

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO GENERAL EXCISE TAX EXEMPTIONS FOR MEDICAL SERVICES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawaii has the
- 2 highest cost of living in the nation. The general excise tax is
- 3 levied on nearly all economic activity, which creates a highly
- 4 regressive tax system by disproportionately affecting low-income
- 5 and middle-class families as a percentage of total income.
- 6 Although businesses are required to pay general excise taxes out
- 7 of their gross receipts, those taxes are passed on to customers
- 8 in the form of higher prices.
- 9 Health care is a major expense for local families. Hawaii
- 10 is one of only a handful of states that taxes medical and dental
- 11 services. Each physician supports an average of \$2.2 million in
- 12 annual economic output and 13.84 jobs. Hawaii's tax policy
- 13 burdens the ability of medical professionals to support the
- 14 local community and makes their services more expensive for
- 15 residents. Forty-one states generally exclude medical services
- 16 from their sales taxes.

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- Because the general excise tax affects almost all areas of
- 2 economic activity, it can make it difficult for average families
- 3 to afford basic life expenses like medical care. The purpose of
- 4 this Act is to help alleviate the general excise tax burden on
- 5 local households by exempting medical services.
- 6 SECTION 2. Chapter 237, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
- 7 by adding a new section to be appropriately designated and to
- 8 read as follows:
- 9 "\$237- Exemption for medical services. (a) There shall
- 10 be exempted from, and excluded from the measure of, the taxes
- 11 imposed by this chapter all of the gross proceeds arising from
- 12 the sale of medical services.
- (b) As used in this section, "medical services" means:
- 14 Professional services provided by hospitals, medical clinics and
- 15 facilities that are licensed by the appropriate state agencies
- 16 and services are rendered under chapters 436E, 442, 447, 448,
- 17 448B, 451A, 451J, 451K, 452, 453, 453D, 455, 457, 457A, 457G,
- 18 458, 459, 461, 461J, 463E, 465, 465D, 466D, 466J, and 468E."
- 19 SECTION 3. In codifying the new section added by section 2
- 20 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute

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- 1 appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating
- 2 the new sections in this Act.
- 3 SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.
- 4 SECTION 5. This act shall take effect upon its approval
- 5 and shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31,
- **6** 2023.

INTRODUCED BY:

нв нміа 2023-38-04

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Report Title:

General Excise Tax; Medical Services Exemption

Description:

Exempts medical services from the general excise tax.

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