### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC OFFICE.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. The purpose of this Act is help ensure the		
2	ethical integrity of state government by prohibiting persons		
3	convicted of certain felony offenses against public		
4	administration from becoming a candidate for or holding public		
5	office for a sufficient duration after the person's final		
6	discharge.		
7	SECTION 2. Section 831-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is		
8	amended to read as follows:		
9	"§831-2 Rights lost. (a) A person sentenced for a		
10	felony, from the time of the person's sentence until the		
11	person's final discharge, [may] shall not:		
12	(1) Vote in an election[, but]; provided that if the		
13	defendant is placed on probation or [the defendant is]		
14	paroled after commitment to imprisonment, the		
15	defendant may vote during the period of the probation		
16	or parole; or		
17	(2) Become a candidate for or hold public office.		

1	(b) A public office held at the time of conviction is				
2	forfeited as of the date of the conviction, if the conviction is				
3	in this State, or, if the conviction is in another state or in a				
4	federal court, as of the date a certification of the conviction				
5	from the trial court is filed in the office of the lieutenant				
6	governor who shall receive and file it as a public document. Ar				
7	appeal or other proceeding taken to set aside or otherwise				
8	nullify the conviction or sentence [does] shall not affect the				
9	application of this section.				
10	(c) A person sentenced for the following felony offenses				
11	against public administration under chapter 710 shall not become				
12	a candidate for or hold public office for twenty years from the				
13	date of the person's final discharge:				
14	(1) Impersonating a law enforcement officer in the first				
15	degree (section 710-1016.6);				
16	(2) Hindering prosecution in the first degree (section				
17	710-1029);				
18	(3) Bribery (section 710-1040);				
19	(4) Perjury (section 710-1060);				
20	(5) Misrepresenting a notarized document in the first				
21	degree (section 710-1069);				

1 (6) Bribery of or by a witness (section 710-1070); 2 (7) Intimidating a witness (section 710-1071); 3 (8) Obstruction of justice (section 710-1072.5); 4 (9) Bribery of or by a juror (section 710-1073); 5 (10)Intimidating a juror (section 710-1074); 6 (11)Jury tampering (section 710-1075); or 7 (12)Retaliating against a juror (section 710-1075.5). 8 (d) Subsections (a), (b), and (c) and any other laws to 9 the contrary notwithstanding, any person convicted of any act, 10 attempt, or conspiracy to overthrow the state or federal 11 government by force or violence shall not hold any public office 12 or employment. 13 (e) For purposes of this section: 14 "Public office" means an office held by an elected 15 official, department [heads, officers, and members] head, 16 officer, or member of any board, commission, or other state 17 agency whose [appointments are] appointment is made by the 18 governor, chief justice, office of Hawaiian affairs, or [the] 19 judicial selection commission, or [are] is required by law to be 20 confirmed by the senate.

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         "Time of conviction" means the day upon which the person
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    was found guilty of the charges by the trier of fact or
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    determined to be guilty by the court.
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         [(c) Subsections (a) and (b) of this section and any other
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    laws to the contrary notwithstanding, any person convicted of
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    any act, attempt, or conspiracy to overthrow the state or the
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    federal government by force or violence shall not hold any
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    public office or employment.]"
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         SECTION 3. Section 831-3.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
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         "(a) A person shall not be disqualified from public office
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    or employment by the State or any of its branches, political
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    subdivisions, or agencies except under section [831-2(c),]
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    831-2(d), or be disqualified to practice, pursue, or engage in
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    any occupation, trade, vocation, profession, or business for
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    which a permit, license, registration, or certificate is
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    required by the State or any of its branches, political
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    subdivisions, or agencies, solely by reason of a prior
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    conviction of a crime; provided that:
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1	(1)	With respect to liquor licenses, a person who has been
2		convicted of a felony may be denied a liquor license
3		by the liquor commission; and
4	(2)	A person who within the past ten years, excluding any
5		period of incarceration, has been convicted of a crime
6		that bears a rational relationship to the duties and
7		responsibilities of a job, occupation, trade,
8		vocation, profession, or business may be denied
9		employment, a permit, license, registration, or
10		certificate. Nothing in this subsection shall
11		abrogate any applicable appeal rights under chapters
12		76 or 89."
13	SECT	ION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
14	and stric	ken. New statutory material is underscored.
15	SECT	ION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.
16		INTRODUCED BY:
		JAN 2 3 2023

2023-0790 HB HMSO

#### Report Title:

Rights Lost; Public Office; Offenses Against Public Administration

#### Description:

Prohibits persons convicted of certain felony offenses against public administration from becoming a candidate for or holding public office for a sufficient duration after the person's final discharge.

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