### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO CHILD CARE.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawai'i has some of 2 the nation's highest child care costs, and a lack of access to 3 affordable child care is a burden to families and contributes 4 substantially to the State's high cost of living. According to 5 a report by the national clearinghouse Child Care Aware, Hawai'i ranks as the eighth least affordable state for center-based 7 infant child care and the tenth least affordable state for 8 center-based toddler care. The average annual cost of center-9 based infant care in the State is \$13,704, which is more than 10 the cost of annual in-state tuition for an undergraduate student 11 at the University of Hawai'i at Manoa. The annual cost of 12 center-based toddler care, at \$11,664, is similarly high. 13 coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic exacerbated this problem. 14 According to a report by the Center for American Progress, more 15 stringent safety quidelines resulting from the pandemic caused child care costs for infants to increase by nineteen per cent in 16

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- 1 the State, while child care costs for toddlers increased by
- 2 twenty-six per cent.
- 3 The legislature further finds that there is a great unmet
- 4 need for child care in the State. There are an estimated 66,262
- 5 children in Hawai'i under the age of six who potentially need
- 6 child care. This stands in contrast to the 35,662 child care
- 7 slots that are available in the State. Both the high cost and
- 8 lack of access to high-quality child care make it difficult for
- 9 families in Hawai'i to work and thrive.
- 10 The legislature also finds that providing child care to
- 11 state employees and their families can help to address the
- 12 State's child care needs. Accordingly, the purpose of this Act
- 13 is to establish a child care center pilot program for state
- 14 employees and their families, with one child care center in or
- 15 around the state capitol building and one in Kapolei.
- 16 SECTION 2. (a) There is established a five-year state
- 17 employee child care center pilot program to be administered by
- 18 the department of accounting and general services.
- 19 (b) The department, by contract, shall establish, equip,
- 20 and operate a state employee child care center pilot program
- 21 consisting of two child care centers for eligible children. One

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- 1 child care center shall be located in or near the state capitol
- 2 building and one child care center shall be located in Kapolei.
- 3 (c) The child care centers may be located in state-owned
- 4 office buildings, educational facilities and institutions,
- 5 custodial facilities and institutions, or buildings or spaces
- 6 used for legislative activities. The child care centers may
- 7 also be located in privately owned facilities in convenient
- 8 proximity to the place of employment of the employees to be
- 9 served by the centers.
- 10 (d) An operator of the child care centers under this Act
- 11 shall be selected in accordance with chapter 103D, Hawaii
- 12 Revised Statutes.
- (e) The child care centers established under this Act
- 14 shall provide full-time child care during weekdays on which a
- 15 majority of employees are on duty, beginning at least one-half
- 16 hour before the regular work day begins and ending no earlier
- 17 than one half hour after that work day ends.
- 18 (f) The department, by rule, may establish fees to be
- 19 charged to employees to offset the cost of providing child care
- 20 services; provided that the fees shall be as minimal as is
- 21 practicable.

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- 1 (g) The department may accept money, equipment, or other
- 2 property donated for use in connection with the provision of
- 3 child care services.
- 4 (h) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit
- 5 the child care centers established under this Act from accepting
- 6 non-eligible children of newborn through kindergarten age if
- 7 space is available; provided that fees charged for services
- 8 shall be as minimal as practicable.
- 9 (i) The department shall adopt rules pursuant to chapter
- 10 91, Hawaii Revised Statutes, as necessary to implement this Act.
- 11 (j) As used in this section:
- "Child care center" means a group child care center as
- 13 defined in section 346-151 that is operated by a provider.
- 14 "Department" means the department of accounting and general
- 15 services.
- "Eligible children" are children who:
- 17 (1) Have a parent or legal guardian who is an employee;
- **18** and
- 19 (2) Are of newborn through kindergarten age.

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1 "Employee" means any full-time employee of the State, 2 including any appointed or elected officer, legislator, justice, 3 or judge. 4 "Provider" has the same meaning as in section 346-151. 5 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so 7 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2023-2024 and 8 the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal 9 year 2024-2025 for the purposes of this Act. 10 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department 11 of accounting and general services for the purposes of this Act. 12 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on June 30, 3000, 13 and shall be repealed on June 30, 2028.

#### Report Title:

Child Care Centers for Eligible Children of State Employees; Pilot Program; Appropriation

### Description:

Requires the department of accounting and general services to establish and operate a child care center pilot program for eligible children of state employees, one in or near the state capitol and one in Kapolei. Appropriates funds. Repeals on 6/30/2028. Effective 6/30/3000. (HD1)

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