A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO RIGHT OF ENTRY FOR PROFESSIONAL SURVEYORS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that professional land 2 surveyors require reasonable access over and across certain real 3 properties at reasonable times in the regular course of their 4 work to conduct a survey of common property boundaries that are 5 used to determine the legal interests of parties in real 6 property. A professional land surveyor requires access to: 7 Retrace record boundary lines; (1)8 (2) Recover or reestablish boundary monuments or survey 9 controls; and 10 (3) Locate rights-of-way or improvements with positional 11 discrepancies. 12 Without a right of entry, a professional land surveyor 13 conducting a land survey is often subject to trespass laws, 14 prohibiting the land surveyor from conducting a land survey 15 required to ensure the public's interest in maintaining a sound 16 and uniform real property system.

- 1 The purpose of this Act is to establish a right of entry 2 for professional land surveyors and any assistants under the 3 direct supervision of the professional land surveyors to conduct 4 a survey that protects the real property interests of property 5 owners and the public interest in maintaining the integrity of a 6 sound uniform real property system. 7 SECTION 2. Chapter 464, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated 9 and to read as follows: 10 "\$464- Professional land surveyor right of entry to 11 private property; notification; identification; liability. (a) 12 A professional land surveyor licensed pursuant to this chapter, 13 and any assistant under the direct supervision of the 14 professional land surveyor, may enter the private property of 15 the landowner of the real property to be surveyed and any 16 adjoining lands, but not any building, structure, residence, or 17 vehicle, at reasonable times to perform land surveying at the 18 request of the landowner of, or person with an interest in, the 19 real property to be surveyed after providing a written notice no 20 less than ten days before the proposed date of entry. 21 The written notice shall include:
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(b)

1	(1)	The date and time the entry is scheduled to occur;
2	(2)	A description of the work to be performed;
3	(3)	The approximate duration of the entry;
4	(4)	A statement that the landowner may refuse entry by
5		making a timely written objection;
6	(5)	A statement of the date, time, and method by which the
7		landowner of the real property to be surveyed and the
8		landowners of adjoining lands may object; and
9	<u>(6)</u>	A statement of the date, time, and method by which the
10		landowner of, or person with an interest in, the real
11		property to be surveyed and the landowner or occupier
12		of adjoining lands may notify of a disruption or
13		interference.
14	(c)	The written notice shall be sent to the last known
15	address o	f the landowner of, or person with an interest in, the
16	real prop	erty to be surveyed and the landowner or occupier of
17	adjoining	lands to be accessed. Notice sent by certified mail
18	shall be	deemed sufficient notice for purposes of this section.
19	(d)	An objection shall be expressly communicated to the
20	profession	nal land surveyor in writing no later than seventy-two
21	hours bef	ore the date the survey work is to be performed. If a

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1	landowner makes a timely objection, the professional land		
2	surveyor shall not be authorized to enter the private property		
3	of the objecting landowner pursuant to this section.		
4	(e) When the landowner of, or person with an interest in,		
5	the real property to be surveyed or the landowner or occupier of		
6	adjoining lands gives notice to the professional land surveyor		
7	that the surveying may disrupt or interfere with operations on		
8	the properties involved, the professional land surveyor shall		
9	meet with the landowner, person with interest, or occupier to		
10	negotiate a mutually agreeable date and time to perform the land		
11	surveying.		
12	(f) The professional land surveyor or professional land		
13	surveyor's assistant shall carry:		
14	(1) A government-issued photo identification;		
15	(2) A copy of the written notice submitted pursuant to		
16	this section; and		
17	(3) The land surveyor's:		
18	(A) Certificate of licensure with the license number		
19	issued pursuant to this chapter, or a facsimile		
20	thereof; or		

1		(B) Seal or stamp, or facsimile thereof, authorized
2		pursuant to section 464-11."
3	SECT	ION 3. Section 708-813, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended b	y amending subsection (2) to read as follows:
5	"(2)	Subsection (1) shall not apply to $[a]$:
6	<u>(a)</u>	$\underline{\mathtt{A}}$ process server who enters or remains in or upon the
7		land or premises of another, unless the land or
8		premises are secured with a fence and locked gate, for
9		the purpose of making a good faith attempt to perform
10		their legal duties and to serve process upon any of
11		the following:
12		[(a)] <u>(i)</u> An owner or occupant of the land or
13		premises;
14		[(b)](ii) An agent of the owner or occupant of the
15		land or premises; or
16		[(c)] <u>(iii)</u> A lessee of the land or premises[-]; or
17	<u>(d)</u>	A professional land surveyor, or assistant under the
18		direct supervision of the professional land surveyor,
19		who enters or remains in or upon the land or premises
20		of another for the purpose of performing land
21		surveying at the request of the landowner of, or

1		person with an interest in, the real property to be
2		surveyed."
3	SECTI	ON 4. Section 708-814, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended by	amending subsection (2) to read as follows:
5	"(2)	Subsection (1) shall not apply to $[a]$:
6	<u>(a)</u>	$\underline{\underline{\mathtt{A}}}$ process server who enters or remains in or upon the
7		land or premises of another, unless the land or
8		premises are secured with a fence and locked gate, for
9		the purpose of making a good faith attempt to perform
10		the process server's legal duties and to serve process
11		upon any of the following:
12		[(a)] <u>(i)</u> An owner or occupant of the land or
13		premises;
14		[(b)](ii) An agent of the owner or occupant of the
15		land or premises; or
16		[(c)] <u>(iii)</u> A lessee of the land or premises.
17		For the purposes of this [subsection,] paragraph,
18		"process server" means any person authorized under the
19		Hawaii rules of civil procedure, district court rules
20		of civil procedure, Hawaii family court rules, or
21		section 353C-10 to serve process[+]; or

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1	<u>(b)</u>	A professional land surveyor, or assistant under the
2		direct supervision of the professional land surveyor,
3		who enters or remains in or upon the land or premises
4		of another for the purpose of performing land
5		surveying at the request of the landowner of, or
6		person with an interest in, the real property to be
7		surveyed."
8	SECTI	ION 5. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
9	matured, p	penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
10	begun befo	ore its effective date.
11	SECTI	ON 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
12	and strick	ken. New statutory material is underscored.
13	SECTI	ON 7. This Act shall take effect on June 30, 3000.

Report Title:

Professional Land Surveyors; Right of Entry; Private Property; Trespass

Description:

Authorizes professional land surveyors, and any assistant under the direct supervision of the professional land surveyor, to enter any private property to perform land surveying, subject to certain provisions regarding objections, notice, and identification. Shields professional land surveyors and their assistants from prosecution under criminal trespass laws when performing their duties. Effective 6/30/3000. (HD1)

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