A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO CRIME.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Chapter 706, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
- 3 and to read as follows:
- 4 "§706- Term of imprisonment for sex trafficking.
- 5 Notwithstanding section 706-659 and any other law to the
- 6 contrary, a person who is convicted of sex trafficking under
- 7 section 712-1202 shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment
- 8 not exceeding twenty years, to be determined by the court,
- 9 without the possibility of suspension of sentence, probation, or
- 10 parole."
- 11 SECTION 2. Section 712-1200, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 12 amended by amending subsection (3) to read as follows:
- "(3) Prostitution is a petty misdemeanor; provided that if
- 14 the person who commits the offense under subsection (1) is a
- 15 minor, prostitution is a violation[-]; provided further that if
- 16 the person who commits the offense under subsection (1) reports
- 17 to a law enforcement officer that the person has been trafficked

1 under section 712-1202, the person shall not be subject to any 2 criminal liability under this section." 3 SECTION 3. Section 712-1202, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 4 amended to read as follows: 5 "\$712-1202 Sex trafficking. (1) A person commits the 6 offense of sex trafficking if the person knowingly: 7 (a) Advances prostitution by compelling or inducing a 8 person by force, threat, fraud, coercion, or 9 intimidation to engage in prostitution, or profits 10 from such conduct by another; or 11 (b) Advances prostitution or profits from prostitution of 12 a minor. 13 (2) Sex trafficking is a class A felony[-]; provided that 14 a person convicted under this section shall be sentenced as 15 follows: 16 (a) Imprisonment, in accordance with section 706- ; and 17 (b) Payment of a fine of no less than \$200,000 but no more 18 than \$500,000, pursuant to section 706-640, to be 19 deposited into the general fund. 20 [(3) As used in this section:

- 1 "Fraud" means making material false statements,
 2 misstatements, or omissions.
- 3 "Minor" means a person who is less than eighteen years of
- 4 age.
- 5 "Threat" means any of the actions listed in section
- $6 \frac{707-764(1)}{\cdot}$
- 7 (3) Consent to sexual conduct shall not constitute a
- 8 defense to prosecution for any offense described in this
- 9 section.
- 10 (4) The state of mind requirement for the offense under
- 11 subsection (1)(b) is not applicable to the fact that the victim
- 12 was a minor. A person is strictly liable with respect to the
- 13 attendant circumstances that the victim was a minor.
- 14 (5) As used in this section:
- "Fraud" means making material false statements,
- 16 misstatements, or omissions.
- "Minor" means a person who is less than eighteen years of
- **18** age.
- "Sexual conduct" has the same meaning as in section
- **20** 712-1200(2).

2	<u>707-764(1).</u> "		
3	SECTION 4. Section 712-1207, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is		
4	amended to read as follows:		
5	"§712-1207 Street prostitution and commercial sexual		
6	exploitat	ion; designated areas. (1) It shall be unlawful for	
7	any person within the boundaries of Waikiki and while on any		
8	<pre>public property to:</pre>		
9	(a)	Offer or agree to engage in sexual conduct with	
10		another person in return for a fee or anything of	
11		value; or	
12	(b)	Provide, agree to provide, or offer to provide a fee	
13		or anything of value to another person to engage in	
14		sexual conduct.	
15	(2)	It shall be unlawful for any person within the	
16	boundarie	s of other areas in this State designated by county	
17	ordinance	pursuant to subsection (3), and while on any public	
18	property	to:	
19	(a)	Offer or agree to engage in sexual conduct with	
20		another person in return for a fee or anything of	
21		value; or	

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1	(b)	Provide, agree to provide, or offer to provide a fee
2		or anything of value to another person to engage in
3		sexual conduct.

