

ON THE FOLLOWING MEASURE: S.B. NO. 1240, RELATING TO GOVERNMENT.

BEFORE THE:
SENATE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARYDATE:Tuesday, February 07, 2023TIME: 9:30 a.m.LOCATION:State Capitol, Room 016TESTIFIER(S):Anne E. Lopez, Attorney General, or
Morgan Early, Deputy Attorney General

Chair Rhoads and Members of the Committee:

The Department of the Attorney General (Department) supports this bill and offers the following comments.

This purpose of this bill is to (1) establish the offense of bribery of an elected official or department head as a class B felony with a maximum penalty of up to \$250,000, (2) require the commission on salaries to consider certain factors to retain qualified individuals and deter corruption and bribery, and (3) amend the effective dates of recommended salary increases.

The difference between the proposed criminal offense of bribery of an elected official or department head and the existing bribery statute, section 710-1040, Hawaii Revised Statutes (HRS), is the authorization of a maximum fine of \$250,000, as opposed to the present maximum penalty of \$25,000. It also precludes offenders from seeking a deferred acceptance of a guilty or nolo contendere plea.

The Department is in support of this section of the bill as bribery is a crime that severely harms the legislative process and breaches public trust in government. It is essential for prosecutors to have tools to prosecute these serious crimes, and for judges to be able to impose severe sanctions.

To ensure that the bill achieves its purpose and to clarify that the imposition of fine is in addition to a sentence of prison or probation, we recommend that subsection Testimony of the Department of the Attorney General Thirty-First Legislature, 2022 Page 2 of 2

(3) of the new section being added to chapter 710, HRS, in section 2 of the bill be amended at page 3, lines 4-9, as follows:

(3) Bribery of an elected official or department head is a class B felony[, with a maximum penalty]. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, a person convicted of violating this section shall be sentenced to pay a fine of up to \$250,000[-], in addition to a sentence of imprisonment or probation. A person convicted of violating this section, notwithstanding any law to the contrary, shall not be eligible for a deferred acceptance of guilty plea or nolo contendere plea under chapter 853.

We also recommend the addition of a subsection (5), at page 3, line 12, to read as follows:

(5) For the purposes of this section, "department head" has the same meaning as in section 39-51.

The Department also supports requiring the commission to consider salaries that can serve to deter corruption and bribery.

The Department supports this bill and thanks the Committee for the opportunity to provide comments.



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STATE OF HAWAI'I CAMPAIGN SPENDING COMMISSION 235 SOUTH BERETANIA STREET, ROOM 300

HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813

February 6, 2023

TO: The Honorable Karl Rhoads, Chair Senate Committee on Judiciary

The Honorable Mike Gabbard, Vice Chair Senate Committee on Judiciary

Members of the Senate Committee on Judiciary

FROM: Kristin Izumi-Nitao, Executive Director Campaign Spending Commission

SUBJECT: Testimony on S.B. No. 1240, Relating to Government.

Tuesday, February 7, 2023 9:30 a.m., Conference Room 16 & Videoconference

Thank you for the opportunity to testify on this bill. The Campaign Spending Commission ("Commission") supports this bill.

In Section 2, this bill establishes the offense of bribery of an elected official or department head as a class B felony with a maximum penalty of up to \$250,000.¹ The Commission recommends that this Committee extend this new offense to all state and local employees, and not just department heads. The Commission supports the enhancement of criminal penalties for offenses involving public corruption. If enforced, the Commission believes that criminal penalties are the most effective remedies to deter public corruption.

The Commission requests that this Committee pass this bill with the stated amendment.

¹ The bill also amends Hawaii Revised Statutes ("HRS") §26-56 to require the Commission on Salaries to consider to certain factors to retain qualified individuals and deter corruption and bribery.

