

# GOV. MSG. NO. 1123

#### EXECUTIVE CHAMBERS KE KE'ENA O KE KIA'ĀINA

JOSH GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR KE KIA'ĀINA

April 19, 2023

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi President of the Senate, and Members of the Senate Thirty-Second State Legislature State Capitol, Room 409 Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813 √The Honorable Scott K. Saiki Speaker, and Members of the House of Representatives Thirty-Second State Legislature State Capitol, Room 431 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Dear President Kouchi, Speaker Saiki, and Members of the Legislature:

This is to inform you that on April 19, 2023, the following bill was signed into law:

HB1344 HD2

RELATING TO ANGER MANAGEMENT. **ACT 023** 

Sincerely,

Josh Green, M.D.

Governor, State of Hawai'i

APR 1 9 2023

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII H.B. NO. 1344 H.D. 2

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ANGER MANAGEMENT.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. Section 586-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by amending subsection (e) to read as follows:
3	"(e) When a temporary restraining order is granted and the
4	respondent or person to be restrained knows of the order, a
5	knowing or intentional violation of the restraining order is a
6	misdemeanor. A person convicted under this section shall
7	[undergo domestic violence intervention] be ordered by the court
8	to complete an assessment at any available domestic violence
9	program [as ordered by the court.] and shall complete a domestic
10	violence intervention or anger management course as determined
11	by the domestic violence program. The court additionally shall
12	sentence a person convicted under this section as follows:
13	(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), for a first
14	conviction for a violation of the temporary
15	restraining order, the person shall serve a mandatory
16	minimum jail sentence of forty-eight hours and be
17	fined [not] no less than \$150 nor more than \$500;

1	•	[ <del>pro</del>	vided that the court shall not sentence a
2		<del>defe</del>	ndant to pay a fine unless the defendant is or
3		will-	be able to pay the fine;
4	(2)	For	a first conviction for a violation of the
5		temp	orary restraining order, if the person has a prior
6		conv	iction for any of the following felonies:
7		(A)	Section 707-701 relating to murder in the first
8			degree;
9		(B)	Section 707-701.5 relating to murder in the
10	•		second degree;
11		(C)	Section 707-710 relating to assault in the first
12			degree;
13	•	(D)	Section 707-711 relating to assault in the second
14			degree;
15		(E)	Section 707-720 relating to kidnapping;
16	•	(F)	Section 707-721 relating to unlawful imprisonment
17			in the first degree;
18		(G)	Section 707-730 relating to sexual assault in the
19			first degree;
20		(H)	Section 707-731 relating to sexual assault in the
21	•		second degree;

1	(I)	Section 707-732 relating to sexual assault in the
2		third degree;
3	(J)	Section 707-733.6 relating to continuous sexual
4		assault of a minor under the age of fourteen
5		years;
6	(K)	Section 707-750 relating to promoting child abuse
7		in the first degree;
8	(L)	Section 708-810 relating to burglary in the first
9 .		degree;
10	(M)	Section 708-811 relating to burglary in the
11		second degree;
	(N)	Section 709-906 relating to abuse of family or
13		household members; or
14	(0)	Section 711-1106.4 relating to aggravated
15		harassment by stalking;
16	and :	if any of these offenses has been committed
17	agai	nst a family or household member as defined in
	sect	ion 586-1, the person shall serve a mandatory
19	mini	mum term of imprisonment of fifteen days and be
20	fine	d [ <del>not</del> ] <u>no</u> less than \$150 nor more than \$600;
21	[ <del>pro</del>	vided that the court shall not sentence a

1		defendant to pay a fine unless the defendant is or
2		will be able to pay the fine; and
3	(3)	For the second and any subsequent conviction for a
4		violation of the temporary restraining order, the
5		person shall serve a mandatory minimum jail sentence
6	•	of thirty days and be fined [not] no less than \$250
7		nor more than \$1,000;
8	provided t	that the court shall not sentence a defendant to pay a
9	fine unles	ss the defendant is or will be able to pay the fine.
10	Upon	conviction and sentencing of the defendant, the court
11	shall orde	er that the defendant immediately be incarcerated to
12	serve the	mandatory minimum sentence imposed; provided that the
13	defendant	may be admitted to bail pending appeal pursuant to
14	chapter 80	04. The court may stay the imposition of the sentence
15	if special	circumstances exist.
16	The c	court may suspend any jail sentence, except for the
17	mandatory	sentences under paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) upon
18	condition	that the defendant remain alcohol- and drug-free,
19	conviction	n-free, or complete court-ordered assessments or
20	interventi	ion. Nothing in this section shall be construed as

