HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII H.R. NO. 97

HOUSE RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU TO CONDUCT A STUDY ON SYSTEMS OF FIREARMS INSURANCE AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY REQUIREMENTS PERTAINING TO FIREARMS.

1 2 3	WHEREAS, the prevention of gun violence is an urgent matter of public health, safety, and welfare; and
3 4 5 6	WHEREAS, the country has seen numerous high profile shootings over many decades; and
7 8 9 10 11 12	WHEREAS, Hawaii has long been a leader in protecting the public from the serious risks of firearms and gun violence by implementing commonsense policies designed to protect the State's residents and communities, while also protecting the exercise of constitutional rights; and
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	WHEREAS, although the United States Supreme Court has held that the Second Amendment provides for an individual right to keep and bear arms for lawful purposes, the Second Amendment is not "a regulatory straightjacket", New York State Rifle & Pistol Ass'n, Inc. v. Bruen, 142 S.Ct. 2111, 2133 (2022), and states retain authority to enact "a 'variety' of gun regulations", id. at 2162 (Kavanaugh, J., concurring), to ensure that those who carry firearms are "law-abiding, responsible citizens", id. at 2131, 2156; and
22 23 24 25 26 27	WHEREAS, there is a long history in the United States of policies and legal frameworks designed to promote financial responsibility in connection with firearms, such as requirements relating to the posting of surety bonds; and
28 29 30 31 32	WHEREAS, in recent years, legislation has been introduced or considered in a number of states, including Hawaii, that would establish systems of mandatory firearms insurance or other financial responsibility requirements; and



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WHEREAS, in 2022 the City of San Jose required residents 1 who own or possess a firearm to obtain a homeowner's, renter's, 2 or gun liability insurance policy covering losses or damages 3 resulting from any accidental use of a firearm; and 4 5 WHEREAS, in 2022 the State of New Jersey became the first 6 7 state to require all persons licensed to carry a firearm to maintain and provide proof of liability insurance on account of 8 injury, death, or damage to property arising out of ownership, 9 maintenance, operation, or use of a firearm; and 10 11 WHEREAS, systems of insurance and other financial 12 responsibility requirements can, in some contexts, play an 13 important role by facilitating compensation for injured persons 14 15 and reducing risks by encouraging safer behavior; and 16 WHEREAS, firearms insurance and other financial 17 responsibility requirements pertaining to firearms are an 18 19 important and rapidly evolving area of policy that is deserving 20 of further study and consideration; now, therefore, 21 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 22 Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular 23 Session of 2023, that the Legislative Reference Bureau is 24 requested to conduct a study on systems of firearms insurance 25 and other financial responsibility requirements pertaining to 26 firearms, including the feasibility and costs of these systems; 27 28 and 29 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that as a part of the study, the 30 Legislative Reference Bureau is requested to work in 31 collaboration with the Department of the Attorney General and 32 the Insurance Commissioner to examine how these systems may be 33 implemented in the State; and 34 35 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Legislative Reference 36 Bureau is requested to submit a report of its findings and 37 recommendations, including any proposed legislation, to the 38 39 Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of the Regular Session of 2024; and 40 41





BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, Attorney General, Director of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Insurance Commissioner, and Director of the Legislative Reference Bureau. 6

OFFERED BY:

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