HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII

H.R. NO. 104

HOUSE RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE RELOCATION OF ALL LIVE FIRE TRAINING AND AVIATION ACTIVITIES AWAY FROM THE PU'ULOA RANGE TRAINING FACILITY.

WHEREAS, the area now known as the Pu'uloa Range Training 1 Facility was transferred from the United States Army to the 2 United States Navy between 1915 and 1916 and developed into a 3 4 small-arms range; and 5 WHEREAS, the range supported long-range sniper training for 6 7 a short period of time during the Vietnam War era until 1979, when the training was moved to Marine Corps Air Station Kaneohe 8 9 Bay, now known as Marine Corps Base Hawaii; and 10 11 WHEREAS, in the thirty-two years following the departure of the sniper range, Iroquois Point, now known as Kapilina, and 'Ewa 12 Beach were connected by an access road mauka of the Pu'uloa Range 13 Training Facility which allowed TheBus of the City and County of 14 15 Honolulu to service Iroquois Point; and 16 WHEREAS, in 2011, the Marine Corps Base Hawaii doubled the 17 length of the Alpha Range in the Pu'uloa Range Training Facility, 18 which is closest to the 'Ewa Beach community, thereby 19 re-establishing the sniper range without public participation or 20 conducting an environmental assessment despite the addition of 21 the United States Marine Corps' loudest small-arms rifle 22 23 shooting from a significantly different location which altered 24 surface danger zones and noise contours; and 25 26 WHEREAS, the closure of the access road due to the expansion of the Alpha Range resulted in the isolation of the 27 communities of Iroquois Point and 'Ewa Beach from each other, 28 termination of TheBus services to Iroquois Point, and 29 elimination of a potential tsunami evacuation route; and 30 31

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WHEREAS, in recent years, Pu'uloa Range Training Facility 1 2 personnel have routinely operated a powerful public address system well before 7:00 a.m. in violation of the Clean Air Act, 3 which has resulted in hundreds of noise complaints from the 4 surrounding community without relief; and 5 6 WHEREAS, incessant noise pollution from the simultaneous 7 firing of weapons by dozens of shooters commences promptly at 8 7:00 a.m., and persists throughout the day, and sometimes into 9 the night; and 10 11 12 WHEREAS, the Marine Corps Base Hawaii recently announced that the Pu'uloa Range Training Facility would be used as a 13 helicopter night landing zone, significantly increasing existing 14 noise pollution outside of normal range hours; and 15 16 17 WHEREAS, Harvard Medical School researchers have shown that 18 persistent noise pollution such as that experienced by the 19 residents surrounding the Pu'uloa Range Training Facility not only drives hearing loss, tinnitus, and hypersensitivity to 20 21 sound, but can cause or exacerbate cardiovascular disease; type 2 diabetes; sleep disturbances; stress; mental health and 22 cognition problems, including memory impairment and attention 23 24 deficits; childhood learning delays; and low birth weight or 25 miscarriage; and 26 WHEREAS, scientists are investigating other effects of 27 noise pollution including possible links to dementia; and 28 29 30 WHEREAS, since the Pu'uloa Range Training Facility is an open-air range, there is a potential for stray bullet impact to 31 nearby schools, churches, homes, parks, and low or slow flying 32 passenger aircraft-all of which are within the firing distance 33 of weapons typically fired at the Pu'uloa Range Training 34 35 Facility-via ricochet, accidental weapons discharge, or the intentional directing of weapons fire off-range; and 36 37 WHEREAS, false alarm school lockdowns have even occurred in 38 the 'Ewa Beach area due to range gunfire being mistaken as an 39 active shooter situation; and 40 41

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WHEREAS, in April 2021, the Deputy Commandant for 1 2 Installations and Logistics of the United States Marine Corps specifically directed the Marine Corps Base Hawaii to perform a 3 range compatible use zone study via Marine Corps Order 3550.13; 4 however, the Marine Corps Base Hawaii refused to release the 5 study results after it was properly requested by 'Ewa Beach 6 7 residents via a Freedom of Information Act request in 2022; and 8 9 WHEREAS, significant lead contamination of over seventy 10 times the legal limit and a high risk of off-range migration of 11 munitions constituents to nearshore waters and adjacent homes and the Pu'uloa Beach Park have been identified at the Pu'uloa 12 13 Range Training Facility, and the proposed remedy of moving only the short distance pistol ranges forty meters landward does not 14 15 adequately address the long term threat of lead poisoning, especially given that the Marine Corps Base Hawaii has no 16 intention to retreat the significantly larger Alpha and Bravo 17 Ranges that are within two hundred thirty feet of homes and four 18 hundred feet from Pu'uloa Beach Park where thousands of children 19 play each month; and 20 21

22 WHEREAS, the Department of Hawaiian Home Lands recently 23 announced the planned construction of approximately six hundred 24 homes on the eighty-five acre parcel, formerly the Pacific 25 Tsunami Warning Center, directly adjacent to the Pu'uloa Range 26 Training Facility; and

28 WHEREAS, the native Hawaiian families who will reside in 29 these homes have little choice in where they will acquire 30 shelter through the Department of Hawaiian Home Lands, and the 31 pollution and other imminent hazards produced by the Pu'uloa 32 Range Training Facility will significantly impact their health 33 and safety; and

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35 WHEREAS, impact berms at the Pu'uloa Range Training Facility 36 are within tens of feet of the high-water mark and, in some 37 cases, interacting with wave activity, causing the off-range 38 migration of munitions constituents; and

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40 WHEREAS, the Marine Corps Base Hawaii's preferred41 alternative for erosion mitigation at the Pu'uloa Range Training



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1 Facility includes hardening the shoreline with a one thousand five hundred foot corrugated steel sheet pile bulkhead which is 2 3 inconsistent with Hawaii Coastal Zone Management law; and 4 5 WHEREAS, thousands of shooters annually must commute from the Marine Corps Base Hawaii in Kaneohe to and from the Pu'uloa 6 Range Training Facility, which significantly adds to vehicle 7 pollution, traffic congestion, and carbon output; and 8 9 10 WHEREAS, the State is constructing a First-Responder Campus in Mililani, featuring a one hundred thousand square foot indoor 11 shooting range which will significantly reduce the demand by 12 non-United States Department of Defense users of the Pu'uloa 13 14 Range Training Facility; and 15 16 WHEREAS, upon completion of Camp Blaz in Guam, the Pu'uloa Range Training Facility's sniper distance range will no longer 17 18 be the only range of its kind in the Pacific; and 19 20 WHEREAS, the Pu'uloa Range Training Facility sniper range 21 has previously been relocated to the more appropriate Marine Corps Base Hawaii in Kaneohe and could be relocated again; and 22 23 24 WHEREAS, live fire training at the Pu'uloa Range Training 25 Facility is incompatible with the 'Ewa Beach community given its 26 close proximity to residences, schools, churches, public parks, and low flying passenger aircraft flight paths; now, therefore, 27 28 29 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular 30 31 Session of 2023, that all live fire training and aviation activities are requested to be relocated away from the Pu'uloa 32 Range Training Facility; and 33 34 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 35 Resolution be transmitted to the Commandant of the United States 36 Marine Corps, Commander of the Naval Facilities Engineering 37 Systems Command Pacific, Commanding Officer of the Marine Corps 38 Base Hawaii, members of Hawaii's congressional delegation, 39 40 Governor, Chairperson of the Department of Hawaiian Home Lands, Chairperson of the Board of Land and Natural Resources, Mayor of 41

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