	Timitting the discretion of the Judge to impose additional
2	sanctions authorized in sentencing for a misdemeanor."
3	SECTION 2. Section 586-11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
5	"(a) Whenever an order for protection is granted pursuant
6	to this chapter, a respondent or person to be restrained who
7	knowingly or intentionally violates the order for protection
8	[is] shall be guilty of a misdemeanor. A person convicted under
9	this section shall [undergo domestic violence intervention] be
10	ordered by the court to complete an assessment at any available
11	domestic violence program [as ordered by the court.] and shall
12	complete a domestic violence intervention or anger management
13	course as determined by the domestic violence program. The
14	court additionally shall sentence a person convicted under this
15	section as follows:
16	(1) For a first conviction for violation of the order for
17	protection:
18	(A) That is in the nature of non-domestic abuse, the
19	. person may be sentenced to a jail sentence of
20	forty-eight hours and be fined [not] no more than
21	\$150; [provided that the court shall not sentence

1	•		a defendant to pay a fine unless the defendant is
2			or will be able to pay the fine; ] or
3		(B)	That is in the nature of domestic abuse, the
4		٠	person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum
5			jail sentence of [not] no less than forty-eight
6			hours and be fined [not] no less than \$150 nor
7	•		more than \$500; [provided that the court shall
8			not-sentence a defendant to pay a fine unless the
9			defendant is or will be able to pay the fine;
10	(2)	For	a second conviction for violation of the order for
11		prot	ection:
12		(A)	That is in the nature of non-domestic abuse, and
13	•		occurs after a first conviction for violation of
14			the same order that was in the nature of
15			non-domestic abuse, the person shall be sentenced
16	•		to a mandatory minimum jail sentence of [not] no
17			less than forty-eight hours and be fined [not] no
18			more than \$250; [provided that the court shall
19			not sentence a defendant to pay a fine unless the
20			defendant is or will be able to pay the fine;

1	(B)	That is in the nature of domestic abuse, and
2		occurs after a first conviction for violation of
3		the same order that was in the nature of domestic
4		abuse, the person shall be sentenced to a
5		mandatory minimum jail sentence of [not] no less
6 .		than thirty days and be fined [not] no less than
7		\$250 nor more than \$1,000; [provided that the
8		court shall not sentence a defendant to pay a
9		fine unless the defendant is or will be able to
10		pay the fine;
11	(C)	That is in the nature of non-domestic abuse, and
12		occurs after a first conviction for violation of
13		the same order that was in the nature of domestic
14		abuse, the person shall be sentenced to a
15		mandatory minimum jail sentence of [not] no less
16		than forty-eight hours and be fined [not] no more
17		than \$250; [provided that the court shall not
18		sentence a defendant to pay a fine unless the
19		defendant is or will be able to pay the fine; ] or
20	(D)	That is in the nature of domestic abuse, and
21		occurs after a first conviction for violation of

1	the same order that is in the nature or
2	non-domestic abuse, the person shall be sentenced
3	to a mandatory minimum jail sentence of [not] no
4	less than forty-eight hours and be fined [not] no
5	more than \$150; [provided that the court shall
6	not sentence a defendant to pay a fine unless the
7	defendant is or will be able to pay the fine;
8	and
9	(3) For any subsequent violation that occurs after a
10	second conviction for violation of the same order for
11	protection, the person shall be sentenced to a
12	mandatory minimum jail sentence of not less than
13	thirty days and be fined not less than \$250 nor more
<b>L4</b>	than \$1,000;
15	provided that the court shall not sentence a defendant to pay a
16	fine unless the defendant is or will be able to pay the fine.
17	Upon conviction and sentencing of the defendant, the court
18	shall order that the defendant immediately be incarcerated to
19	serve the mandatory minimum sentence imposed; provided that the
20	defendant may be admitted to bail pending appeal pursuant to