JOSH GREEN, M. D. GOVERNOR KE KIA'ĀINA

SYLVIA LUKE LT. GOVERNOR KA HOPE KIA'ĀINA



BRENNA H. HASHIMOTO DIRECTOR KA LUNA HO'OKELE

RYAN YAMANE DEPUTY DIRECTOR KA HOPE LUNA HO'OKELE

STATE OF HAWAI'I | KA MOKU'ĀINA O HAWAI'I DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT KA 'OIHANA HO'OMÕHALA LIMAHANA 235 S. BERETANIA STREET

HONOLULU, HAWAI'I 96813-2437

Statement of BRENNA H. HASHIMOTO

Director, Department of Human Resources Development

Before the SENATE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY Tuesday, February 7, 2023 9:30 AM State Capitol, Conference Room 016

In consideration of SB 1240, RELATING TO GOVERNMENT

Chair Rhoads, Vice Chair Gabbard, and the members of the committee.

The Department of Human Resources Development (DHRD) is in **support** of SB 1240 and offers comments on section 3 regarding the commission on salaries.

The purpose of SB 1240 is to (1) establish the offense of bribery of an elected official or department head as a class B felony with a maximum penalty of up to \$250,000; (2) require the commission on salaries to consider certain factors to retain qualified individuals and deter corruption and bribery; and (3) amend the effective dates of recommended salary increases.

DHRD understands the importance of maintaining the public's trust in our elected and appointed officials and supports the purpose of the bill to increase the penalties for individuals who commit the offense of bribery of an elected official or department head.

The following comments regarding the commission on salaries recommendations (section 3) are offered:

 The role and responsibility of the commission on salaries is to make salary recommendations that are fair, competitive, and will attract and retain qualified individuals. It will be difficult for the commission to accomplish this if salaries are delayed by 18 months and the commission is required to forecast salaries 7¹/₂ years into the future. Freezing pay will compound compression issues already created by the disparity between the modest commission increases and collective bargaining adjustments.

2. DHRD respectfully recommends that the amendment to the effective dates of the recommended salary increases apply only to the legislative branch. Article XVI, section 3.5 of the constitution of the State of Hawai'i requires that a change in salary which becomes effective shall not apply to the legislature to which the recommendation for the change in salary was submitted. This does not apply to the executive and judicial branches.

Suggested language begins on page 5, line 20 of the bill:

"The commission may include incremental increases that take effect prior to the convening of the next salary commission for the executive and judicial branches; and through December 31 of the year of the first election following the convening of the next salary commission for the legislative branch.

The recommended salaries submitted by the commission shall become effective July 1 of the next fiscal year for the executive and judicial branches; and on January 1 of the year following the first election after the convening of the salary commission for the legislative branch; unless the legislature disapproves the recommended salary submitted by the commission through the adoption of a concurrent resolution, which shall be approved by a simple majority of each house of the legislature, prior to adjournment sine die of the legislative session in which the recommended salaries are submitted; provided that any change in salary which becomes effective shall not apply to the legislature to which the recommendation for the change in salary was submitted."

3. This bill requires the commission to consider salaries in the private sector when making their recommendations. This will assist in attracting and retaining qualified individuals in these positions.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony and comments on this measure.

<u>SB-1240</u> Submitted on: 2/3/2023 8:04:08 PM Testimony for JDC on 2/7/2023 9:30:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Andrew Crossland	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

I support this Bill.

<u>SB-1240</u>

Submitted on: 2/4/2023 3:51:52 PM Testimony for JDC on 2/7/2023 9:30:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
lynne matusow	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

Please help restore faith in government by passing this bill. You have only to look at the case of Stewart Stant, a former Maui County environmental director, who is due to be sentenced in federal court for taking nearly two million dollars in bribes. Becasue he is in federal court, he could be fined up to \$250,000. In Hawaii, the most would be \$25,000. Something is wrong with this picture. Very wrong. One of the reasons we are seeing all this corruption at the county and state levels is because the miscreants believe that crime pays.

<u>SB-1240</u> Submitted on: 2/6/2023 1:02:22 PM Testimony for JDC on 2/7/2023 9:30:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Manahel Al-hozail	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

I support more penalties for bribery.

