
- section 560:5-102 or a person who is physically unable
- to go to the appropriate place to complete or file the
- 20 petition on behalf of that person[-]; or

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1	(3)	A sc	hool counselor, domestic violence victim advocate,	
2		or o	ther mental health professional licensed by the	
3		Stat	e, in the case of a minor, as defined in section	
4		560:	5-102, whose parent or legal guardian is unwilling	
5		or u	nable to petition on the minor's behalf; provided	
6		that	the petition is accompanied by a declaration	
7		stat	ing that:	
8		<u>(A)</u>	The petition is necessary for the minor's safety	
9			and is in the minor's best interest;	
10		<u>(B)</u>	The minor's parent or legal guardian is unwilling	
11			or unable to petition on the minor's behalf; and	
12		<u>(C)</u>	The minor is otherwise able to meet the	
13			requirements of chapter 586 for issuance of a	
14			protective order;	
15		provided further that the person may include in the		
16		declaration or petition any additional information in		
17		supp	ort of the foregoing statements."	
18	SECT	ION 3	. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed	
19	and stric	ken.	New statutory material is underscored.	
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1 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

S.B. NO. 45

Report Title:

Domestic Abuse; Protective Orders; Petition; Minors

Description:

Provides that a school counselor, domestic violence victim advocate, or other mental health professional licensed by the State may petition for a protective order on a minor's behalf when the minor's parent or guardian is unwilling or unable to submit a petition.

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