- 1 chapter 804. The court may stay the imposition of the sentence
- 2 if special circumstances exist.
- 3 The court may suspend any jail sentence under subparagraphs
- 4 (1)(A) and (2)(C), upon condition that the defendant remain
- 5 alcohol- and drug-free, conviction-free, or complete court-
- 6 ordered assessments or intervention. Nothing in this section
- 7 shall be construed as limiting the discretion of the judge to
- 8 impose additional sanctions authorized in sentencing for a
- 9 misdemeanor offense. All remedies for the enforcement of
- 10 judgments shall apply to this chapter."
- 11 SECTION 3. Section 586-13, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 12 amended to read as follows:
- 13 "[+] \$586-13[+] Domestic violence intervention[-]; anger
- 14 management. Notwithstanding chapter 706 or any other law to the
- 15 contrary, any sentence for a domestic violence intervention or
- 16 anger management course specified by section 586-4 or section
- 17 586-11 shall be imposed by the court, with or without
- 18 probation."
- 19 SECTION 4. Section 709-906, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 20 amended as follows:
- 21 1. By amending subsection (7) to read:

1	"(7) Whenever a court sentences a person or grants a
2	motion for deferral pursuant to subsections (5) and (6), it
3	shall also [shall] require that the offender first complete,
4	within a specified time frame, an assessment at any available
5	domestic violence intervention [programs, program, and then
6	complete a domestic violence intervention or anger management
7	course as determined by the domestic violence program, and, if
8	the offense involved the presence $[\frac{\partial f}{\partial t}]$ or abuse of a minor, any
9	available parenting classes ordered by the court. The court
10	shall revoke the defendant's probation or set aside the
11	defendant's deferred acceptance of guilty plea and enter an
12	adjudication of guilt, if applicable, and sentence or resentence
13	the defendant to the maximum term of incarceration if:
14	(a) The defendant fails to complete, within the specified
15	time frame, any domestic violence intervention
16	[programs] course, anger management course, or
17	parenting classes ordered by the court; or
18	(b) The defendant violates any other term or condition of
19	the defendant's probation or deferral imposed by the
20	court;

- 1 provided that, after a hearing on an order to show cause, the
- 2 court finds that the defendant has failed to show good cause why
- 3 the defendant has not timely completed the domestic violence
- 4 intervention [programs] course, anger management course, or
- 5 parenting classes, if applicable, or why the defendant violated
- 6 any other term or condition of the defendant's sentence.
- 7 However, the court may suspend any portion of a jail sentence,
- 8 except for the mandatory sentences under subsection (5)(a) and
- 9 (b), upon the condition that the defendant remain arrest-free
- 10 and conviction-free or complete court-ordered intervention."
- 11 2. By amending subsection (17) to read:
- 12 "(17) When a person is ordered by the court to complete
- 13 any domestic violence intervention [programs] course, anger
- 14 management course, or parenting classes, that person shall
- 15 provide adequate proof of compliance with the court's order.
- 16 The court shall order a subsequent hearing at which the person
- 17 is required to make an appearance, on a date certain, to
- 18 determine whether the person has completed the ordered domestic
- 19 violence intervention [programs] course, anger management
- 20 course, or parenting classes. The court may waive the
- 21 subsequent hearing and appearance where a court officer has

- 1 established that the person has completed the intervention
- 2 ordered by the court."
- 3 SECTION 5. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 4 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 5 begun before its effective date.
- 6 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 7 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 8 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect upon its approval;
- 9 provided that the amendments made to section 709-906, Hawaii
- 10 Revised Statutes, by section 3 of this Act shall not be repealed
- 11 when that section is reenacted on June 30, 2026, pursuant to:
- 12 (1) Section 15 of Act 19, Session Laws of Hawaii 2020; and
- (2) Section 4 of Act 238, Session Laws of Hawaii 2021.

APPROVED this 19th day of April, 2023

**GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII** 

HB No. 1344, HD 2

#### THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: March 7, 2023 Honolulu, Hawaii

We hereby certify that the above-referenced Bill on this day passed Third Reading in the House of Representatives of the Thirty-Second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2023.

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Scott K. Saiki Speaker House of Representatives

Brian L. Takeshita

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Chief Clerk

House of Representatives

#### THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: **APR 0 5 2023** Honolulu, Hawaii

We hereby certify that the above-referenced Bill on this day passed Third Reading in the Senate of the Thirty-Second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2023.

Ronald D. Kouchi President of the Senate

Carol T. Taniguchi Clerk of the Senate