### THE SENATE THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII

#### S.B. NO. <sup>445</sup> <sup>S.D. 2</sup> <sup>H.D. 2</sup>

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO POLLUTION ABATEMENT.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. Section 342D-30, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 amended to read as follows:

3 "§342D-30 Civil penalties. (a) Any person who violates 4 this chapter, any rule, or any term or condition of a permit or 5 variance issued pursuant to this chapter shall be fined [not] no more than [\$25,000] \$59,973 for each separate offense. Each day 6 7 of each violation shall constitute a separate offense. Any 8 action taken in environmental court to impose or collect the 9 penalty provided for in this section shall be considered a civil 10 action. In determining the amount of a civil penalty, the 11 environmental court shall consider the seriousness of the 12 violation or violations[7]; the economic benefit, if any, 13 resulting from the violation  $[\tau]_{i}$  any history of  $[\frac{\text{these}}{\text{those}}]$  those 14 violations  $[\tau]$ ; any good-faith efforts to comply with the 15 applicable requirements  $[\tau]$ ; the economic impact of the penalty 16 on the violator  $[\tau]$ ; and any other matters that justice may 17 require. It shall be presumed that the violator's economic and

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financial conditions allow payment of the penalty, and the 1 2 burden of proof of the contrary [is] shall be on the violator. 3 (b) Any person who denies, obstructs, or hampers the 4 entrance or inspection by any duly authorized officer or 5 employee of the department of any building, place, or vehicle 6 that the officer or employee is authorized to enter and inspect 7 shall be fined [not] no more than [\$10,000] \$25,000 for each day 8 of denial, obstruction, or hampering. Any action taken in 9 environmental court to impose or collect the penalty provided 10 for in this subsection shall be considered a civil action."

SECTION 2. Section 342E-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows:

"[+]\$342E-4[+] Civil penalties. (a) Any person who
violates any rule adopted under this chapter shall be fined
[not] no more than [\$10,000] \$59,973 for each separate offense.
Each day of each violation shall constitute a separate offense.
Any action taken to impose or collect the penalty provided for
in this section shall be considered a civil action.

(b) Any person who denies, obstructs, or hampers the
entrance to and inspection by any duly authorized officer or
employee of the department of any building, place, or vehicle

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1 shall be fined [not] no more than [\$5,000] \$25,000 for each day 2 of [such a] denial, obstruction, or hampering. Any action taken 3 to impose or collect the penalty provided for in this section 4 shall be considered a civil action. 5 (c) Any fine or penalty collected shall be [placed in] 6 deposited into the environmental response revolving fund 7 [pursuant to] established by [+]section[+] 128D-2." 8 SECTION 3. Section 342L-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 9 amended to read as follows: 10 "§342L-10 Penalties. (a) Any person who violates this 11 chapter, any rule adopted pursuant to this chapter, or any 12 condition of a permit or variance issued pursuant to this 13 chapter shall be fined [not] no more than [\$25,000] \$59,973 for 14 each individual tank for each day of each violation. Each day 15 of each violation shall constitute a separate offense. In 16 addition, any person who fails to comply with an order issued 17 under this chapter within the time specified in the order shall 18 be fined [not] no more than [\$25,000] \$59,973 for each day of noncompliance with the order. Any action taken in environmental 19 20 court to impose or collect the penalty provided for in this 21 subsection shall be considered a civil action.

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1 (b) Any person who:

2 (1)Denies, obstructs, or hampers the entrance, 3 inspection, or conduct of release response activities 4 by any duly authorized representative of the 5 department at any building, place, site, facility, 6 vehicle, or structure that the representative is 7 authorized to enter, inspect, or at which the 8 representative is authorized to conduct release 9 response activities; or

10 (2) Fails to provide information requested by the 11 representative as required under section 342L-7; 12 shall be fined [not] no more than [\$500] \$25,000 per day of 13 denial, obstruction, hindrance, or failure. Any action taken in 14 environmental court to impose or collect the penalty provided 15 for in this subsection shall be considered a civil action." 16 SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the general 17 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so 18 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2023-2024 and 19 the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal 20 year 2024-2025 for the establishment of full-time equivalent ( FTE) permanent environmental health specialist 21

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position within the clean water branch of the department of
 health.
 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department
 of health for the purposes of this Act.
 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

7 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on June 30, 3000.



### Report Title:

Pollution; Penalties; Appropriation

#### Description:

Increases civil penalties for the violation of various pollution provisions. Establishes and appropriates funds for an environmental health specialist position within the clean water branch of the department of health. Effective 6/30/3000. (HD2)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

