JAN 2 5 2023

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO INVASIVE SPECIES.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that little fire ants are
- 2 an invasive species that are spreading rapidly throughout the
- 3 State. Little fire ants have a painful sting that can cause
- 4 long-lasting itchy rashes or welts and also irritate, and
- 5 sometimes blind, household pets. Additionally, these pests
- 6 cause significant disruption and economic damage to Hawaii.
- 7 The legislature further finds that the Hawaii ant lab was
- 8 established in 2009 to address the overwhelming need for
- 9 research, advice, and technical assistance to address and
- 10 eradicate rapidly spreading little fire ant infestations. The
- 11 Hawaii invasive species council and Hawaii department of
- 12 agriculture provided the majority of funding for the Hawaii ant
- 13 lab. However, that funding ceased due to budget cuts and the
- 14 repeal of the agricultural development and food security special
- 15 fund. The reduction in funding has led to staff having to
- 16 reduce working hours for parts of 2021 and 2022. While the
- 17 legislature made a one-time appropriation of \$500,000 in 2022 to

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- address the funding shortfall and help the Hawaii ant lab retain 1
- its staff, the funding for the 2023-2024 and 2024-2025 fiscal
- 3 years is uncertain.
- The purpose of this Act is to appropriate funds to support 4
- the Hawaii ant lab in mitigating the effects of little fire ants 5
- 6 in the State.
- 7 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$550,000 or so much 8
- thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2023-2024 and the 9
- 10 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
- 11 2024-2025 for LNR402, native resources and fire protection
- 12 program, to support the Hawaii ant lab in mitigating the effects
- 13 of little fire ants in the State.
- The sums appropriated shall be expended by the University 14
- 15 of Hawaii for the purposes of this Act.
- SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2023. 16

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## S.B. NO. 1552

### Report Title:

University of Hawaii; Hawaii Ant Lab; Little Fire Ant; Appropriation

### Description:

Appropriates funds to support the Hawaii ant lab in mitigating the effects of little fire ants in the State.

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