H.R. NO. 13

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

URGING THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU TO EXEMPT FROM REAL PROPERTY TAX THOSE PROPERTY OWNERS OF RESIDENTIAL UNITS WITHIN ONE-HALF MILE OF AN ACTIVE MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE LANDFILL OR CONSTRUCTION AND DEMOLITION LANDFILL.

WHEREAS, every community in Hawaii deserves a "clean and 1 healthful environment" pursuant to article XI, section 9, of the 2 Hawaii State Constitution; and 3 4 WHEREAS, the scientific consensus is that landfills 5 generally -- and construction and demolition landfills 6 specifically -- have negative health impacts for those who live, 7 work, and play in close proximity; and 8 9 WHEREAS, Act 73, Session Laws of Hawaii 2020, established 10 Hawaii's statewide buffer zone law, which prohibits any waste or 11 disposal facility from being located in a conservation district 12 except in emergency circumstances and prohibits persons, 13 including the State or any county, from constructing, operating, 14 modifying, expanding, or closing a municipal solid waste 15 landfill or construction and demolition landfill without first 16 establishing a buffer zone of no less than one-half mile; and 17 18 WHEREAS, the 2008 Hawaii Environmental Justice Initiative 19 Report's definition of "environmental justice" for Hawaii 20 recognized that "no one segment of the population or geographic 21 area should be disproportionately burdened with environmental 22 and/or health impacts resulting from development, construction, 23 operations and/or use of natural resources"; and 24 25 WHEREAS, residents within one-half mile of an active 26 operation of municipal solid waste landfills or construction and 27 demolition landfills are disproportionately burdened generally; 28 29 and 30 WHEREAS, for example, according to Centers for Disease 31 Control and Prevention data, residents in the two census tracts 32 abutting PVT Land Company LTD.'s landfill in Nanakuli, Oahu, a 33 predominantly Native Hawaiian community, live ten years less 34



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than the state average of eighty-two years and have the second 1 and third lowest life expectancies in the entire State; and 2 3 WHEREAS, Act 73, Session Laws of Hawaii 2020, addressed 4 only future operations of waste and disposal facilities and did 5 not address the safety and health of those residents suffering 6 from the active operation of existing facilities; and 7 8 WHEREAS, those living within a one-half mile of an active 9 municipal solid waste landfill or a construction and demolition 10 landfill would benefit from funds made available from a property 11 tax exemption to address their individual safety and health; 12 now, therefore, 13 14 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 15 Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular 16 Session of 2023, that the City and County of Honolulu is urged 17 to exempt from real property tax those property owners of 18 residential units within one-half mile of an active municipal 19 solid waste landfill or construction and demolition landfill; 20 and 21 22 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 23 Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, Mayor of the City and 24 County of Honolulu, and each member of the Honolulu City 25 Council. 26 27 28 29 OFFERED BY:

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