# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO KALO FARMING.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that kalo (Colocasia
- 2 esculenta), the Hawaiian word for taro, is known for its
- 3 history, cultural significance, and cultivation in Hawaii. Kalo
- 4 in and of itself is a highly nutritious and versatile plant that
- 5 can be grown in or out of water, has a plethora of species, and
- 6 is biodiverse. Kalo is also Hawaii's state plant.
- 7 The legislature also finds that kalo farming is a practice
- 8 that has been integral to the Hawaiian islands for centuries and
- 9 has provided an abundance of food and ecological health. Kalo
- 10 is a food that is adapted to Hawaii's environment and can grow
- 11 well in the State.
- 12 However, the legislature finds that there has been a
- 13 decline in the number of kalo farmers and kalo sales in recent
- 14 history due to low returns for these farmers and an over-
- 15 reliance on foods and crops from outside the State that are not
- 16 conducive to cultivation and production in Hawaii. The
- 17 legislature finds that kalo farming shows promise for the State

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- 1 to achieve a more sustainable lifestyle and food independence,
- 2 expand the local market, and enhance health and well-being for
- 3 residents.
- 4 While many states provide agricultural sales tax exemptions
- 5 for machinery, fuel, fertilizer, pesticides, seed, animals, and
- 6 feed, the legislature finds that Hawaii provides only a fuel tax
- 7 exemption for fuel used for agricultural equipment and under
- 8 certain conditions. Providing a tax exemption for Hawaii
- 9 farmers, similar to that of other states, can help spur economic
- 10 growth and provide economic incentives for existing and new kalo
- 11 farmers. Creating financial incentives for kalo farmers
- 12 supports a stronger agricultural economy and benefits farmers in
- 13 the State.
- 14 The purpose of this Act is to establish a general excise
- 15 tax exemption on the gross proceeds arising from the sale of
- 16 machinery, fuel, chemicals, seed, huli, animals, and feed to a
- 17 qualified farmer and directly related to the qualified farmer's
- 18 kalo farming operations.
- 19 SECTION 2. Chapter 237, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 20 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
- 21 and to read as follows:

1	" <u>§23</u>	7- Exemption for certain purchases related to kalo
2	farming o	perations. (a) There shall be exempted from, and
3	excluded	from the measure of, the taxes imposed by this chapter
4	cn all of	the gross proceeds arising from the sale of machinery,
5	fuel, che	micals, seed, huli, animals, or feed to a qualified
6	farmer an	d directly related to the qualified farmer's kalo
7	farming o	perations.
8	(b)	The director of taxation shall prepare forms as may be
9	necessary	to claim a tax exemption under this section.
10	<u>(c)</u>	The director of taxation may adopt rules pursuant to
11	chapter 9	1 for the purposes of this section.
12	(d)	For the purposes of this section:
13	<u>"Kal</u>	o" means taro ( <i>Colocasia esculenta</i> ).
14	<u>"Qua</u>	lified farmer" means a person who conducts kalo farming
15	cperation	s in the State and has:
16	(1)	An annual gross income for the preceding income tax
17		year of \$10,000 or more from kalo farming operations;
18		<u>or</u>
19	(2)	An average annual gross income for the three preceding
20		income tax years of \$10,000 or more from kalo farming
21		operations."

- 1 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.
- 2 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on June 30, 3000,
- 3 and shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31,
- 4 2023.

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### Report Title:

Kalo Farming Operations; General Excise Tax Exemption

## Description:

Establishes a GET exemption for the gross proceeds from the sale of machinery, fuel, chemicals, seed, huli, animals, or feed to a qualified farmer and directly related to the qualified farmer's kalo farming operations. Effective 6/30/3000. (HD1)

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