## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO NOISE POLLUTION.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. Chapter 342F, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
3	and to read as follows:
4	"§342F- Helicopters; public nuisance; noise pollution;
5	<pre>private right of action. (a) Any helicopter that generates a</pre>
6	sound level of more than decibels for bass sound,
7	measured using the dBC weighting system, from a complainant's
8	site at ground level, shall constitute a public nuisance and a
9	source of noise pollution in violation of this chapter.
10	(b) The department may accept decibel readings gathered by
11	complainants as evidence of a violation of this chapter.
12	(c) Any owner or operator of a helicopter in violation of
13	this section shall be subject to a fine of no less than \$5,000
14	for the first offense and \$10,000 for each subsequent offense.
15	(d) Any person who is aggrieved by a violation of this
16	section shall have a private right of action and may bring a
17	civil action against the owner or operator of the helicopter in

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2	occurred	to en	join further violations and to recover three times	
3	the person's actual damages, or \$1,000, for each violation,			
4	whichever	sum	is greater. A person bringing an action pursuant	
5	to this s	ubsec	tion shall also be entitled to recover the costs	
6	of the su	it, i	ncluding reasonable attorney's fees.	
7	(e)	This	section shall not apply to violations of this	
8	section:			
9	(1)	By a	ny helicopter:	
10		(A)	Owned or operated by a government agency or	
11	i		organization; or	
12		<u>(B)</u>	Used to supply emergency services such as	
13			emergency aeromedical services or search and	
14			rescue services; and	
15	(2)	That	occur within a mile radius of an	
16		airp	ort."	
17	SECT	ION 2	. This Act does not affect rights and duties that	
18	matured,	penal	ties that were incurred, and proceedings that were	
19	begun bef	ore i	ts effective date.	
20	SECT	ION 3	. New statutory material is underscored.	
21	SECT	ION 4	. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2023.	



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## H.B. NO. 1201

#### Report Title:

Helicopters; Noise Pollution; Public Nuisance; Fines; Private Right of Action

### Description:

Establishes noise generated by helicopters in excess of a certain decibel level as a public nuisance and a source of noise pollution in violation of the State's noise pollution law. Establishes fines and a private right of action for individuals to sue helicopter owners and operators for creating a public nuisance.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.