H.B. NO. 624

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO INCOME TAX REDUCTION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

| 1 | SECTION 1. The purpose of this Act is to decrease the |
|----------------------|---|
| 2 | income tax burden on Hawaii's workers with lower salaries by |
| 3 | reducing the tax rate to zero for those with incomes less than |
| 4 | \$150,000 for a single, \$300,000 for a married, and \$225,000 for |
| 5 | a head of household. |
| 6 | SECTION 2. Section 235-51, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is |
| 7 | amended to read as follows: |
| 8 | "PART III. INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX |
| | |
| 9 | §235-51 Tax imposed on individuals; rates. (a) There is |
| 9 10 | §235-51 Tax imposed on individuals; rates. (a) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of every: |
| - | |
| 10 | hereby imposed on the taxable income of every: |
| 10 11 | hereby imposed on the taxable income of every: (1) Taxpayer who files a joint return under section 235- |
| 10 11 12 | hereby imposed on the taxable income of every: (1) Taxpayer who files a joint return under section 235- 93; and |
| 10 11 12 13 | <pre>hereby imposed on the taxable income of every: (1) Taxpayer who files a joint return under section 235- 93; and (2) Surviving spouse,</pre> |

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| 1 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |
|----|---|---|
| 2 | [Not over \$4,800 | 1.40% of taxable income |
| 3 | | \$67.00 plus 3.20% of |
| 4 | not over \$9,600 | excess over \$4,800 |
| 5 | | \$221.00 plus 5.50% of |
| 6 | | excess over \$9,600 |
| 7 | | \$749.00 plus 6.40% of |
| 8 | | excess over \$19,200 |
| 9 | | \$1,363.00 plus 6.80% of |
| 10 | | excess over \$28,800 |
| 11 | | \$2,016.00 plus 7.20% of |
| 12 | not over \$48,000 | excess over \$38,400 |
| 13 | | \$2,707.00 plus 7.60% of |
| 14 | | excess over \$48,000 |
| 15 | | \$4,531.00 plus 7.90% of |
| 16 | | excess over \$72,000 |
| 17 | | \$6,427.00 plus 8.25% of] |
| 18 | [n] <u>N</u> ot over \$300,000 | [excess over \$96,000]zero |
| 19 | Over \$300,000 but | \$23,257.00 plus 9.00% of |
| 20 | not over \$350,000 | excess over \$300,000 |
| 21 | Over \$350,000 but | \$27,757.00 plus 10.00% of |

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| 1 | | not over \$400,000 | excess over \$350,000 |
|----|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2 | | Over \$400,000 | \$32,757.00 plus 11.00% of |
| 3 | | | excess over \$400,000. |
| 4 | (b) | There is hereby imposed on | the taxable income of every |
| 5 | head of a | household a tax determined | in accordance with the |
| 6 | following | table: | |
| 7 | In tl | ne case of any taxable year | beginning after December |
| 8 | 31, [2017] | <u>2023</u> : | |
| 9 | | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |
| 10 | | [Not over \$3,600 | |
| 11 | | Over \$3,600 but | \$50.00 plus 3.20% of |
| 12 | | not over \$7,200 | excess over \$3,600 |
| 13 | | Over \$7,200 but | \$166.00 plus 5.50% of |
| 14 | | | excess over \$7,200 |
| 15 | | -Over \$14,400 but | \$562.00 plus 6.40% of |
| 16 | | not over \$21,600 | excess over \$14,400 |
| 17 | | -Over \$21,600 but | \$1,022.00 plus 6.80% of |
| 18 | | not over \$28,800 | excess over \$21,600 |
| 19 | | Over \$28,800 but | \$1,512.00 plus 7.20% of |
| 20 | | not over \$36,000 | excess over \$28,800 |
| 21 | | Over \$36,000 but | \$2,030.00 plus 7.60% of |

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| 1 | not over \$54,000 | excess over \$36,000 |
|----|---|-------------------------------------|
| 2 | | \$3,398.00 plus 7.90% of |
| 3 | | excess over \$54,000 |
| 4 | | \$4,820.00 plus 8.25% of] |
| 5 | [n] <u>N</u> ot over \$225,000 | [excess over |
| 6 | \$72,000] <u>zero</u> | |
| 7 | Over \$225,000 but | \$17,443.00 plus 9.00% of |
| 8 | not over \$262,500 | excess over \$225,000 |
| 9 | Over \$262,500 but | \$20,818.00 plus 10.00% of |
| 10 | not over \$300,000 | excess over \$262,500 |
| 11 | Over \$300,000 | \$24,568.00 plus 11.00% of |
| 12 | | excess over \$300,000. |
| 13 | (c) There is hereby imposed on t | he taxable income of (1) |
| 14 | every unmarried individual (other than | a surviving spouse, or |
| 15 | the head of a household) and (2) on the | e taxable income of every |
| 16 | married individual who does not make a | single return jointly |
| 17 | with the individual's spouse under sec | tion 235-93 a tax |
| 18 | determined in accordance with the foll | owing table: |
| 19 | In the case of any taxable year b | eginning after December |
| 20 | 31, [2017] <u>2023</u> : | |
| 21 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |

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| 1 | [Not over \$2,400 | 1.40% of taxable income |
|----|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2 | | \$34.00 plus 3.20% of |
| 3 | | excess over \$2,400 |
| 4 | | \$110.00 plus 5.50% of |
| 5 | | excess over \$4,800 |
| 6 | | \$374.00 plus 6.40% of |
| 7 | | excess over \$9,600 |
| 8 | | \$682.00 plus 6.80% of |
| 9 | | excess over \$14,400 |
| 10 | | \$1,008.00 plus 7.20% of |
| 11 | | excess over \$19,200 |
| 12 | | \$1,354.00 plus 7.60% of |
| 13 | not over \$36,000 | excess over \$24,000 |
| 14 | | \$2,266.00 plus 7.90% of |
| 15 | not over \$48,000 | excess over \$36,000 |
| 16 | | \$3,214.00 plus 8.25% of |
| 17 | [<u>n]N</u> ot over \$150,000 | [excess over |
| 18 | \$48,000]zero | |
| 19 | Over \$150,000 but | \$11,629.00 plus 9.00% of |
| 20 | not over \$175,000 | excess over \$150,000 |
| 21 | Over \$175,000 but | \$13,879.00 plus 10.00% of |
| | | |

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| 1 | not over \$200,000 | excess over \$175,000 |
|----|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2 | Over \$200,000 | \$16,379.00 plus 11.00% of |
| 3 | | excess over \$200,000. |
| 4 | (d) The tax imposed by section | 235-2.45 on estates and |
| 5 | trusts shall be determined in accord | ance with the following |
| 6 | table: | |
| 7 | In the case of any taxable year | beginning after December |
| 8 | 31, 2001: | |
| 9 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |
| 10 | Not over \$2,000 | 1.40% of taxable income |
| 11 | Over \$2,000 but | \$28.00 plus 3.20% of |
| 12 | not over \$4,000 | excess over \$2,000 |
| 13 | Over \$4,000 but | \$92.00 plus 5.50% of |
| 14 | not over \$8,000 | excess over \$4,000 |
| 15 | Over \$8,000 but | \$312.00 plus 6.40% of |
| 16 | not over \$12,000 | excess over \$8,000 |
| 17 | Over \$12,000 but | \$568.00 plus 6.80% of |
| 18 | not over \$16,000 | excess over \$12,000 |
| 19 | Over \$16,000 but | \$840.00 plus 7.20% of |
| 20 | not over \$20,000 | excess over \$16,000 |
| 21 | Over \$20,000 but | \$1,128.00 plus 7.60% of |

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| 1 | | not over \$30,000 | excess over \$20,000 |
|----|------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2 | | Over \$30,000 but | \$1,888.00 plus 7.90% of |
| 3 | | not over \$40,000 | excess over \$30,000 |
| 4 | | Over \$40,000 | \$2,678.00 plus 8.25% of |
| 5 | | | excess over \$40,000. |
| 6 | (e) | Any taxpayer, other than a co | rporation, acting as a |
| 7 | business (| entity in more than one state | who is required by this |
| 8 | chapter to | o file a return may elect to r | eport and pay a tax of .5 |
| 9 | per cent | of the taxpayer's annual gross | sales if the: |
| 10 | (1) | Taxpayer's only activities in | this State consist of |
| 11 | | sales; | |
| 12 | (2) | Taxpayer does not own or rent | real estate or tangible |
| 13 | | personal property; and | |
| 14 | (3) | Taxpayer's annual gross sales | in or into this State |
| 15 | | during the tax year is not in | excess of \$100,000. |
| 16 | (f) | If a taxpayer has a net capit | al gain for any taxable |
| 17 | year to w | hich this subsection applies, | then the tax imposed by |
| 18 | this sect | ion shall not exceed the sum o | f: |
| 19 | (1) | The tax computed at the rates | and in the same manner |
| 20 | | as if this subsection had not | been enacted on the |
| 21 | | greater of: | |

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| 1 | (A) The taxable income reduced by the amount of net |
|----|---|
| 2 | capital gain, or |
| 3 | (B) The amount of taxable income taxed at a rate |
| 4 | below 7.25 per cent, plus |
| 5 | (2) A tax of 7.25 per cent of the amount of taxable income |
| 6 | in excess of the amount determined under paragraph |
| 7 | (1). |
| 8 | This subsection shall apply to individuals, estates, and |
| 9 | trusts for taxable years beginning after December 31, 1986. " |
| 10 | SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed |
| 11 | and stricken. New statutory material is underscored. |
| 12 | SECTION 4. This Act, upon its approval, shall apply to |
| 13 | taxable years beginning after December 31, 2023. |
| 14 | |
| | INTRODUCED BY: |
| | JAN 2 0 2023 |

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Report Title:

Taxation; Income Tax Rates.

Description:

Decreases the tax burden on lower income workers by reducing the income tax rate to zero for all but top brackets of income earned.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

