

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FISHER SAFETY.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. State law currently protects fishers from
- 2 harassment if they are taking fish pursuant to a freshwater game
- 3 fishing license. The legislature finds that there is a need to
- 4 extend these protections to all persons fishing in marine waters
- 5 to promote the safety and enjoyment of individuals engaged in
- 6 fishing activities.
- 7 The legislature further finds that Makai Watch is an
- 8 official program of the department of land and natural resources
- 9 that enhances protection of nearshore and coastal resources by
- 10 providing community members opportunities to work and interact
- 11 with resource managers and enforcement officers in their
- 12 community. The Makai Watch program plays an important role as
- 13 the eyes and ears of the division of conservation and resources
- 14 enforcement. Makai Watch volunteers participate in two types of
- 15 activities:
- 16 (1) Observation and incident reporting; and
- 17 (2) Awareness raising and outreach.

- 1 Volunteers in the Makai Watch program are trained to conduct
- 2 these activities in a manner that does not interfere with
- 3 fishing activities.
- 4 The purpose of this Act is to:
- 5 (1) Prohibit purposeful harassment with the intent to
- 6 prevent the taking of fish for people who are fishing;
- 7 and
- **8** (2) Extend protections against harassment to all persons
- 9 fishing in marine waters.
- 10 SECTION 2. Section 188-71, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 11 amended to read as follows:
- "[+] §188-71[+] Harassment of fishermen; prohibition. (a)
- 13 No person shall intentionally prevent or attempt to prevent the
- 14 lawful taking of fish by a person [licensed pursuant to section
- 15 188-50] fishing in state waters by [+] purposely:
- 16 (1) Placing the person's self in a location in which human
- 17 presence may affect the behavior of fish to be taken
- or the feasibility of taking such fish;
- 19 (2) Creating a visual, aural, olfactory, or physical
- 20 stimulus to affect the behavior of fish to be taken;

| 1  | (3) Affecting the condition of pracement of personal                |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2  | property intended for use in the taking; or                         |
| 3  | (4) Obstructing the person's access to areas in which the           |
| 4  | person intends to lawfully take fish[-]                             |
| 5  | with the intent to prevent the taking of fish.                      |
| 6  | (b) No person shall enter or remain upon public lands or            |
| 7  | waters, or upon private lands or waters, without permission of      |
| 8  | the owner or the owner's agent, with intent to violate this         |
| 9  | section.                                                            |
| 10 | (c) It shall not be a violation of subsection (a) to:               |
| 11 | (1) Take photographs or video recording of a person                 |
| 12 | engaged in the taking of fish or related activities                 |
| 13 | while over one hundred feet away from the person; or                |
| 14 | (2) Engage in activities pursuant to the department of              |
| 15 | land and natural resources' makai watch program.                    |
| 16 | $[\frac{(c)}{(d)}]$ The maximum penalty for violation of subsection |
| 17 | (a) or (b) is a fine of \$500, thirty days imprisonment, or         |
| 18 | both."                                                              |
| 19 | SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that          |
| 20 | matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were    |
| 21 | begun before its effective date.                                    |

|   | IAN 2 5 2023                                              |
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|   | INTRODUCED BY:                                            |
| 4 |                                                           |
| 3 | SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.  |
| 2 | and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.      |
| 1 | SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed |

#### Report Title:

Harassment; Fishers

#### Description:

Prohibits purposeful harassment with the intent to prevent the taking of fish from persons who are fishing in state waters.

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