<u>SB-1240</u> Submitted on: 2/6/2023 1:18:05 PM

Testimony for JDC on 2/7/2023 9:30:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Emerson	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

Public servants are suppose to do their term and return to their everyday job. There is no such thing as politician career, thats called power hungry and greed. We need to make an example out of corrupt officials that accept bribes and hold them accountable. We need term limits for these individuals and i hope thats in the next bill. Im not voicing my testimony for me but the next generation as well.

<u>SB-1240</u> Submitted on: 2/6/2023 2:04:10 PM Testimony for JDC on 2/7/2023 9:30:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Carolina Carreira	Individual	Oppose	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

As a law abiding citizen, responsible gun owner and mother of young children I strongly oppose this bill. The highest court in our nation ruled last year that the right to carry is our constitutional right. Who are our legislators to think they can circumvent not only the Supreme Court but the U. S. Constitution? Everywhere is a "sensitive" place by their standards and this bill proposes to take away my constitutional right to defend myself and my family from harm. By no means do I seek to minimize the handling of a firearm. It is life threatening and should be treated with great care and responsibility. I am 100 percent prepared to do any necessary training. Do not take away my right to protect the life of my family. This law denies people the ability to be their own first responders. Stop letting fear drive your decision making. If you wish to make gun laws, do so by consulting with experts who actually know about firearms and training to carry so that laws can be fair and reasonable .

<u>SB-1240</u>

Submitted on: 2/6/2023 2:23:24 PM Testimony for JDC on 2/7/2023 9:30:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Sabrina Sumner	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

I, Sabrina Sumner, support the bill to raise penalties for bribery of elected officials. This NEEDS to happen and become punishable. STOP all career politicians from getting rich of peoples suffering.

POLICE DEPARTMENT

CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU

801 SOUTH BERETANIA STREET · HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813 TELEPHONE: (808) 529-3111 · INTERNET: www.honolulupd.org



ARTHUR J. LOGAN CHIEF

KEITH K. HORIKAWA RADE K.VANIC DEPUTY CHIEFS

RICK BLANGIARDI MAYOR

OUR REFERENCE

February 7, 2023

The Honorable Karl Rhoads, Chair and Members Committee on Judiciary State Senate Hawaii State Capitol 415 South Beretania Street, Room 016 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

PB-MS

Dear Chair Rhoads and Members:

SUBJECT: Senate Bill No. 1240, Relating to Government

I am Parker Bode, Captain of the Criminal Investigation Division of the Honolulu Police Department (HPD), City and County of Honolulu.

The HPD supports Senate Bill No. 1240, Relating to Government.

Deterring the bribery of elected officials and department heads is paramount in ensuring the public's trust in government.

The HPD urges you to support Senate Bill No. 1240, Relating to Government.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify.

APPROVED:

Sincerely,

Arthur J. Łogan Chief of Police

Parker Bode, Captain

Criminal Investigation Division

<u>SB-1240</u> Submitted on: 2/6/2023 10:39:33 PM Testimony for JDC on 2/7/2023 9:30:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
james pirtle	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

Government officials should be held to the highest standards.

<u>SB-1240</u>

Submitted on: 2/6/2023 11:21:25 PM Testimony for JDC on 2/7/2023 9:30:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Keikilani Ho	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

Hawaii's most recent history with bribery related to elected government officials has caused the people of hawaii much mistrust with our government. Elected government officials should be held accountable to the highest penalty possible for misusing their power given to them by the people.

<u>SB-1240</u> Submitted on: 2/7/2023 1:33:17 AM Testimony for JDC on 2/7/2023 9:30:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
jaerick medeiros-garcia	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

I support SB 1240 anybody that does shady deals need to face high penalties.

<u>SB-1240</u> Submitted on: 2/7/2023 1:50:37 AM Testimony for JDC on 2/7/2023 9:30:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Terry Murakami	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

I would like to support SB1240. In order to help improve relations between the citizens and elected officals it is vital to discourage bribery.

<u>SB-1240</u> Submitted on: 2/7/2023 7:53:58 AM Testimony for JDC on 2/7/2023 9:30:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Jr Tupai	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

Thank you Chair Rhoads, Vice Chair Gabbard, members of the Senate Committee on Judiciary for the opportunity to testify in strong support of SB1240.