- 4 (3) Upon a recommendation of the chief of police of a 5 county, that county may enact an ordinance that:
- 6 (a) Designates areas, each no larger than three square
 7 miles, as zones of significant prostitution-related
 8 activity that is detrimental to the health, safety, or
 9 welfare of the general public; or
- 10 (b) Alters the boundaries of any existing area under
 11 paragraph (a);
- provided that not more than four areas may be designated within the State.
- (4) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, any person violating this section shall be guilty of a petty misdemeanor and shall be sentenced to a mandatory term of thirty days imprisonment. The term of imprisonment shall be imposed
- immediately, regardless of whether the defendant appeals the
 conviction, except as provided in subsection (5).
- 20 (5) As an option to the mandatory term of thirty days21 imprisonment, if the court finds the option is warranted based

- 1 upon the defendant's record, the court may place the defendant
- 2 on probation for a period not to exceed six months, subject to
- 3 the mandatory condition that the defendant observe geographic
- 4 restrictions that prohibit the defendant from entering or
- 5 remaining on public property, in Waikiki and other areas in the
- 6 State designated by county ordinance during the hours from
- 7 6 p.m. to 6 a.m. Upon any violation of the geographic
- $oldsymbol{8}$ restrictions by the defendant, the court, after hearing, shall
- 9 revoke the defendant's probation and immediately impose the
- 10 mandatory thirty-day term of imprisonment. Nothing contained in
- 11 this subsection shall be construed as prohibiting the imposition
- 12 of stricter geographic restrictions under section 706-624(2)(h).
- 13 (6) Any person charged under this section may be admitted
- 14 to bail, pursuant to section 804-4, subject to the mandatory
- 15 condition that the person observe geographic restrictions that
- 16 prohibit the defendant from entering or remaining on public
- 17 property, in Waikiki and other areas in the State designated by
- 18 county ordinance during the hours from 6 p.m. to 6 a.m.
- 19 Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, any
- 20 person who violates these bail restrictions shall have the
- 21 person's bail revoked after hearing and shall be imprisoned

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- 1 forthwith. Nothing contained in this subsection shall be
- 2 construed as prohibiting the imposition of stricter geographic
- 3 restrictions under section 804-7.1.
- 4 (7) Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, a
- 5 police officer, without warrant, may arrest any person when the
- 6 officer has probable cause to believe that the person has
- 7 committed a violation of subsection (5) or (6), and the person
- 8 shall be detained, without bail, until the hearing under the
- 9 appropriate subsection can be held, which hearing shall be held
- 10 as soon as reasonably practicable.
- 11 (8) A person who reports to a law enforcement officer that
- 12 the person has been trafficked under section 712-1202 shall not
- 13 be subject to any criminal liability under this section.
- 14 $\left[\frac{(8)}{(9)}\right]$ (9) For purposes of this section:
- 15 "Area" means any zone within a county that is defined with
- 16 specific boundaries and designated as a zone of significant
- 17 prostitution by this section or a county ordinance.
- 18 "Public property" includes any street, highway, road,
- 19 sidewalk, alley, lane, bridge, parking lot, park, or other
- 20 property owned or under the jurisdiction of any governmental
- 21 entity or otherwise open to the public.

- 1 "Sexual conduct" has the same meaning as in
- 2 section 712-1200(2).
- 3 "Waikiki" means that area of Oahu bounded by the Ala Wai
- 4 canal, the ocean, and Kapahulu avenue.
- 5 $\left[\frac{(9)}{(10)}\right]$ (10) This section shall apply to all counties;
- 6 provided that if a county enacts an ordinance to regulate street
- 7 prostitution and commercial sexual exploitation, other than an
- 8 ordinance designating an area as a zone of significant
- 9 prostitution-related activity, the county ordinance shall
- 10 supersede this section and no person shall be convicted under
- 11 this section in that county."
- 12 SECTION 5. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 13 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 14 begun before its effective date.
- 15 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 16 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 17 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on June 30, 3000.

Report Title:

Sex Trafficking; Prostitution; Penalty; Exemption from Criminal Liability; Protection of Trafficked Persons

Description:

Specifies that the penalty for sex trafficking is to be a fine of no less than \$200,000 but no more than \$500,000, and a term of imprisonment of up to twenty years without the possibility of a suspended sentence, probation, or parole. Exempts from criminal liability for certain offenses involving sex trafficking or prostitution a victim of sex trafficking who reports the trafficking to law enforcement. Provides that consent to sexual conduct, as defined, is not a defense for the offense of sex trafficking. Effective 6/30/3000. (HD1)

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