THE SENATE THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII

S.R. NO. 221

MAR 1 0 2023

SENATE RESOLUTION

STRONGLY URGING THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS TO RELOCATE ALL LIVE FIRE TRAINING AND AVIATION ACTIVITY AWAY FROM THE PUULOA RANGE TRAINING FACILITY.

WHEREAS, the area now known as the Puuloa Range Training 1 2 Facility (PRTF) was transferred from the United States Army to the United States Navy between 1915 and 1916; and 3 4 5 WHEREAS, by 1934, the range became known as the Marine Corps Rifle Range and supported long-range sniper training for a 6 short period during the Vietnam era until 1979, when that 7 training was moved to Marine Corps Air Station Kaneohe, now 8 known as Marine Corps Base Hawaii (MCBH); and 9 10 WHEREAS, in the thirty-two years following the departure of 11 the sniper range, Iroquois Point (now known as Kapilina) and Ewa 12 Beach were connected by a road mauka of the PRTF ranges, which 13 also allowed bus service to Iroquois Point; and 14 15 16 WHEREAS, in 2011, MCBH doubled the length of PRTF's Alpha Range, which is closest to the Ewa Beach community, re-17 18 establishing the sniper range without conducting an environmental assessment and despite the United States Marine 19 20 Corps' loudest small arms rifles shooting from a significantly different location thereby altering surface danger zones and 21 22 noise contours; and 23 24 WHEREAS, the resultant closure of the access road isolated the communities of Iroquois Point and Ewa Beach from each other, 25 resulted in the termination of bus service to Iroquois Point, 26 and eliminated a potential tsunami evacuation route; and 27 28 29 WHEREAS, there was no public participation in the 2011 PRTF Alpha Range expansion decision; and 30 31 WHEREAS, a powerful public address system has been 32 routinely operated by PRTF personnel in recent years before 7:00 33

S.R. NO. 221

a.m. in violation of the Clean Air Act, resulting in hundreds of 1 2 noise complaints from the surrounding community without relief; 3 and 4 WHEREAS, incessant noise pollution from simultaneous firing 5 by dozens of shooters commences promptly at 7:00 a.m. and 6 persists throughout the day and sometimes into the night; and 7 8 9 WHEREAS, MCBH recently announced that PRTF would be used as 10 a helicopter night landing zone, significantly increasing existing noise pollution outside of normal range hours; and 11 12 13 WHEREAS, Harvard Medical School researchers have shown that noise pollution not only drives hearing loss, tinnitus, and 14 15 hypersensitivity to sound, but can cause or exacerbate cardiovascular disease; Type 2 diabetes; sleep disturbances; 16 stress; mental health and cognition problems, including memory 17 impairment and attention deficits; child learning delays; and 18 low birth weight or miscarriages, with scientists investigating 19 20 possible links to other health problems, including dementia; and 21 WHEREAS, PRTF is an open-air range, which creates the 22 23 potential for bullets to stray into schools, churches, homes, parks, and low or slow-flying passenger aircraft -- all within 24 the range of weapons typically fired from PRTF -- via ricochet, 25 accidental weapons discharge, or intentional directing of 26 weapons fired off-range; and 27 28 29 WHEREAS, false alarm school lockdowns have occurred in the 30 Ewa Beach area due to range gunfire being mistaken as an active 31 shooter; and 32 WHEREAS, in April 2021, the Deputy Commandant for 33 Installations and Logistics of the United States Marine Corps 34 specifically directed MCBH to perform a range compatibility use 35 zone study via Marine Corps Order 3550.13, with MCBH refusing to 36 release the study results after it was properly requested by Ewa 37 Beach residents through a Freedom of Information Act request in 38 39 2022; and 40 41 WHEREAS, significant lead contamination of over seventy times the legal limit and a high risk of off-range migration of 42

S.R. NO. 221

munitions constituents to nearshore waters and adjacent parks 1 and homes have been identified at PRTF; and 2 3 WHEREAS, the proposed remedy of moving only the short 4 5 distance pistol ranges forty meters inland does not adequately address the long-term threat of lead poising given that MCBH 6 states no intention to retreat the significantly larger A and B 7 8 ranges, which are located two hundred thirty feet from homes and 9 four hundred feet from Puuloa Beach Park, where thousands of 10 children play each month; and 11 12 WHEREAS, the Department of Hawaiian Homelands (DHHL) 13 recently announced the planned construction of approximately six hundred homes on the eighty-five acre parcel directly adjacent 14 15 to PRTF; and 16 WHEREAS, the native Hawaiian families who will reside in 17 these homes have little choice in where they may acquire shelter 18 through the DHHL, and the pollution and other imminent hazards 19 20 produced by PRTF will significantly impact their health and 21 safety; and 22 WHEREAS, impact berms at PRTF are within tens of feet of 23 24 the high-water mark and, in some cases, are interacting with 25 wave activity and causing off-range migration of munitions constituents; and 26 27 28 WHEREAS, MCBH's preferred alternative for erosion 29 mitigation at PRTF includes hardening the shoreline with a one thousand five hundred foot corrugated steel sheet pile bulkhead, 30 which is inconsistent with Hawaii Coastal Management law; and 31 32 33 WHEREAS, thousands of shooters annually commute from MCBH 34 in Kaneohe to PRTF, significantly adding to vehicle pollution, 35 traffic congestion, and carbon emissions; and 36 37 WHEREAS, the State is constructing a first responder campus in Mililani, featuring a one hundred thousand square foot, 38 indoor shooting range, which will significantly reduce the 39 demand by non-United States Department of Defense users of the 40 41 PRTF; and 42

S.R. NO. 22-1

WHEREAS, upon completion of Camp Blaz in Guam, the PRTF 1 2 sniper distance range will no longer be the only range of its kind in the Pacific; and 3 4 WHEREAS, the PRTF sniper range has previously been 5 relocated to the more appropriate MCBH in Kaneohe from Puuloa 6 7 and could be relocated again; and 8 9 WHEREAS, live fire training at PRTF is incompatible with the Ewa Beach community given its close proximity to residences, 10 schools, churches, public parks, and low-flying passenger 11 aircraft flight paths; now, therefore, 12 13 14 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Thirty-second 15 Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2023, 16 that the United States Marine Corps is strongly urged to relocate all live fire training and aviation activity away from 17 18 the Puuloa Range Training Facility; and 19 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 20 21 Resolution be transmitted to the Commandant of the United States Marine Corps, Commander of the Naval Facilities Engineering 22 23 Command Pacific, Commanding Officer of Marine Corps Base Hawaii, members of Hawaii's congressional delegation, Governor, 24 Chairperson of the Board of Land and Natural Resources, Mayor of 25 26 the City and County of Honolulu, and Chairperson of the Honolulu 27 City Council. 28 OFFERED BY: Ulle Jallon 29 30